

**COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS FOR 4 YEARS BACHELOR PROGRAMME  
UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM WITH RESEARCH**

**SYLLABUS FOR SEMESTER I-IV  
SUBJECT: POLITICAL SCIENCE  
AS PER NEP, 2020**



**UNIVERSITY OF GOUR BANGA  
MOKDUMPUR, MALDA,  
WEST BENGAL, INDIA PIN -  
732103**

**2023**

**SUBJECT: POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Abbreviations:**

Major Course (MJ), Minor Course (MN), Interdisciplinary/ Multidisciplinary Course (IDC/MDC), Ability Enhancement Compulsory(AEC), Skill Enhancement Course(SEC), Value Addition course (VAC), Discipline Specific Elective (DSE), Internal Assessment(IA), End Semester Examination (ESE), Lecture (Lec.), Tutorial (Tu) and Practical (Pr.)

**Course Structure for 4 Years Bachelor Programme  
SEMESTER-I**

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
POLSMJ01	Constitutional Government in India	4	10	40	50	68	1	-
POLSMJ02	Political Process in India	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMDC01	Human Rights	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMN01	Constitutional Government in India	4	10	40	50	68	1	-
MIL/AEC01	<b>Bengali, Hindi and other languages as to be offered by University</b>	2	--	25	25	-	-	-
POLSSEC01	Legislative Practices, Procedures and Democratic Awareness In India	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
VAC	Environmental Studies	2		25	25	-	1	
	Total	22	50		300			

Students will opt. SEC related to their Major Course.

## SEMESTER – II

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
PLSMJ03	Understanding Political Theory	4	10	40	50	70	1	-
PLSMJ04	Political Theory-Concepts and Debates	4	10	40	50	68	1	-
POLSMDC02	Understanding Gandhi and Ambedkar	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMN02	Understanding Political Theory	4	10	40	50	70	1	-
MIL/AEC02	<b>Bengali, Hindi and other languages as to be offered by University</b>	2	--	25	25	-	1	-
POLS SEC02	Democratic Awareness with Legal Literacy	3	10	40	50	70	1	-
IAPC	Internship/Apprenticeship/Community Outreach(IAPC) (optional)	2	-	25	25			
VAC	<b>Choose one from pool of Courses</b>	2	--	25	25	-	1	-
Total =		22+2	50		325		7	-

**Student on exit shall be awarded Under Graduate Certificate (in the Field of Study/Discipline) after securing the requisite 44+2=46 Credits in Semesters I and II after completion of Summer Internship (2) Optional\***

### SEMESTER- III

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
PLSMJ05	Understanding Comparative Government and Politics	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
PLSMJ06	Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspective	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMDC03	E-Governance in India	3	10	40	50	35	1	-
POLSMN03	Understanding Comparative Government and Politics	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
MIL/AEC01	English Language	2	--	25	25	-	-	-
POLSSEC03	Local Self-Government	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
Total		20	50		275	-	5	-

### SEMESTER – IV

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
POLSMJ07	Indian Political Thought	4	10	40	50	55	1	-
POLSMJ08	Western Political Thought	4	10	40	50	79	1	-
POLSMJ09	Understanding Political Sociology	4	10	40	50	80		
POLSMN04	Indian Political Thought	4	10	40	50	44	1	-
MIL/AEC02	English Language	2	--	25	25	-	-	-
Internship/Apprenticeship/Project/Community outreach (IAPC)		2	25		25	-	-	-
Total =		18+2			250			

**Student on exit shall be awarded Under Graduate Diploma (in the Field of Study/Discipline) after securing the requisite 84 Credits in Semesters IV after completion of Summer Internship (2)(either in semester II\* or in Semester IV\*\*)(candidate already perused IAPC in Semester II, need not to pursue IAPC in Semester IV.**

**General Instruction of Course wise distribution of marks:****Course with Credit 3 or 4= 50 Marks****Course with Credit 2 = 25 Marks****Course wise distribution of Marks:****Course with Credit 3 or 4 [I.A. = 10 Marks & ESE=40 Marks]****Course with Credit 2= No Internal Assessment (IA), 25(S.E) = 25 Marks (MCQ)****Distribution of 40 Marks:**

1. 15 X 2 = 30 marks, Essay Type (Attempt only Two Questions out of four)
2. 05 X 2 =10 marks, Short essay Type (Attempt only Two Questions out of four)

**Distribution of Internal Assessment of 10 Marks:**

Internal Assessment (IA) = 10 Marks (Attendance= 04 Marks &amp; Continuing Evaluation/Test=06 Marks)

Distribution of 25 Marks (MCQ) = (1X 25)

Students will opt. SEC related to their Major Course.

**SEMESTER-I**

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
POLSMJ01	Constitutional Government in India	4	10	40	50	68	1	-
POLSMJ02	Political Process in India	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMDC01	Human Rights	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMN01	Constitutional Government in India	4	10	40	50	68	1	-
MIL/AEC01	<b>Bengali, Hindi and other languages as offered by University</b>	2	--	25	25	-	-	-
POLSSEC01	Legislative Practices, Procedures and Democratic Awareness In India	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
VAC	Environmental Studies	2		25	25	-	1	
	Total	22	50		300		5	

Students will opt. SEC related to their Major Course.

**POLSMJ01: Constitutional Government in India**

Unit-I:	<p><b>The Constituent Assembly in framing the Constitution</b></p> <p>a. Philosophy of the Constitution, the Preamble, and Features of the Constitution</p> <p>b. Fundamental Rights and duties, Directive Principles</p>	36 Lectures
Unit-II:	<p><b>Organs of Government</b></p> <p>a. The Union Legislature: Parliament and State Legislatures</p> <p>b. The Union Executive: President, Prime Minister, Governor and Chief Minister</p> <p>c. The Union and State Judiciary: Supreme Court and High Courts, Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation</p>	20 Lectures
Unit-III:	<p><b>Federalism and Distribution of Powers</b></p> <p>a. Federalism: Division of Powers, Centre-State Relations,</p> <p>b. Emergency Provisions.</p>	12 Lectures

**READING LIST:**

**I. The Constituent Assembly and the Constitution**

**a. Philosophy of the Constitution, the Preamble, and Features of the Constitution**

Essential Readings:

G. Austin, (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 15th print, pp.1-25.

R. Bhargava, (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-40.

Additional Reading:

D. Basu, (2012) *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.

S. Chaube, (2009) *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*, Delhi: National Book Trust.

**b. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles**

## Essential Readings:

G. Austin, (2000) 'The Social Revolution and the First Amendment', in *Working a Democratic Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 69-98.

A. Sibal, (2010) 'From Niti to Nyaya,' *Seminar*, Issue 615, pp 28-34.

## Additional Reading:

*The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes*, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp.4-16.

## II. Organs of Government

### a. The Legislature: Parliament

#### Essential Readings:

B. Shankar and V. Rodrigues, (2011) 'The Changing Conception of Representation: Issues, Concerns and Institutions', in *The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 105-173.

V. Hewitt and S. Rai, (2010) 'Parliament', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.

### b. The Executive: President and Prime Minister

#### Essential Readings:

J. Manor, (2005) 'The Presidency', in D. Kapur and P. Mehta P. (eds.) *Public Institutions in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.105-127.

J. Manor, (1994) 'The Prime Minister and the President', in B. Dua and J. Manor (eds.) *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India*, Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, pp. 20-47.

H. Khare, (2003) 'Prime Minister and the Parliament: Redefining Accountability in the Age of Coalition Government', in A. Mehra and G. Kueck (eds.) *The Indian Parliament: A Comparative Perspective*, New Delhi: Konark, pp. 350-368.

### c. The Judiciary: Supreme Court

#### Essential Readings:

U. Baxi, (2010) 'The Judiciary as a Resource for Indian Democracy', *Seminar*, Issue 615, pp.61-67.

R. Ramachandran, (2006) 'The Supreme Court and the Basic Structure Doctrine' in B. Kirpalet.al (eds.) *Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 107-133.

#### Additional Reading:

L. Rudolph and S. Rudolph, (2008) 'Judicial Review Versus Parliamentary Sovereignty', in *Explaining Indian Institutions: A Fifty Year Perspective, 1956-2006: Volume 2: The Realm of Institutions: State Formation and Institutional Change*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 183-210.

## III. Federalism and Decentralization

### a. Federalism: Division of Powers, Emergency Provisions, Fifth and Sixth Schedules

#### Essential Readings:

M. Singh, and R. Saxena (eds.), (2011) 'Towards Greater Federalization,' in *Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning*, Delhi: PHI Learning Private Ltd., pp.166-195.

