2021

বাংলা

**BNGG** 

Paper Code DC-4/GE-4

UG-General/Sem-IV/ CBCS

পূর্ণমান : ১৬

যেকোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের দাও। প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের পূর্ণমান ৮।

অ) পণ্ডিতমাশাই উপন্যাসের নামকরণের সার্থকতা লিখো

অথবা

পণ্ডিতমশাই উপন্যাসে যে সামাজিক চিত্র ধরা হয়েছে, তা আলোচনা করো

আ) নব্বান – একধরণের সামাজিক আন্দোলন আলোচনা করো

অথবা

নবান্ন নাটকে বিজন ভট্টাচার্য কৃতিত্ব আলোচনা করো

2021

বাংলা

চতুর্থ সেমিস্টার

Paper Code - SEC-2

UG-General/Sem-IV/ CBCS

পূর্ণমান : ১৬

যেকোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের দাও। প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের পূর্ণমান ৮।

অ) মাননীয় অধ্যক্ষের কাছে ছুটির আবেদন লিখো

অথবা

বনভোজনের আমন্ত্রণ জানিয়ে বন্ধুকে চিঠি লিখো

আ) পণ্ডিতমশাই কি ধরনের উপন্যাস আলোচনা করো

অথবা

নব্বান কি ধরনের নাটক আলোচনা করো

2021 ENGLISH LC-2

Sem-IV General Course TOTAL MARKS=16

Answer any 2 of the following questions: 8x2=16

#### 1. Take notes about the key ideas expressed in the passage below maintaining clarity and legibility:

Edmund Halley, the scientist after whom Halley's comet was named, was the first person in history to have postulated the existence of hollow earth with scientific temperament as well as methods. When he made observations about the magnetic fields of the Earth, he also came across inconsistencies that could only be explained in one case. The irregularities he observed could only occur if the Earth constituted two spheres, one external which was solid, and another internal which was hollow. In that case, both the spheres would have their magnetic fields and axes which would justify his observations.

Later, another American scientist not only firmly believed in the existence of two spheres but also believed that it was impossible to know which sphere we resided in, the inner one or the outer one. The name of the scientist was Cyrus Reed and he claimed that we were indeed living inside a hollow Earth. He said that the sun was in the center of the hollow space and all the stars that we see merely reflect the light of the sun. He called this land of the inner sphere "Koresh" which was a Hebrew word for his one name. Later, he also found a church in which he and all the followers of the churn propagated and stood by these beliefs till the late 20th century.

In the early 20th century too, there were scientists like William Redd and Marshal Gardener who tried to present evidence for the existence of hollow Earth. But most of the arguments that were made in this case were not taken to be of any significance. One of the pieces of evidence used as an argument for the existence of hollow earth was the fact that the air and water temperature gets higher and higher as you approach the north pole. They even claimed that mammoths were not extinct and went on to live in the inner layer of the Earth.

Or

On the basis of your reading of the passage given below, make notes on it in points. Also, suggest a suitable title:

Jahangir was born on 30 August 1569, to Akbar, the Mughal Emperor, and his Hindu wife, Jodha Bai. He was crowned on 24 October 1605. In the twenty-two years, he was Emperor, till his death on 28 October 1627, he had many battles to fight and many rebellions to suppress. But he always found time for his greatest hobby-the study of animals and plants. He was an avid bird watcher or an ornithologist as he would be called now, and a keen naturalist. The care and accuracy with which Jahangir described various characteristics of animals and birds, their geographical distribution and behaviour, would have done credit to a full-time naturalist. His observations are recorded in his memoirs, the Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri.

#### 2. Write a report for a newspaper on a road accident

Write an editorial letter highlighting the scarcity of drinking water in your locality

3. Draft an advertisement for selling your desktop

Or

Use the proper copy-editing symbols to correct all the mechanical, spelling and other errors in the following passage:

During the 1990s, a nine year old girl in Ruston Louisiana won a trophy, 5000 dollars, and a trip to the United States Capital Bl;dg. Thomas Shriver Junior an employee of the Roess Company in Fairbanks Alaska has a Ph.D. in economics and will be here Mon, Tues., & Wed. Prof. Rebecca Malone of Forty-two Fifth Avenue works in the History Department and shares an office in Rm. 247 of the Humanities Bldg. Afterwards, 7 persons, all United States citizens, testified that the US navy payed the Westinghouse Corporation \$14,200,000 dollars. "The Washington Post" reported Tue. That the suspect is White, in her 30's, about 5 ft., 2 inches tall, and weighs about one hundred pds.