V. Marwah, (1995) 'Use and Abuse of Emergency Powers: The Indian Experience', in B. Arora and D. Verney (eds.) *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi: Konark, pp. 136-159.

B. Sharma, (2010) 'The 1990s: Great Expectations'; 'The 2000s: Disillusionment Unfathomable', in *Unbroken History of Broken Promises: Indian State and Tribal People*, Delhi: Freedom Press and Sahyog Pustak Kuteer, pp. 64-91.

*The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes*, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp 192-213.

Additional Readings:

R. Dhavan and R. Saxena, (2006) 'The Republic of India', in K. Roy, C. Saunders and J. Kincaid(eds.) *A Global Dialogue on Federalism*, Volume 3, Montreal: Queen's University Press, pp.166-197.

R. Manchanda, (2009) *The No Nonsense Guide to Minority Rights in South Asia*, Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 105-109.

**b. Panchayati Raj and Municipalities**

Essential Readings:

P. deSouza, (2002) 'Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 370-404.

M. John, (2007) 'Women in Power? Gender, Caste and Politics of Local Urban Governance', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 42(39), pp. 3986-3993.

Raghunandan, J. R (2012) *Decentralization and local governments: The Indian Experience*, Orient Black Swan, New Delhi

Baviskar, B.S and George Mathew (eds) 2009 *Inclusion and Exclusion in local governance: Field Studies from rural India*, New Delhi, Sage

**POLSMJ02: Political Process in India**

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>Political Parties and the Party System</b> Trends in the Party System; From the Congress System to Multi-Party Coalitions	<b>6 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<b>Determinants of Voting Behaviour</b> Caste, Class, Gender and Religion	<b>8 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III:</b>	<b>Regional Aspirations</b> The Politics of Secession and Accommodation	<b>8 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-IV:</b>	<b>Religion and Politics</b> Debates on Secularism; Minority and Majority Communalism	<b>8 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-V:</b>	<b>Caste and Politics</b> Caste in Politics and the Politicization of Caste, Issue of Reservation	<b>6 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VI:</b>	<b>Affirmative Action Policies</b> Women, Caste and Class	<b>6 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VII:</b>	<b>The Changing Nature of the Indian State</b>	<b>6 Lectures</b>



	<p>Electoral Process: Election Commission: Composition, functions and role – electoral reforms, Constitutional Amendment, Political Defection.</p>	
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## READING LIST:

### I. Political Parties and the Party System: Trends in the Party System; From the Congress System to Multi-Party Coalitions

Essential Readings:

R. Kothari, (2002) 'The Congress System', in Z. Hasan (ed.) *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 39-55.

E. Sridharan, (2012) 'Introduction: Theorizing Democratic Consolidation, Parties and Coalitions', in *Coalition Politics and Democratic Consolidation in Asia*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Additional Reading:

Y. Yadav and S. Palshikar, (2006) 'Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From Hegemony to Convergence', in P. deSouza and E. Sridharan (eds.) *India's Political Parties*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 73-115.

### II. Determinants of Voting Behaviour: Caste, Class, Gender and Religion

Essential Readings:

Y. Yadav, (2000) 'Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge', in F. Frankel, Z. Hasan, and R. Bhargava (eds.) *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.

C. Jaffrelot, (2008) 'Why Should We Vote? The Indian Middle Class and the Functioning of World's Largest Democracy', in *Religion, Caste and Politics in India*, Delhi: Primus, pp. 604-619.

R. Deshpande, (2004) 'How Gendered was Women's Participation in Elections 2004?', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 39, No. 51, pp. 5431-5436.

S. Kumar, (2009) 'Religious Practices Among Indian Hindus,' *Japanese Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 313-332.

### III. Regional Aspirations: The Politics of Secession and Accommodation

Essential Readings:

M. Chadda, (2010) 'Integration through Internal Reorganisation', in S. Baruah (ed.) *Ethnonationalism in India: A Reader*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 379-402.

P. Brass, (1999) 'Crisis of National Unity: Punjab, the Northeast and Kashmir', in *The Politics of India Since Independence*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press and Foundation Books, pp.192-227.

### IV. Religion and Politics: Debates on Secularism: Minority and Majority Communalism

Essential Readings:

T. Pantham, (2004) 'Understanding Indian Secularism: Learning from its Recent Critics', in R. Vora and S. Palshikar (eds.) *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage, pp.235-256.

N. Menon and A. Nigam, (2007) 'Politics of Hindutva and the Minorities', in *Power and Contestation: India since 1989*, London: Fernwood Publishing, Halifax and Zed Books, pp.36-60.

#### Additional Reading:

N. Chandhoke, (2010) 'Secularism', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 333-346.

#### **V. Caste and Politics: Caste in Politics and the Politicization of Caste**

##### Essential Readings:

R. Kothari, (1970) 'Introduction', in *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.3-25.

M. Weiner, (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in Atul Kohli (ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-225.

G. Omvedt, (2002) 'Ambedkar and After: The Dalit Movement in India', in G. Shah (ed.) *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 293-309.

#### **VI. Affirmative Action Policies: Women, Caste and Class**

##### Essential Readings:

M. Galanter, (2002) 'The Long Half-Life of Reservations', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 306-318.

C. Jaffrelot, (2005) 'The Politics of the OBCs', in *Seminar*, Issue 549, pp. 41-45.

M. John, (2011) 'The Politics of Quotas and the Women's Reservation Bill in India', in M. Tsujimura and J. Steele (eds.) *Gender Equality in Asia*, Japan: Tohoku University Press, pp. 169-195.

#### **VII. Changing Nature of the Indian State: Developmental, Welfare and Coercive Dimensions**

##### Essential Readings:

S. Palshikar, (2008) 'The Indian State: Constitution and Beyond', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 143-163.

R. Deshpande, (2005) 'State and Democracy in India: Strategies of Accommodation and Manipulation', Occasional Paper, Series III, No. 4, Special Assistance Programme, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Pune.

M. Mohanty, (1989) 'Duality of the State Process in India: A Hypothesis', *Bhartiya Samajik Chintan*, Vol. XII (1-2)

##### Additional Readings:

T. Byres, (1994) 'Introduction: Development Planning and the Interventionist State Versus Liberalization and the Neo-Liberal State: India, 1989-1996', in T. Byres (ed.) *The State, Development Planning and Liberalization in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994, pp.1-35.

A. Verma, (2007) 'Police Agencies and Coercive Power', in S. Ganguly, L. Diamond and M. Plattner (eds.) *The State of India's Democracy*, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, pp.130-139.

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Constitution of India (Latest Edition) (Govt. of India Publication).
2. Indian constitution (Board of Editors), Orient Blackswan
3. Caste in Indian Politics –Rajani Kothari, Orient Blackswan.
4. India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies, Zoya Hasan, Permanent Black
5. Indian Constitution, M.V. Pylee, S.Chand Publications
6. Constitutional Government in India, M.V. Pylee, S.Chand Publications
7. Constitutional History of India, M.V. Pylee, S.Chand Publications
8. D. D. Basu, An Introduction to the Constitution of India (Prentice Hall, New Delhi).

9. Ramesh Thakur, *The Government and Politics of India* (Macmillan, London).
10. J. C. Johari, *Indian Government and Politics* (2 vols.) (Vishal Pub., Delhi).
11. P. R. Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence* (Foundation Books, Delhi).
12. S. Kaviraj (ed.), *Politics in India* (Oxford University Press, Delhi).
13. J. Hasan (ed), *Politics and the State* (Sage).
14. J. R. Siwatch, *Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics* (Sterling Publication, New Delhi).
15. R. Kothari, *Politics in India* (Orient Blackswan New Delhi).
16. Atul Kohli (ed), *The Successes of India's Democracy* (C.U.P. Cambridge).
17. P. Chatterjee, *State and Politics in India* (O.U.P., Delhi).
18. G. Noorani, *Constitutional Question in India* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi).
19. W. H. Morris Jones, *The Government and Politics of India* (BI Publications, New Delhi).
20. R. L. Hardgrave & L.S. Kochanek, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation* (Harcourt Brace and World, New York, U.S.A.)
21. S. C. Kashyap (ed), *Perspectives on the Constitution*.
22. *Politics and Ethics of Indian Constitution*, UP, 2008 –Rajeev Bhargava.
23. *The Politics of India since Independence*, Houghton Mifflin Company –Paul
24. *Forging Powers: Coalition Politics in India*, OUP, 2008 –Bidyut Chackraborty.
25. *State and Social Movements in India - Joya Hassan* (Ed), 2001
26. *State and Politics in India*, oxford University Press - 1998 – Partha Chatterjee.
27. *The Government and and Politics in India*, universal, New Delhi, 1987 –Morris Jones.
28. *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, -Rasheeduddin Khan, 1997.
29. *Politics in India* –Rajani Kothari.
30. *Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India-* T, V. Satyamurthy (Ed), 1998.
31. *Communalism in Modern India* –Bipan Chandra.
32. *India after Independence* –Bipan Chandra.
33. *Secularism and its Crisis* –Rajeev Bhargava.
34. *Politics in India* –Sudipta Kabiraj.
35. *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India* –Upendra Baxi and Bikhu Parekh.
36. *Regionalism in Indian Politics* –Bharati Mukherjee.
37. *Regionalism in Indian Politics* –Pravat Datta.
38. *Tribal Development: Jitendra Sahoo and Niranjana Pani*.
39. *Indian Administration: S.R. Maheswari*, Orient Blackswan
40. *Indian Administration: Bishnu Bhagawan & Vidya Bhusan*, S.Chand
41. *Indian Government and Politics: B.L.Fadia*
42. *Indian Government and Politics: S.L.Sikri*
43. *Indian Government and Politics: K.K.Ghai*
44. *Indian Politics: M.P.Singh & Rekha Saxena*.
45. *Indian Administration: S.K.Chatterjee*
46. *Evolution of Indian Administration: B.N.Puri*
47. *District Administration in India: T.N.Chaturvedi*
48. *Government and Politics in India: W.H. MorrisJones*
49. *Indian Administration: H.R. Mukhi*
50. *State and Politics in India: Partha Chatterjee*
51. *Politics in India: Sudipta Kabiraj*
52. *Our Parliament: Subhas C. Kashyap*

53. Our Constitution: Subhas C. Kashyap
54. Constitution of India: Brij Kishore Sharma
55. Indian Administration: Bidyut Chakrabarty and Praksh Chand
56. Indian Federalism: The Recent Experiences: Jitendra Sahoo(Ed),Levant Books.
57. Restructuring Indian Federation: Jitendra Sahoo(Ed.), New Academic Publishers
58. Governance: Shivani Singh
59.  $\phi qj;w\ddot{o} -O;io, i;l-aln;peh\acute{E}h\grave{U}\acute{U}; J l;Se\acute{f}\phi a (L\acute{E};mL;V; h\alpha L \phi p\phi\grave{a}-LV, LmL;aj)z$
60. BQ;kÑ cÑÑ;c;p hpÑÑ, i;l-al pwçhd;e, (eaYe çcçð : Lexis Nexis Publishers, 2015)
61. AjmLÿj;l jÑ-M;f;dÉ;u, i;l-al pwçhd;e fçlœ²j;, (LmL;aj : nĒłdl f;hçmn;pÑ, 2016)
62. pÑÑ;io çp L;nĒf, B;j-cl pwçhd;e, (eaYe çcçð : eĒ;ne;m hĒL VĒ;ØV, 1996)
63. AjmLÿj;l jÑ-M;f;dÉ;u, i;l-al pwçhd;-el pqSf;W, (LmL;aj : fĒNçanłm f;hçmn;pÑ, 2012)
64. jmu hĒ;e;SÑł, i;lału l;Sełçal p;ÇfĒçal fĒhea;, (LmL;aj : çhSu; f;hçmçnw q;Ep, 2013)
65.  $\phi qj;Qm Q\acute{e}^2ha\grave{N}\acute{f} J A-n;l pL;l J -N\pm\phi lnwLl e;n, i;l-al n;peh\acute{E}h\grave{U}\acute{U}; J l;Se\acute{f}\phi a, (LmL;aj : -c h\alpha L Lep;e\grave{N}, 2012)$
66. çnh;Sł fĒçaj hpÑÑ (pÇf;çca) i;lału l;Sełçal fĒjçM çcL...çm, (LmL;aj : fçŒQjh%o l;SÉ fçÙ¹L foÑv, 2019)
67. Ae;çcLÿj;l jq;f;œ, i;l-al n;peh\acute{E}h\grave{U}\acute{U}; J l;Se\acute{f}\phi a, (LmL;aj : pÑÑqçc f;hçm-Lne , 2019)
68. AçpaLÿj;l hpÑÑ, fçŒQjh-%o f; -ua hĒhÙ¹;, (LmL;aj : fçŒQjh%o l;SÉ fçÙ¹L foÑv, 2010)
69. çhnĒe;b Qœ²haÑł, ÛÛ;ełu pL;l x d;lZ; p;wNWçel ç;çš J çhç;æ cªçøiç%o, (LmL;aj : fĒNçanłm f;hçmn;pÑ, 2008)
70.  $\phi ej\grave{N}mL;ç;¹ -O;io J \phi faj -O;io, i;l-aln;peh\acute{E}h\grave{U}\acute{U}; J l;Se\acute{f}\phi az$
71.  $\phi ej;C fĒ;j;çZL, i;lałun;peh\acute{E}h\grave{U}\acute{U}; J l;Sełçal lçf-łM; (R;u; fĒL;neł, LmL;aj)z$

## POLSMDC01: Human Rights

Unit-I:	Meaning, nature, and scope of Human Rights; Universalism and Cultural Relativism, Generations of Human Rights	16 Lectures
Unit-II:	Human Rights in Indian Context-Human Rights and the Indian Constitution-Human Rights Laws and Institutions in India	16 Lectures
Unit-III:	Human Rights Movements in India: Environmental movements, Dalit movement, Women's movement	16 Lectures

### ReadingList:

1. Baxi, Upendra (2002), *The Future of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
2. Beteille, Andre (2003), *Antinomies of Society: Essays on Ideology and Institutions*, Oxford University Press, Delhi
3. Ghanshyam Shah, (1991) *Social Movements in India*, Sage Publications, Delhi
4. Shah, Nandita and Nandita Gandhi (1992) *Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*, Kali for Women, Delhi.
5. Gonsalves, Colin (2011) *Kaliyug: The decline of human rights law in the period of Globalisation* Human Rights Law Network, New Delhi.
6. Sen, Amartya, *Development as Freedom* 1999) New Delhi, OUP.
7. Donnelly, Jack and Rhoda Howard (ed.), *International Handbook of Human Rights*, Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1987.
8. Donnelly, Jack, *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice*, New Delhi, Manas, 2005.
9. Gerwith, *Human Rights: Essays on Justification and Application*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1982.
10. Khan, Mumtaz Ali, *Human Rights and the Dalits*, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
11. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre, *Introducing Human Rights*, Oxford, New Delhi, 2006

## POLSMN01: Constitutional Government in India

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>The Constituent Assembly in framing the Constitution</b>  a. Philosophy of the Constitution, the Preamble, and Features of the Constitution <b>b. Fundamental Rights and duties, Directive Principles</b>	<b>36 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<b>Organs of Government</b>  a. The Union Legislature: Parliament and State Legislatures b. The Union Executive: President, Prime Minister, Governor and Chief Minister c. The Union and State Judiciary: Supreme Court and High Courts, Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation	<b>20 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III:</b>	<b>Federalism and Distribution of Powers (12 lectures)</b>  a. Federalism: Division of Powers, Centre-State Relations, b. Emergency Provisions.	<b>12 Lectures</b>

### READING LIST:

#### I. The Constituent Assembly and the Constitution

##### a. Philosophy of the Constitution, the Preamble, and Features of the Constitution

Essential Readings:

G. Austin, (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 15th print, pp.1-25.

R. Bhargava, (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-40.

Additional Reading:

D. Basu, (2012) *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.

S. Chaube, (2009) *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*, Delhi: National Book Trust.

##### b. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

Essential Readings:

G. Austin, (2000) 'The Social Revolution and the First Amendment', in *Working a Democratic Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 69-98.

A. Sibal, (2010) 'From Niti to Nyaya,' *Seminar*, Issue 615, pp 28-34.

Additional Reading:

*The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes*, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp.4-16.

#### II. Organs of Government

##### a. The Legislature: Parliament

### Essential Readings:

B. Shankar and V. Rodrigues, (2011) 'The Changing Conception of Representation: Issues, Concerns and Institutions', in *The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 105-173.

V. Hewitt and S. Rai, (2010) 'Parliament', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.

### **b. The Executive: President and Prime Minister**

#### Essential Readings:

J. Manor, (2005) 'The Presidency', in D. Kapur and P. Mehta P. (eds.) *Public Institutions in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.105-127.