4. Draft a detailed CV about your qualifications for applying as an employee of an NGO

Or

Draft a resume of your qualifications for applying as a copy-editor of a local newspaper

### 2021

#### **ENGLISH**

(General)

#### 401-ENGG-DC4/GE4

F.M.= 16

# A. Answer any 2 of the following questions in about Two hundred and fifty (250) words each: 6x2=12

1. Critically comment on Francis Bacon's prose style with reference to his essays on your syllabus.

OR

What, according to Bacon, should a traveler do after returning from travel? Answer using textual references from his essay 'Of Travel'.

OR

Analyze the use of romanticism in Charles Lamb's essays with reference to his essays on your syllabus.

OR

Which of the 'Two Races' described in 'Two Races of Men' is the nobler one? Explain why they are called nobler by Lamb using textual references from this essay.

2. Assess Thomas De Quincey as a literary critic with reference to his essays 'Literature' and 'On the Knocking at the Gate in *Macbeth*'

OR

Critically assess the central theme of Thomas De Quincey's 'Joan of Arc'.

OR

Analyze George Orwell's comments on his contemporary milieu with reference to his essays on your syllabus.

OR

Comment on Orwell's use of language in his essay 'A Hanging'

3. Critically comment on Joseph Conrad's art of characterization with reference to his stories on your syllabus.

OR

Explain how Conrad's portrayal of the conflict between love and duty in his story 'The Lagoon'.

OR

Analyze James Joyce's portrayal of Ireland's society with reference to his stories on your syllabus.

OR

Discuss the titular significance of James Joyce's 'Araby'.

4. Analyze Somerset Maugham's exploration of human psychology with reference to his stories on your syllabus.

OR

Analyze Somerset Maugham's 'The Wash-Tub' as a modern short story.

OR

Critically comment on Katherine Mansfield's portrayal of women characters with reference to her stories 'The Garden Party' and 'Bliss'

OR

Why do you think does the Boss torture the fly in the story 'The Fly'? Explain with textual illustrations.

- B. Answer any two of the following questions in about 60 (sixty) words: 2x2=4
- 1. What, according to Francis Bacon is the 'Principal fruit of friendship'? Explain referring to Bacon's 'Of Friendship'.

OR

Whom does Bacon describe as 'a voluptuous man' in his essay 'Of Love'? Why?

OR

What occasion is described by Charles Lamb as the second birthday of 'every man'? Why?

OR

Comment briefly on Charles Lamb's allusion to the character of Gulliver in his essay 'The Old and the New Schoolmaster'.

2. "Here, then, was a fresh proof that I was right in relying on my own feeling, in opposition to my understanding"- locate and explain. OR Briefly analyze Thomas De Quincey's comments on M. Michelet in his essay 'Joan of Arc'. OR Why did a large number of local people follow the narrator in George Orwell's essay 'Shooting an Elephant'? OR Why does Orwell express his unwillingness to be a book-seller in his essay 'Bookshop Memories'? 3. Why did Paul get deported in Joseph Conrad's 'The Anarchist'? OR Why does Mr. X organize a fake raid in Joseph Conrad's 'The Informer'? OR Who informs the narrator about the death of Father Flynn in Joyce's 'The Sisters'? How does the narrator react to this news? OR Which game did the group of boys from Joyce's 'An encounter' play? Who used to win this game consistently? 4. "And a person doesn't know his thoughts until he's thirty or thirty-five"- locate and explain. OR Briefly comment on Maugham's portrayal of Donna Lucia in his story 'The Lotus Eater'. OR Briefly comment on the ending of Katherine Mansfield's story 'Bliss'.

Who tests the piano before the beginning of the party in 'The Garden Party'? Why?