J. Manor, (1994) 'The Prime Minister and the President', in B. Dua and J. Manor (eds.) *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India*, Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, pp. 20-47.

H. Khare, (2003) 'Prime Minister and the Parliament: Redefining Accountability in the Age of Coalition Government', in A. Mehra and G. Kueck (eds.) *The Indian Parliament: A Comparative Perspective*, New Delhi: Konark, pp. 350-368.

### **c. The Judiciary: Supreme Court**

#### Essential Readings:

U. Baxi, (2010) 'The Judiciary as a Resource for Indian Democracy', *Seminar*, Issue 615, pp.61-67.

R. Ramachandran, (2006) 'The Supreme Court and the Basic Structure Doctrine' in B. Kirpalet.al (eds.) *Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India*, NewDelhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 107-133.

#### Additional Reading:

L. Rudolph and S. Rudolph, (2008) 'Judicial Review Versus Parliamentary Sovereignty', in *Explaining Indian Institutions: A Fifty Year Perspective, 1956-2006: Volume 2: The Realm of Institutions: State Formation and Institutional Change*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 183-210.

## **III. Federalism and Decentralization**

### **a. Federalism: Division of Powers, Emergency Provisions, Fifth and Sixth Schedules**

#### Essential Readings:

M. Singh, and R. Saxena (eds.), (2011) 'Towards Greater Federalization,' in *Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning*, Delhi: PHI Learning Private Ltd., pp.166-195.

V. Marwah, (1995) 'Use and Abuse of Emergency Powers: The Indian Experience', in B. Aroraand D. Verney (eds.) *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi: Konark, pp. 136-159.

B. Sharma, (2010) 'The 1990s: Great Expectations'; 'The 2000s: Disillusionment Unfathomable', in *Unbroken History of Broken Promises: Indian State and Tribal People*, Delhi: Freedom Press and Sahyog Pustak Kuteer, pp. 64-91.

*The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes*, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp 192-213.

#### Additional Readings:

R. Dhavan and R. Saxena, (2006) 'The Republic of India', in K. Roy, C. Saunders and J. Kincaid(eds.) *A Global Dialogue on Federalism*, Volume 3, Montreal: Queen's University Press, pp.166-197.

R. Manchanda, (2009) *The No Nonsense Guide to Minority Rights in South Asia*, Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 105-109.

### **b. Panchayati Raj and Municipalities**

#### Essential Readings:

P. deSouza, (2002) 'Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India', in Z.

Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 370-404.

M. John, (2007) 'Women in Power? Gender, Caste and Politics of Local Urban Governance', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 42(39), pp. 3986-3993.

Raghunandan, J. R (2012) *Decentralization and local governments: The Indian Experience*, Orient Black Swan, New Delhi

Baviskar, B.S and George Mathew (eds) 2009 *Inclusion and Exclusion in local governance: Field Studies from rural India*, New Delhi, Sage

### AEC01- Bengali, Hindi and other languages as offered by University

### POLSSEC01: Legislative Practices, Procedures and Democratic Awareness In India

Unit-I:	<b>Powers and functions of people's representative at different tiers of governance</b> Members of Parliament, State legislative assemblies, functionaries of rural and urban local Self - government from Zilla Parishad, Municipal Corporation to Panchayat/ward	<b>10 Lectures</b>
Unit-II:	<b>Supporting the legislative process</b> How a bill becomes law, role of the Standing committee in reviewing a bill, legislative Consultants, the framing of rules and regulations.	<b>8 lectures</b>
Unit-III:	<b>Supporting the Legislative Committees</b> Types of committees, role of committees in reviewing government finances, policy, Programmes, and legislation.	<b>10 lectures</b>
Unit-IV:	<b>Reading the Budget Document</b> Overview of Budget Process, Role of Parliament in reviewing the Union Budget, Railway Budget, Examination of Demands for Grants of Ministries, Working of Ministries.	<b>10 lectures</b>
Unit-V:	<b>Support in media monitoring and communication</b> Types of media and their significance for legislators; Basics of communication in print and Electronic media.	<b>10 lectures</b>

### READING LIST:



## **I. Powers and functions of people's representative at different tiers of governance**

### Essential Readings:

M. Madhavan, and N. Wahi, (2008) *Financing of Election Campaigns* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at:

[http://www.prsindia.org/uploads/media/conference/Campaign\\_finance\\_brief.pdf](http://www.prsindia.org/uploads/media/conference/Campaign_finance_brief.pdf),

Accessed: 19.04.2013

S. Vanka, (2008) *Primer on MPLADS*, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at

<http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/mplads-487/>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

H. Kalra, (2011) *Public Engagement with the Legislative Process* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at:

<http://www.prsindia.org/administrator/uploads/media/Conference%202011/Public%20Engagement%20with%20the%20Legislative%20Process.pdf>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

Government of India (*Lok Sabha* Secretariat), (2009) *Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series)*, Available at <http://164.100.47.132/LssNew/abstract/index.aspx>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

## **II. Supporting the legislative process**

### Essential Readings:

Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs), (2009) *Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure*, Available at [http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual\\_English/Chapter/chapter-09.htm](http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-09.htm),

Accessed: 19.04.2013

Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs) (2009), *Subordinate Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure*, Available at:

[http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual\\_English/Chapter/chapter-11.htm](http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-11.htm) Accessed: 19.04.2013

D. Kapur and P. Mehta, (2006) 'The Indian Parliament as an Institution of Accountability', *Democracy, Governance and Human Rights*, Programme Paper Number 23, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Available at:

[http://www.unrisd.org/UNRISD/website/document.nsf/240da49ca467a53f80256b4f005ef245/8e6fc72d6b546696c1257123002fcceb/\\$FILE/KapMeht.pdf](http://www.unrisd.org/UNRISD/website/document.nsf/240da49ca467a53f80256b4f005ef245/8e6fc72d6b546696c1257123002fcceb/$FILE/KapMeht.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013

O. Agarwal and T. Somanathan, (2005) 'Public Policy Making in India: Issues and Remedies', Available at: [http://www.cprindia.org/admin/paper/Public\\_Policy\\_Making\\_in\\_India\\_14205\\_TV\\_SOMANATHAN.pdf](http://www.cprindia.org/admin/paper/Public_Policy_Making_in_India_14205_TV_SOMANATHAN.pdf),

Accessed: 19.04.2013

B. Debroy, (2001) 'Why we need law reform' *Seminar* January.

## **III. Supporting the Legislative Committees**

### Essential Readings:

P. Mehta, 'India's Unlikely Democracy: The Rise of Judicial Sovereignty', *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 18(2), pp.70-83.

Government link: <http://loksabha.nic.in/>; <http://rajyasabha.nic.in/>; <http://mpa.nic.in/>

K. Sanyal, (2011) *Strengthening Parliamentary Committees* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at:

<http://www.prsindia.org/administrator/uploads/media/Conference%202011/Strengthening%20Parliamentary%20Committees.pdf>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

## **IV. Reading the Budget Document**

### Essential Readings

A. Celestine, (2011) *How to Read the Union Budget* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Available at <http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/how-to-read-theunion-Budget-1023/>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

## **V. Support in media monitoring and communication**

Essential Reading:

G. Rose, (2005) 'How to Be a Media Darling: There's No getting Away From It', *State Legislatures*, Vol. 31(3).

Additional Readings:

N. Jayal and P. Mehta (eds), (2010) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi,

B. Jalan, (2007) *India's Politics*, New Delhi: Penguin.

Initiating Discussion on Various Type of Debates in *Rajya Sabha*, Available at [http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication\\_electronic/75RS.pdf](http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication_electronic/75RS.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Praxis of Parliamentary Committees: Recommendations of Committee on Rules* published by *Rajya Sabha*, available at:

[http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication\\_electronic/Praxis.pdf](http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication_electronic/Praxis.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

S.J. Phansalkar, *Policy Research in the Indian Context*

N. Singh, '*Some Economic Consequences of India's Institutions of Governance: A Conceptual Framework*', Available at:

[http://econ.ucsc.edu/faculty/boxjenk/wp/econ\\_conseq\\_2003\\_rev2.pdf](http://econ.ucsc.edu/faculty/boxjenk/wp/econ_conseq_2003_rev2.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

R. Guha, (2007), *India After Gandhi*, Macmillan: New Delhi.

*Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series)* published by *Lok Sabha*, Available at <http://164.100.47.132/LssNew/abstract/index.aspx>, website: [www.loksabha.nic.in](http://www.loksabha.nic.in), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Committees of Lok Sabha*, Available at:

[http://164.100.47.134/committee/committee\\_list.aspx](http://164.100.47.134/committee/committee_list.aspx) Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Ethics Committee of Rajya Sabha*, available at:

[http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication\\_electronic/ethics\\_committee.pdf](http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication_electronic/ethics_committee.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Committees of Parliament, Parliamentary Procedure, Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs*, Available at [http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual\\_English/Chapter/chapter-12.htm](http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-12.htm), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Nomination of Members of Parliament on Committees, Councils, Boards and Commissions, etc., set up by the Government, Ministry of Parliament Affairs*, Available at [http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual\\_English/Chapter/chapter-14.htm](http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-14.htm), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Parliamentary Procedures: Problems and Perspectives 2009* Published by *Rajya Sabha*, Available at [http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication\\_electronic/parl\\_procedure2009.pdf](http://rajyasabha.nic.in/rsnew/publication_electronic/parl_procedure2009.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Primer on the Budget Process* published by PRS, Available at <http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/the-budget-process-484/>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Background note on Financial Oversight by Parliament* published by PRS, Available at <http://www.prsindia.org/administrator/uploads/media/Conference%20note/Conference%2>

Onote%20on%20financial%20oversight.pdf, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

P. Keefer and S Khemani, (2009) 'When Do Legislators Pass on "Pork"? The Determinants of Legislator Utilization of a Constituency Development Fund in India', in *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series* 4929, pp. 1-45, Available at SSRN:

<http://ssrn.com/abstract=1405160>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

*Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series), Lok Sabha*, Available at

<http://164.100.47.132/LssNew/abstract/process.htm>

*Budget, Parliamentary Procedure, Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs*, available at

[http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual\\_English/Chapter/chapter-07.htm](http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-07.htm), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

<http://mpa.nic.in/mpahandbook/parlia13.pdf>

VAC: Environmental Studies

## SEMESTER – II

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
PLSMJ03	Understanding Political Theory	4	10	40	50	70	1	-
PLSMJ04	Political Theory-Concepts and Debates	4	10	40	50	68	1	-
POLSMDC02	Understanding Gandhi and Ambedkar	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMN02	Understanding Political Theory	4	10	40	50	70	1	-
MIL/AEC02	<b>Bengali, Hindi and other languages as to be offered by University</b>	2	--	25	25	-	1	-
POLS SEC02	Democratic Awareness with Legal Literacy	3	10	40	50	70	1	-
IAPC	Internship/Apprenticeship/Community Outreach(IAPC) (optional)	2	25		25			
VAC	<b>Choose one from pool of Courses</b>	2	--	25	25	-	1	-
Total =		22+2	50		325		7	-

**Student on exit shall be awarded Under Graduate Certificate (in the Field of Study/Discipline) after securing the requisite 44+2=46 Credits in Semesters I and II after completion of Summer Internship (2) Optional\***

### PLSMJ03: Understanding Political Theory

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Introducing Political Theory</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What is Politics: Theorizing the ‘Political’</li> <li>2. Traditions of Political Theory: Liberal, Marxist, Anarchist and Conservative</li> <li>3. Approaches to Political Theory: Normative, Historical and Empirical.</li> <li>4. Critical and Contemporary Perspectives in Political Theory: Feminist and Postmodern.</li> <li>5. Concept of State Sovereignty: Monistic and Pluralistic Theories – Critiques of Theory of sovereignty.</li> <li>6. Political Obligation – Right of Resistance (Locke, Laski, Green and Barker’s views)</li> </ol>	<b>40 Lec ture s</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<p><b>Political Theory and Practice- The Grammar of Democracy</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Democracy: The history of an idea</li> <li>2. Procedural Democracy and its critique</li> <li>3. Deliberative Democracy</li> <li>4. Participatory and Representative Democracy</li> </ol>	<b>30 Lec ture s</b>

#### Reading List:

#### I: Introducing Political Theory

- Bhargava, R. (2008) ‘What is Political Theory’, in Bhargava, R and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 2-16.
- Bellamy, R. (1993) ‘Introduction: The Demise and Rise of Political Theory’, in Bellamy, R. (ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-14.
- Glaser, D. (1995) ‘Normative Theory’, in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 21-40.
- Sanders, D. (1995) ‘Behavioral Analysis’, in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 58-75.
- Chapman, J. (1995) ‘The Feminist Perspective’, in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 94-114.

Bhargava, R, 'Why Do We Need Political Theory', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 17-36.

Bannett, J. (2004) 'Postmodern Approach to Political Theory', in Kukathas, Ch. and Gaus, G. F. (eds.) *Handbook of Political Theory*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 46-54.

Vincent, A. (2004) *The Nature of Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 19-80.

## **II: The Grammar of Democracy**

Srinivasan, J. (2008) 'Democracy', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 106-128.

Owen, D. (2003) 'Democracy', in Bellamy, R. and Mason, A. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 105-117.

Christiano, Th. (2008) 'Democracy', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 80-96.

Arblaster, A. (1994) *Democracy*. (2nd Edition). Buckingham: Open University Press.

Roy, A. 'Citizenship', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 130-146.

Brighouse, H. (2008) 'Citizenship', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 241-258.

### **Section A: Core Concepts**

#### **I. Importance of Freedom**

Riley, Jonathan. (2008) 'Liberty' in Mckinnon, Catriona (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 103-119.

Knowles, Dudley. (2001) *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 69- 132.

Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 51-88.

Carter, Ian. (2003) 'Liberty', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 4-15.

Sethi, Aarti. (2008) 'Freedom of Speech and the Question of Censorship', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 308-319.

#### **II. Significance of Equality**

Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*.

Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 91-132.

Casal, Paula & William, Andrew. (2008) 'Equality', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 149- 165.

Acharya, Ashok. (2008) 'Affirmative Action', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 298-307.

#### **III. Indispensability of Justice**

Menon, Krishna. (2008) 'Justice', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 74-86.

Wolf, Jonathan. (2008) 'Social Justice', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 172-187.

Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 9-48.

Knowles, Dudley. (2001) *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 177-238.

McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) (2008) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 289-305.

Bedau, Hugo Adam. (2003) 'Capital Punishment', in LaFollette, Hugh (ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 705-733.

#### **IV. The Universality of Rights**

Seglow, Jonathan. (2003) 'Multiculturalism' in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

Tulkdar, P.S. (2008) 'Rights' in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 88-104.

McKinnon, Catriona. (2003) 'Rights', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 16-27.

Menlowe, M.A. (1993) 'Political Obligations', in Bellamy Richard.(ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 174-194.

Amoah, Jewel. (2007) 'The World on Her Shoulders: The Rights of the Girl-Child in the Context of Culture & Identity', in *Essex Human Rights Review*, 4(2), pp. 1-23.

Working Group on the Girl Child (2007), *A Girl's Right to Live: Female Foeticide and Girl Infanticide*, available on [http://www.crin.org/docs/Girl's infanticide CSW 2007.txt](http://www.crin.org/docs/Girl's%20infanticide%20CSW%202007.txt)

#### **Section B: Major Debates**

Hyums, Keith. (2008) 'Political Authority and Obligation', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 9-26

Martin, Rex. (2003) 'Political Obligation', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 41-51.

Campbell, Tom. (2008) 'Human Rights' in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 194-210.

Mookherjee, Monica, 'Multiculturalism', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 218- 234.

Seglow, Jonathan, 'Multiculturalism', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. David Marsh and Gerry Stoker, *Theory and Methods in Political Science* (Macmillan, London).
2. Stephen Wasby, *Political Science: The Discipline and Dimensions*.
3. A.R. Ball. *Modern Politics and Government*.
4. N.P. Barry, *Introduction to Modern Political Theory* (Macmillan, London).
5. R. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis* (Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ).
6. Madan G. Gandhi *Modern Political Theory*.
7. G. Pontor and P. Gill- *Introduction to Politics*.
8. Andrew Heywood- *Basic Political Concepts*.
9. Tom Bottomore- *A Dictionary of Marxist Thought*.
10. *Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics: Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy*, Orient Blackswan
11. *Political Theory –V.D. Mahajan*, S. Chand Publications
12. *Political Theory –Eddy Asirvatham and K.K. Misra*, S.Chand Publications
13. *Principles of Political Science*, Anup Chand Kapur, S.Chand Publications
14. *Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)*, R.C. Agarwal, S.Chand Publications
15. S.P. Verma, *Modern Political Theory* (Vikas, New Delhi)
16. *An Introduction to Political Theory – O.P. Gauba*, (Macmillan, Delhi).
17. John Gray, *Liberalism* (Buckingham Open University Press).