2021

**ENGLISH** 

(General)

Paper-404-ENGG-SEC-2

[CBCS]

Full Marks: 16

#### Answer any 2 of the following questions:

- 1. Write short notes on any two of the following in about 150 words each: 4x2=8
  - (a) Formal Communication
  - (b) Barriers of Communication
  - (c) Principles of Effective Communication
  - (d) Seven Cs of Written Communication
  - (e) Seven Cs of Oral Communication
- 2. Draft the minutes of a meeting from any one of the given particulars: 8x1=8
  - (a) A meeting of Board of Directors of Prakash Enterprises was held on 05.09.2021 at the Head Quarters in Malda at 3.30 pm in which the following matters were discussed:
    - i) Minutes of the previous meeting held on 02.08.2021
    - ii) Puja Bonus to be given to the employees for the year 2021-2022
    - iii) Retirement of Senior Executive Officer, Mr. Anup Dasgupta
    - iv) To decide how employees can be given protection from Covid in the workplace

- (b) A meeting of the Festival Organizing Committee of the English Bazar Municipality was held on 06.08.2021 at the Conference Hall of the Municipality Building, Malda at 4.00 pm in which the following matters were discussed:
  - i) Dates, time and venue of the upcoming festivals of 2021
  - ii) Various rents of the stalls/counters
  - iii) Constitution of empowered sub-committees
  - iv) Dignitaries to be invited

#### 3. Draft the reply to any one of the following emails: 8x1=8

### (a) Dear Mr. Ahmed,

I am writing in reference to the current situation with the Hilly Extension Project of our cement factory. We have a number of questions which we hope you could answer. First of all, could you please provide us with an update on where you are on the said extension Project? We would also appreciate it if you could clarify what the current issues with the delivery system are, and confirm when you expect them to be resolved. In addition, at the end of our last meeting we requested a copy of the latest project status report. Unfortunately, we have still not received the same. We would appreciate it if you could forward this to us.

Could you also please confirm whether the post-installation support covers the equipment 24 hours a day? And what is actually included in the support? In particular, we would like to have confirmation if the cost of spare parts and labour are included in the package? We require this information at the earliest.

And lastly, we are considering extending the period of the post-installation support from your company from 6 months to 12 months. We would be very grateful if you could provide us with a quote for this extension.

I would really appreciate it if you could deal with these matters urgently. I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,

Anil Roy Development Manager Solid Cement Ltd.

OR

#### (b) Dear Mr Sujit Basu,

I wish to draw your attention to an issue we have with a recent order from yourselves (ref no. 34ED12QP). Not only was the delivery four days later than agreed, but when we tried to use the components, we found that 40% of them were damaged and basically useless.

As is normal, I spoke to your Customer Service Manager, Mr. Sanjay Mandal on this matter. I expected that you would replace the damaged components, but this has not been the case. When I last spoke to Mr. Mandal, last week, he informed me that the components were undamaged when delivered to us and that it was our fault. To make matters worse, he has still not replied to an official email I sent to him on Monday.

As you are aware, we have been a loyal customer of your company for over 5 years. The damaged components are severely impacting our production at the moment. We have orders which we cannot send because of this problem with the components.

Although, I appreciate that you are all very busy. I believe that I am entitled to an explanation why Mr Mandal has not replied to my email, and is refusing to replace the components.

Unless this issue is resolved promptly, then unfortunately, we will be forced to take further action.

I expect a formal reply from your end latest by tomorrow (07.03.2021), to inform me how you are going to resolve this issue.

Yours sincerely,

Rubina Siddiqui Production Director Solid Cement Ltd.

- 4. Correct the error in any eight of the following sentences: 1x8=8
  - a) I trust more my parents than my friends.
  - b) I moved here to be closer from school.
  - c) We meeted at a restaurant.
  - d) I am a accountant.
  - e) My class is in the after noon.
  - f) The rain had a good affect on the farmer's field.
  - g) Sushila gave me a real nice bouquet of flowers.
  - h) Tom went to the book store and Jadu, went with him.
  - i) It hurt my feeling.
  - j) There father went to school there.
  - k) What is the time in your watch?
  - 1) I have absolute faith in his judgement.
  - m) I prefer coffee than tea.
  - n) His team is going to loose the game.
  - o) I came to office by foot.
  - p) Leela arranged an acommodation for her daughter.

Write a report to Dinabandhu Dutta, MD, Bengal Sales Corp. about the overtime put in by the staff, the hourly wages that were decided for the overtime and the total amount that will have to be paid to the employees who put in overtime.