18. David Held, Political Theory and the Modern State (Polity Press, Cambridge, England).
19. S. Ramaswamy, Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts (Macmillan, Delhi).
20. L. P. Basadat, Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact (Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ).
21. R.N. Barki, Socialism (John Dent and Sons, London).
22. C. Funddertunk and R.G. Thobaben, Political Ideologies: Left, Centre and Right (Collins College Pub, Harper, New York).
23. Andrew Heywood- Political Theory: An Introduction.
24. Andrew Vincent - Theories of the State.
25. Sushila Ramaswamy - Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts.
26. David Held - Political Theory and the Modern State –.
27. John Rawls - A Theory of Justice.
28. Contemporary Political Theories –Bhiku Parekh.
29. Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions –Amal Ray, Mohit Bhattacharya.
30. Contemporary Political Theory –J.C.Johari.
31. Political Theory –D.C. Bhattacharya.
32. Grammar of Politics – Harold J. Laski.
33. A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx – Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy.
34. A History of Political Theory –George H Sabine.
35. The Decline of Political Theory; Political Science Quarterly, pp.321-337,-A Cobban.
36. Political Theory: Philosophy; Ideology and Science –A. Hacker.
37. Political Theory: Concepts & Ideologies- S.K. Banerjee, Jitendra Sahoo and N.Pani
38. Green Political Thought – A. Dobson.
39. Political Theory -Rajib Bhargawa& Ashok Acharyay (Pearson)
40. cĤfLLXjil cjp (pĤfjĤca), lĤSeĤĤal ašÄLbĤ (fĤbj M<sup>TM</sup> J ĤaaĤu M<sup>TM</sup>), (LmLĤaj : fĤLĤne HLX-n, 2006)
41. fĤmu-ch jĤ-MĤfĤdĤĤu, lĤĤĤ J lĤSeĤĤa ašÄ J jahĤĤcL ĤhaÑL, (LmLĤaj : ĤhSuĤ fĤhĤmĤnw qĤEp, 2016)
42. -nĤiemĤm cš...Ĥ, jĤLÑpĤu lĤĤĤQĤĤĤĤ, (LmLĤaj : fĤÖQjh% lĤSĤ fĤÜ<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2019)
43. -nĤiemĤm cš...Ĥ J Evfm -OĤo, jĤLÑpĤu pĤjĤSašÄ, (LmLĤaj : fĤÖQjh% lĤSĤ fĤÜ<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2014)
44. -nĤiemĤm cš...Ĥ (pĤfĤĤca), lĤĤĤĤheĤl ašÄĤĤpĤĤe lĤSeĤĤa, NZaĤ», eĤNĤlLaĤ, Ešl EfĤe-hnhĤc, (LmLĤaj : fĤÖQjh% lĤSĤ fĤÜ<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2019)
45. ĤnEĤm pLĤl J fĤ-um -hĤp, lĤS<sup>o</sup>ĤaL ašÄ fĤÖQĤj ĤQĤĤĤĤĤĤ, (LmLĤaj : fĤNĤanĤm fĤLĤnL, 2012)
46. AjaÑĤ -pe, fĤĤQĤa J ĤqwpĤ, (LmLĤaj : Be<sup>3/4</sup>c fĤhĤmnĤpÑ, 2006)
47. -ĤeĤĤuZ -jĤcL, lĤĤĤ pĤjĤS lĤSeĤĤa pĤĤfĤĤal ĤheĤ, (LmLĤaj : HLX-n fĤLĤne, 2018)
48. LĤĤneĤb LuĤm J afeLXjĤl h<sup>-3/4</sup>cĤfĤdĤĤu, fĤp% lĤS<sup>o</sup>ĤaL ašÄ, (LmLĤaj : fĤNĤanĤm fĤLĤnL, 2015)
49. ĤqĤQm QĤ<sup>2</sup>haÑĤ, lĤĤĤĤĤĤe (fĤbj Mä), (LmLĤaj : -c hĤL LenĤeÑ,2015)
50. LĤaĤĤfĤĤ -OĤo, lĤĤĤašÄ, (LmLĤaj : fĤÖQjh% lĤSĤ fĤÜ<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2006)
51. AjaÑĤ -pe, Eæue J ūrĤaj, (LmLĤaj : Be<sup>3/4</sup>c fĤhĤmnĤpÑ, 2016)
52. AjaÑĤ -pe, eĤĤa J eĤĤkĤĤaj, (LmLĤaj : Be<sup>3/4</sup>c fĤhĤmnĤpÑ, 2016)
53. Se ĤmpÜ , eĤĤkĤĤaj pĤĤfĤLÑa ašÄ, (LmLĤaj : Hhw jĤ-nuĤlĤ, 2012)
54. jĤLÑphĤc- pĤĤĤSa -pez
55. BC-XĤ<sup>3/4</sup>VĤV J ĤhnÄĤue - ĤhfĤĤjĤSĤ z(ĤcuĤ fĤhĤm-Lne)z
56. C-LĤ-gĤĤeS, eĤĤhĤc J aĤaĤĤu cĤĤeuĤlfĤĤĤĤL eĤĤfĤ - ĤhfĤĤjĤSĤ(-LĤmLĤaj B<sup>”</sup>mĤ fĤĤĤĤpÑ)z
57. Ešl - BdĤĤeLaj pĤĤheĤ J ĤĤoĤv - ĤhfĤĤjĤSĤ (-LĤmLĤaj A<sup>”</sup>mĤ fĤĤĤĤpÑ)z
58. pĤĤfĤĤĤuLaj J dĤÑĤel-fraĤ :lĤSeĤĤaL ĤXp-LĤpÑ - CuĤĤpe MĤe
59. jĤehĤdĤLĤl :eĤeĤ ĤcL - CuĤĤpe MĤe (pĤfĤĤca) z



**PLSMJ04: Political Theory-Concepts and Debates**

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<p><b>Section-A</b>  <b>Importance of Freedom</b>  a. Negative Freedom: Liberty  b. Positive Freedom: Freedom as Emancipation and Development  Important Issue: Freedom of belief, expression and dissent</p>	<b>10 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<p><b>Significance of Equality</b>  a. Formal Equality: Equality of opportunity  b. Political equality  c. Egalitarianism: Background inequalities and differential treatment  Important Issue: Affirmative action</p>	12 lectures
<b>Unit-III:</b>	<p><b>Indispensability of Justice</b>  a. Procedural Justice  b. Distributive Justice  c. Global Justice  Important Issue: Capital punishment</p>	<b>12 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-IV:</b>	<p><b>The Universality of Rights</b>  a. Natural Rights  b. Moral and Legal Rights  c. Three Generations of Rights  d. Rights and Obligations  Important Issue: Rights of the girl child</p>	13 Lectures
<b>Unit-V:</b>	<p><b>Section B: Major Debates</b>  <b>a.</b> Why should we obey the state? Issues of political obligation and civil disobedience.  <b>b.</b> Are human rights universal? Issue of cultural relativism.  <b>c.</b> How do we accommodate diversity in plural society? Issues of multiculturalism and toleration.  <b>d.</b> Major debates in Marxism: Lenin – Rosa Luxemburg debate on Party, Stalin – Trotsky debate on Socialism in One Country.</p>	20 Lectures

## Reading List:

### I: Introducing Political Theory

- Bhargava, R. (2008) 'What is Political Theory', in Bhargava, R and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 2-16.
- Bellamy, R. (1993) 'Introduction: The Demise and Rise of Political Theory', in Bellamy, R. (ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-14.
- Glaser, D. (1995) 'Normative Theory', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 21-40.
- Sanders, D. (1995) 'Behavioral Analysis', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 58-75.
- Chapman, J. (1995) 'The Feminist Perspective', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 94-114.
- Bhargava, R. 'Why Do We Need Political Theory', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 17-36.
- Bannett, J. (2004) 'Postmodern Approach to Political Theory', in Kukathas, Ch. and Gaus, G. F. (eds.) *Handbook of Political Theory*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 46-54.
- Vincent, A. (2004) *The Nature of Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 19-80.

### II: The Grammar of Democracy

- Srinivasan, J. (2008) 'Democracy', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 106-128.
- Owen, D. (2003) 'Democracy', in Bellamy, R. and Mason, A. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 105-117.
- Christiano, Th. (2008) 'Democracy', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 80-96.
- Arblaster, A. (1994) *Democracy*. (2nd Edition). Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Roy, A. 'Citizenship', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 130-146.
- Brighouse, H. (2008) 'Citizenship', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 241-258.

### Section A: Core Concepts

#### I. Importance of Freedom

- Riley, Jonathan. (2008) 'Liberty' in Mckinnon, Catriona (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 103-119.
- Knowles, Dudley. (2001) *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 69- 132.
- Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 51-88.
- Carter, Ian. (2003) 'Liberty', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 4-15.
- Sethi, Aarti. (2008) 'Freedom of Speech and the Question of Censorship', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 308-319.

#### II. Significance of Equality

- Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*.

Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 91-132.

Casal, Paula & William, Andrew. (2008) 'Equality', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 149- 165.

Acharya, Ashok. (2008) 'Affirmative Action', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 298-307.

### **III. Indispensability of Justice**

Menon, Krishna. (2008) 'Justice', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 74-86.

Wolf, Jonathan. (2008) 'Social Justice', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 172-187.

Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 9-48.

Knowles, Dudley. (2001) *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 177-238.

McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) (2008) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 289-305.

Bedau, Hugo Adam. (2003) 'Capital Punishment', in LaFollette, Hugh (ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 705-733.

### **IV. The Universality of Rights**

Seglow, Jonathan. (2003) 'Multiculturalism' in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

Tulkdar, P.S. (2008) 'Rights' in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 88-104.

McKinnon, Catriona. (2003) 'Rights', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 16-27.

Menlowe, M.A. (1993) 'Political Obligations', in Bellamy Richard.(ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 174-194.

Amoah, Jewel. (2007) 'The World on Her Shoulders: The Rights of the Girl-Child in the Context of Culture & Identity', in *Essex Human Rights Review*, 4(2), pp. 1-23.

Working Group on the Girl Child (2007), *A Girl's Right to Live: Female Foeticide and Girl Infanticide*, available on [http://www.crin.org/docs/Girl's infanticide CSW 2007.txt](http://www.crin.org/docs/Girl's%20infanticide%20CSW%202007.txt)

### **Section B: Major Debates**

Hyums, Keith. (2008) 'Political Authority and Obligation', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 9-26

Martin, Rex. (2003) 'Political Obligation', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 41-51.

Campbell, Tom. (2008) 'Human Rights' in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 194-210.

Mookherjee, Monica, 'Multiculturalism', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 218- 234.

Seglow, Jonathan, 'Multiculturalism', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. David Marsh and Gerry Stoker, *Theory and Methods in Political Science* (Macmillan, London).
2. Stephen Wasby, *Political Science: The Discipline and Dimensions*.
3. A.R. Ball. *Modern Politics and Government*.
4. N.P. Barry, *Introduction to Modern Political Theory* (Macmillan, London).

5. R. Dahl, Modern Political Analysis (Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ).
6. Madan G. Gandhi Modern Political Theory.
7. G. Pontor and P. Gill- Introduction to Politics.
8. Andrew Heywood- Basic Political Concepts.
9. Tom Bottomore- A Dictionary of Marxist Thought.
10. Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics: Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy, Orient Blackswan
11. Political Theory –V.D. Mahajan, S. Chand Publications
12. Political Theory –Eddy Asirvatham and K.K. Misra, S.Chand Publications
13. Principles of Political Science, Anup Chand Kapur, S.Chand Publications
14. Political Theory (Principles of Political Science), R.C. Agarwal, S.Chand Publications
15. S.P. Verma, Modern Political Theory (Vikas, New Delhi)
16. An Introduction to Political Theory – O.P. Gauba, (Macmillan, Delhi).
17. John Gray, Liberalism (Buckingham Open University Press).
18. David Held, Political Theory and the Modern State (Polity Press, Cambridge, England).
19. S. Ramaswamy, Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts (Macmillan, Delhi).
20. L. P. Basadat, Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact (Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ).
21. R.N. Barki, Socialism (John Dent and Sons, London).
22. C. Funddertunk and R.G. Thobaben, Political Ideologies: Left, Centre and Right (Collins College Pub, Harper, New York).
23. Andrew Heywood- Political Theory: An Introduction.
24. Andrew Vincent - Theories of the State.
25. Sushila Ramaswamy - Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts.
26. David Held - Political Theory and the Modern State –.
27. John Rawls - A Theory of Justice.
28. Contemporary Political Theories –Bhiku Parekh.
29. Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions –Amal Ray, Mohit Bhattacharya.
30. Contemporary Political Theory –J.C.Johari.
31. Political Theory –D.C. Bhattacharya.
32. Grammar of Politics – Harold J. Laski.
33. A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx – Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy.
34. A History of Political Theory –George H Sabine.
35. The Decline of Political Theory; Political Science Quarterly, pp.321-337,-A Cobban.
36. Political Theory: Philosophy; Ideology and Science –A. Hacker.
37. Political Theory: Concepts & Ideologies- S.K. Banerjee, Jitendra Sahoo and N.Pani
38. Green Political Thought – A. Dobson.
39. Political Theory -Rajib Bhargawa& Ashok Acharyay (Pearson)
40. cĕfLLXj;l c;ip (pĈf;ĉca), l;Seĕĉal ašÄLb; (fĕbj M<sup>TM</sup> J ĉaaĕu M<sup>TM</sup>), (LmL;aj : fĕL;ne HLX-n, 2006)
41. fĕmu-ch jĉ-M;f;dĕ;u, l;ĉĕ J l;Seĕĉa ašÄ J jah;ĉcL ĉhaÑL, (LmL;aj : ĉhSu; f;hĉmĉnw q;Ep, 2016)
42. -n;iem;im cš...ĉ, j;LÑpĕu l;ĉĕQĉ;ĉ; (LmL;aj : fĉÖQjh% l;Sĕ ĕÛ<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2019)
43. -n;iem;im cš...ĉ J Evfm -O;o, j;LÑpĕu pj;SašÄ, (LmL;aj : fĉÖQjh% l;Sĕ ĕÛ<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2014)
44. -n;iem;im cš...ĉ (pĈf;ĉca), l;ĉĕi;he;l ašÄ;ĉp;ĕ l;Seĕĉa, NZa;», e;NĉILaĕ, Ešl Efĉe-hnh;ĉ, (LmL;aj : fĉÖQjh% l;Sĕ ĕÛ<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2019)
45. ĉnEĉm pIL;l J f; -um -h;ip, l;S<sup>o</sup>ĕĉal ašÄ fĉÖQĉj ĉQĉ;ĉ;d;l; (LmL;aj : fĕNĉanĕm fĕL;nL, 2012)
46. AjaÑĕ -pe, fĉĉQĉa J ĉqwp; (LmL;aj : Be<sup>3/4</sup>c f;hĉmn;ipÑ, 2006)

47. -che;liuZ -j;cL, liøÊ pjiS liSe£ca piÇfËcaL i;he; (LmL;aj : HLX-n fËL;ne, 2018)
48. L;çne;b Lu;im J afeLXj;l h-¾c;fidÉ;u, fËp%o liS°eçal ašÄ, (LmL;aj : fËNçan£m fËL;nL, 2015)
49. çqj;Qm Qœ²haÑ£, liøÊçh”ie (fËbj Mä), (LmL;aj : -c hœL Len;eÑ,2015)
50. L«aÉçfËu -O;o, liøÊašÄ, (LmL;aj : fçÖQjh%o liSÉ fœÜ¹L foÑv, 2006)
51. AjaÑÉ -pe, Eæue J ürja; (LmL;aj : Be¾c fihçmn;pÑ, 2016)
52. AjaÑÉ -pe, e£ca J eÉ;kÉa; (LmL;aj : Be¾c fihçmn;pÑ, 2016)
53. Se ImpÚ , eÉ;kÉa; pÇfçLÑa ašÄ, (LmL;aj : Hhw jœ-nu;li, 2012)
54. j;LÑph;c- pœçSa -pez
55. BC-Xç¾VçV J çhnÄ;ue - çhfÔhj;S£ z(çcu; fihçm-Lne)z
56. C-L;-gçjçeS, e;£h;c J a«aÆ£u çœeu;lfË;ç;¹L e;£ - çhfÔhj;S£(-L;imL;aj B”m£ f;çhÔn;pÑ)z
57. Ešl - BdœçeLa; pñ;he; J içhoÉv - çhfÔhj;S£ (-L;imL;aj A”m£ f;çhÔn;pÑ)z
58. piÇfËç;çula; J djÑçel-fra; :liSe£caL çXp-L;pÑ - Cu;çpe M;e
59. j;eh;d£L;l :e;ç; çcL - Cu;çpe M;e (pÇf;çca) z