- b) Write a project report for the Board of Directors of Solid Cement Ltd. about setting up a Cement factory at Hili, South Dinajpur, mentioning the following points:
  - i. Resources and Transportation
  - ii. Timelines and Targets
  - iii. Budget and Funding
  - iv. Profits and Risks

## 2021

## SANSKRIT

## **Semester-IV**

Paper code: DC-4/GE-4

Full marks :16	8X2=16
Unit: 1	
1. Write a detail note on dialogue hymns . (8)	
Or	
What is वेदाङ्ग ? Write a detail note on वेदाङ्ग ।(8)	
Unit: 11	
2. Discuss the influence of Mahabharata on Indian culture and literature ? (8)	
Or	
What is चम्पु ? Write a detail note on चम्पुकाव्य। (8)	

# 2021

# SANSKRIT

## **Semester-IV**

Paper Code: SEC 2

Full marks: 16	8X2=16
Unit: 1	
1. Write a detail note on the role of computer in sanskritic studies. (8)	
Or	
Write a descriptive note on any one method for typing devnagari script in a pc or laptop. (8)	)
Unit: 11	
2. Translate into Roman scripts with diacritical marks. (8)	
प्रवर्ततांप्रकृतिहितायपार्थिवः	
सरस्वतीश्रुतिमहतांमहीयताम्।	
ममापिचक्षपयतुनीललोहितः	
पुनर्भवंपरिगतशक्तिरात्मभूः।।	
Or	
ञ्जानेमौनंक्षमाशक्तौत्यागेश्लाघाविपर्ययः।	
गुणाःगुणानुवन्धित्वात्तस्यसप्रसवाइव।।	

# Home Assignment for B.A. SEMESTER – IV (General) – 2021

Paper: EDCG – DC- 7/8

# (Historical Perspectives of Education)

Full Marks - 16

1. যে কোন দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও -

2x2=4

- a) বুনিয়াদি শিক্ষার দুটি বৈশিষ্ট্য উল্লেখ করো।
- b) বিদ্যালয় গুচ্ছ কী?
- c) নবোদয় বিদ্যালয় কী?
- d) শ্রীরামপুর ত্রয়ী বলতে কি বোঝ?
- 2. যে কোন একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও -

4x1=4

- a) ব্রামণ্য ও বৌদ্ধ শিক্ষাব্যবস্থার মধ্যে পার্থক্য লেখ।
- b) কোঠারী কমিশনের ত্রি-ভাষা সূত্র (Three Language Formula) সম্বন্ধে লেখ।
- c) টীকা লেখ- পাঠ্যক্রমের সপ্তপ্রবাহ।
- 3. যে কোন একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও -

8x1 = 8

- a) ভারতীয় শিক্ষাব্যবস্থার ইতিহাসে 1813 সালের সনদ আইনটি (Charter Act 1813) ব্যাখ্যা করো এবং শিক্ষাক্ষেত্রে এর গুরুত্ব আলোচনা করো। 2+6=8
- b) কোঠারী কমিশন প্রস্তাবিত বিদ্যালয় শিক্ষার সুপারিশ গুলি আলোচনা করো। 8

## Home Assignment for B.A. SEMESTER – IV (General) – 2021

Paper: SEC-2

(Testing)

Full marks = 16

- 1) যে কোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও 2×2 =4
  - a) মনোভাব পরিমাপক দুটি অভীক্ষা বা স্কেল এর নাম লেখ।
  - b) মনোস্তাত্ত্বিক অভীক্ষা বলতে কী বোঝ?
  - c) বুদ্ধির দলগত দুটি অভীক্ষার নাম লেখ।
  - d) Academic Achievement এর সংজ্ঞা দাও।
- 2. যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও 4×1 =4
  - a) আদর্শ অভীক্ষার বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি আলোচনা কর।
  - b) শিক্ষাগত মূল্যায়নে মনোভাবের অভীক্ষার উপোযোগীতা গুলি লেখ।
  - c) আগ্রহ পরীমাপক অভীক্ষা ভোকেশানাল ইন্টারেস্ট ব্ল্যাঙ্ক (VIB) সম্পর্কে টীকা লেখ।
- 3. যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও 8×1 =8
  - a) পারদর্শীতার অভীক্ষা বলতে কী বোঝ ? শিক্ষাগত মূল্যায়নে পারদর্শীতার অভীক্ষার গুরুত্বগুলি আলোচনা কর। 2+6 =8
  - a) ব্যাক্তিসত্ত্বা পরিমাপের অভীক্ষা রর্সা ইঙ্ক ব্লট অভীক্ষা (RIBT) এবং থিমাটিক অ্যাপারসেপসন অভীক্ষা (TAT) সম্পর্কে টীকা লেখ। 4+4 =8

## Home Assignment for B.A. SEMESTER – IV (Honours) – 2021

Paper: EDCG – GE - 2

## (Basics of Research Methodology)

Full marks = 16

1. Answer any two questions from the following:

2x2=4

- (a) What is research?
- (b) Define the term population.
- (c) Write two characteristics of research.
- (d) What is descriptive research?
- 2. Answer any one question from the following:

4x1=4

- (a) Discuss important characteristics of a good hypothesis.
- (b) Describe the difference between population and sample.
- (c) Discuss important characteristics of descriptive research?
- 3. Answer any one question from the following:

8x1=8

- (a) Discuss different types of variable with examples.
- (b) Discuss various types of sampling.

Manikchak College Somester - IX History (General) Paper - DC-4/GE-4 [History of India: 1200 A.D. - 1556 A.D.] CBCS Full Marks - 16 Time - One Hour विकार क -(जिल्लान अक्रीह अभिन देउन मान ६०० हि मानन महि। अतार क ाषकेर्येन भुभि सन्तिष्ट् लुधिष्णिय करें। 0+ 2 = 25 तथिराम अन्तिरंग येनक, क्रमक अष्ट अप उत्ते क्रमंग्रेन - सर्ग्रिय हर्ग मामक्रमीयहार दे-हिर्माम सम्पत्ने प्रिश्हर असहरू 2. 1 APOMIS CHASS, DIES SML 531 730- QUEL 5 5+90=95 6. त्रिक के मेर्य एप्पियम् स्थानिक मिलकरमी त्रीतंत्र तथावे कि कार् 8. (अल्मुडि डिडि हर्सिड) १८ पिरास ७ कार अस्तर हो अस्तर है अस्तर के विता अप्र = 8 . भ<u>ब</u> सेतामराज्य 8 0, HYST B ZEMEN अरसर यिषा 9. व्यक्षित्र अव 6.

Manikchak College 2021 History (General) Paper: HISG SEC-1 (CBCS)

Full Marks - 16

Time - one hour

Pacerst - as

त्यक्तम १ पुर असम देश मात्र ८०० प्र आयम पश्चि। २४ २५ = २

र. इ. १८४८ । व्यवस्था तथा विश्व कार्यका के विश्व करें। (२०)

्राटुरी एका भेगति प्रमाष्ट्र एटिया के के कि है क्षाणिय करें। (57)

6. ट्यारीमत्र ट्या अलिया यह विश्वति यह शास हिस कर विश्व विश्वति विश्वति विश्वति विश्वति विश्वति विश्वति विश्वति

अस्ति अक्षि भेष्ट्र क्षित क्षित

विकास- श

शिकार्य शह अभिय देशकार २००१ अध्ये सिव। १४८=८

(8) Grass-3 (miss, (8)

4. Frat &9, (8)

9. Grassat, (8)

ए. अपटिया में अबोस कार्यकार व्यक्तिकाक दास्य अंग (8)

### 2021

# POLITICAL SCIENCE (GENERAL) SEMESTER-IV PAPER-(DC4/GE4)

**FULL MARKS-16** 

# বিভাগ-ক

নিম্ন উল্লেখিত যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও-

 $12 \times 1 = 12$ 

- ১. ঠাণ্ডা লড়াই সম্পর্কে সংক্ষিপ্ত আলোচনা করো৷ <u>অথবা</u>
- ২. বাস্তববাদী তত্ত্বে Hans J. Morgenthau এর অবদান আলোচনা করো।

# বিভাগ-খ

নিম্ন উল্লেখিত যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও-

 $4\times1=4$ 

- ১. ভারতীয় বিদেশনীতির নির্ধারক গুলি কি কি? অথবা
- ২. সোভিয়েত ইউনিয়নের পতনের কারণগুলি উল্লেখ করো।

2021

## POLITICAL SCIENCE (GENERAL) SEMESTER-IV

Paper Code: SEC - 2

**FULL MARKS-16** 

# বিভাগ-ক

# নিম্ন উল্লেখিত যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও-

 $12 \times 1 = 12$ 

- ভারতের গ্রামীন স্বায়ন্তশাসন ব্যবস্থা সম্পর্কে আলোচনা করো। অথবা
- 2. ভারতীয় পার্লামেন্টের আইনপাশের পদ্ধতি সম্পর্কে যা যান লেখা।

# বিভাগ-খ

# নিম্ন উল্লেখিত যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও-

 $4 \times 1 = 4$ 

1. ভারতীয় রাজনীতিতে ইলেকট্রনিক মিডিয়ার গুরুত্ব কী?

## <u>অথবা</u>

2. জেলা পরিষদ এর কার্যাবলী গুলি লেখো।

2021

#### PHILOSOPHY

#### Semester-IV

Paper Code: PHIG- DC-4/GE-4

- 1.যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও I (16x1) 16
- ক. মনোবিজ্ঞান বলতে কী বোঝায় ? এই শাস্ত্রের পরিধি বর্ণনা করো । 6+10
- খ.মনোবিজ্ঞানের পদ্ধতি হিসাবে অন্তরদর্শন ব্যাখ্যা করো। এই পদ্ধতির সুবিধা ও অসুবিধা কীকী ? 4+12
- গ. 'গেস্টাল' শব্দটির অর্থ কী? প্রত্যক্ষ বিষয়ে গেস্টালবাদী মতটি ব্যাখ্যা দাও। এই মতটি কি সন্তোষজনক ? 2+10+4

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

MANIKCHAK COLLEGE

2021

PHILOSOPHY

Semester-IV

Paper Code: PHIG-SEC

- 1.যে কোনো একটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও I (16x1) 16
  - 1.মানবাধিকারের সজ্ঞা দাও। মানবাধিকারের প্রকৃতি ও পরিধি বর্ণনা করো। 4+12
  - 2. তুমি কি মনেকরো যে, ভারতীয় সংবিধানের প্রস্তাবনাটি সংবিধানের দার্শনিক ভিতিকে প্রতিফলিত করে? তোমার উত্তরের সপক্ষে যুক্তিদাও। 16
  - 3.মানবাধিরের প্রাচীন, মধ্য ও সমসাময়িক বিস্তার সম্পর্কে একটি প্রবন্ধ রচনা কর। 16

# 2021

# MANIKCHAK COLLEGE

# SOCIOLOGY (general)

# B.A Semester-IV (DC-GE)

# Internal Exam

	Full Marks=16
*নীচের যেকোনো 2টি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও।	
1.ভারতীয় প্রেক্ষতিতে বৈচিত্র ও ঐক্য এ সম্পর্কে আলোচনা কর।	8
2.ভারতবর্ষে লিঙ্গ বৈষম্য সম্পর্কে আলোচনা কর।	8
3.ভারতবর্ষে সামাজিক সমস্যা হিসাবে শিশু শ্রমিক সম্পর্কে অালোচনা কর।	8
4 ভারতবর্ষে যর সম্প্রদায়ের সমস্যা গুলি লেখ।	8

# 2021

# MANIKCHAK COLLEG

# **SOCIOLOGY** (general)

# **B.A Semester IV (SEC-2)**

# **Internal Exam**

_					
ЬU	II I	Mа	rk	S=	าก

*নীচের যে কোনো 2 টি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও।	
1.সমষ্টি উন্নয়ন বলতে কি বোঝ?ভারতে সমষ্টি উন্নয়নের কর্মসূচি সম্পর্কে যা জানো লেখ।	2+6=8
2.পল্লী উন্নয়ন সম্পর্কে মহাত্মা গান্ধীর ভূমিকা আলোচনা কর	8
3.রবীন্দ্রনাথ ঠাকুরের শ্রীনিকেতন সম্পর্কে যা জানো লেখ।	8
4.ভারতে গ্রাম উন্নয়ন কর্মসূচি হিসাবে IRDP এবং MGNREGA সম্পর্কে আলোচনা কর। 4	+4=8