**POLSMDC02: Understanding Gandhi and Ambedkar**

<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Philosophy of Gandhi:</b> Satyagraha and Ahimsa; Trusteeship; views on Caste	<b>12 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Gandhi on Modern Civilization and Ethics of Development:</b> Critique of Modern Civilization; Views on Alternative Modernity- Swaraj, Swadeshi; Vision of State	<b>12 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Philosophy of Ambedkar:</b> Caste and Religion- Views on Caste and Untouchability; Critique of Hindu Social Order; Religion and Conversion, Rights and Representations- Constitution as an Instrument of Social Transformation	<b>12 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-IV</b>	Gandhi and Ambedkar Debates on: Untouchability and Caste question, Separate Electorate; Modernity	<b>12 Lectures</b>

## Reading Lists:

1. Anthony J Pare led., Hind Swaraj and Other Writings, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
2. Bidyut Chakrabatty ed., Nonviolence: Challenges and Prospects, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2014.
3. Bidyut Chakrabatty, Confidence of Thought: Mahatma Gandhi and Martin Luther King Jr. Oxford University Press, New York. 2013
4. Bidyut Chakrabatty, Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Routledge, New York, 2006
5. BR Nanda, In Search of Gandhi: Essays and Reflections, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2022
6. Claude Markovits, The UnGandhian Gandhi: the Life and Afterlife of the Mahatma, London: Anthem Press, 2002
7. David Hardiman, Gandhi in His Time and Ours, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2003.
8. EMS Namboodiripad, The Mahatma and the Ism, New Delhi: PPH, 1959.
9. Erik H Erikson, Gandhi's Truth: on the Origins of Militant Nonviolence, New York: WW Norton & CO, 1969.
10. Hiren Mukherjee, Gandhiji: a study, New Delhi: PPH, 1991 (4<sup>th</sup> edition).
11. Joan V Bondurant, Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971.
12. Lloyd I Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, Post-modern Gandhi and Other Essays: Gandhi in the World and at Home, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
13. Martin B Steger, Gandhi's Dilemma: Nonviolent Principles and Nonviolent Power, New York: St. Martin Press, 2000.
14. MK Gandhi, An Autobiography or the Story of My Experiments with Truth, Ahmedabad: Navajivan, 1948.
15. MK Gandhi, Satyagraha in South Africa, Ahmedabad: Navajivan, 1972.
16. B.K. Ambedkar, Dr. Ambedkar and the Hindu Code Bill, Babasaheb Ambedkar writing and Speeches. Vol.14, Part I, II, Maharashtra: Education Department Government of Maharashtra, 1995.
17. B.R. Ambedkar, Who Were the Shudras? How they came to be the Fourth Varna in the Indo-Aryan Society? Vol. 7 The Untouchable: Who were They and Why they Became Untouchables? Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing and Speeches, Education Department Government of Maharashtra, Vol.1, 1990.
18. B.R. Ambedkar, Buddha and His Dhamma, Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing and Speeches, Vol.11. Maharashtra: Education Department Government of Maharashtra, 2010.
19. B.R. Ambedkar, Castes in India: Their Mechanism, Genesis and Development. New Delhi: Critical Quest, 2013.
20. Brajranjan Mani, De-brahmanising History: Dominance and Resistance in Indian Society, Delhi: Manohar, 2011.
21. G Aloysius, Nationalism without a Nation in India. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2014.
22. Gail Omvedt, Liberty Equality and Community: Dr. Ambedkar's Vision of New Social Order,

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23. Gail Omvedt, Seeking Begampura, Delhi: Navyana Publication, Delhi, 2011.
24. Gail Omvedt, Understanding Caste: From Buddha to Ambedkar and Beyond, Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2011.
25. M.S. Gore, The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought, Delhi: Sage Publication, 1993.
26. Pandita Ramabai, The High Caste Hindu women, New Delhi: Critical Quest, 2013.
27. Ronki Ram, Dr. Ambedkar, Neo Liberal Market-Economy and Social Democracy in India, Human Rights Global Focus,5 (384), pp, 12-38, available at roundtableindia.co.in (Part-I,II) 2010.

## **POLSMN02: Understanding Political Theory**

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Introducing Political Theory</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What is Politics: Theorizing the 'Political'</li> <li>2. Traditions of Political Theory: Liberal, Marxist, Anarchist and Conservative</li> <li>3. Approaches to Political Theory: Normative, Historical and Empirical</li> <li>4. Critical and Contemporary Perspectives in Political Theory: Feminist and Postmodern</li> <li>5. Concept of State Sovereignty: Monistic and Pluralistic Theories – Critiques of Theory of sovereignty: Globalization and crisis of Sovereignty.</li> <li>6. Political Obligation – Right of Resistance (Locke, Laski, Green and Barker's views)</li> </ol>	<b>40 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Political Theory and Practice-The Grammar of Democracy</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Democracy: The history of an idea</li> <li>2. Procedural Democracy and its critique</li> <li>3. Deliberative Democracy</li> <li>4. Participatory and Representative Democracy</li> </ol>	<b>30</b>

## **Reading List:**

### **I: Introducing Political Theory**

- Bhargava, R. (2008) 'What is Political Theory', in Bhargava, R and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 2-16.
- Bellamy, R. (1993) 'Introduction: The Demise and Rise of Political Theory', in Bellamy, R. (ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-14.
- Glaser, D. (1995) 'Normative Theory', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 21-40.
- Sanders, D. (1995) 'Behavioral Analysis', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 58-75.
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- Bannett, J. (2004) 'Postmodern Approach to Political Theory', in Kukathas, Ch. and Gaus, G. F. (eds.) *Handbook of Political Theory*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 46-54.
- Vincent, A. (2004) *The Nature of Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 19-80.

### **II: The Grammar of Democracy**

- Srinivasan, J. (2008) 'Democracy', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 106-128.
- Owen, D. (2003) 'Democracy', in Bellamy, R. and Mason, A. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 105-117.
- Christiano, Th. (2008) 'Democracy', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 80-96.
- Arblaster, A. (1994) *Democracy*. (2nd Edition). Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Roy, A. 'Citizenship', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 130-146.
- Brighouse, H. (2008) 'Citizenship', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 241-258.

### **Section A: Core Concepts**

#### **I. Importance of Freedom**

- Riley, Jonathan. (2008) 'Liberty' in Mckinnon, Catriona (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 103-119.
- Knowles, Dudley. (2001) *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 69- 132.
- Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 51-88.
- Carter, Ian. (2003) 'Liberty', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 4-15.
- Sethi, Aarti. (2008) 'Freedom of Speech and the Question of Censorship', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 308-319.

#### **II. Significance of Equality**

- Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*.



Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 91-132.

Casal, Paula & William, Andrew. (2008) 'Equality', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 149- 165.

Acharya, Ashok. (2008) 'Affirmative Action', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 298-307.

### **III. Indispensability of Justice**

Menon, Krishna. (2008) 'Justice', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 74-86.

Wolf, Jonathan. (2008) 'Social Justice', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 172-187.

Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 9-48.

Knowles, Dudley. (2001) *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 177-238.

McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) (2008) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 289-305.

Bedau, Hugo Adam. (2003) 'Capital Punishment', in LaFollette, Hugh (ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 705-733.

### **IV. The Universality of Rights**

Seglow, Jonathan. (2003) 'Multiculturalism' in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

Tulkdar, P.S. (2008) 'Rights' in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 88-104.

McKinnon, Catriona. (2003) 'Rights', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 16-27.

Menlowe, M.A. (1993) 'Political Obligations', in Bellamy Richard.(ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 174-194.

Amoah, Jewel. (2007) 'The World on Her Shoulders: The Rights of the Girl-Child in the Context of Culture & Identity', in *Essex Human Rights Review*, 4(2), pp. 1-23.

Working Group on the Girl Child (2007), *A Girl's Right to Live: Female Foeticide and Girl Infanticide*, available on [http://www.crin.org/docs/Girl's infanticide CSW 2007.txt](http://www.crin.org/docs/Girl's%20infanticide%20CSW%202007.txt)

### **Section B: Major Debates**

Hyums, Keith. (2008) 'Political Authority and Obligation', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 9-26

Martin, Rex. (2003) 'Political Obligation', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 41-51.

Campbell, Tom. (2008) 'Human Rights' in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 194-210.

Mookherjee, Monica, 'Multiculturalism', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 218- 234.

Seglow, Jonathan, 'Multiculturalism', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. David Marsh and Gerry Stoker, *Theory and Methods in Political Science* (Macmillan, London).
2. Stephen Wasby, *Political Science: The Discipline and Dimensions*.
3. A.R. Ball. *Modern Politics and Government*.

4. N.P. Barry, Introduction to Modern Political Theory (Macmillan, London).
5. R. Dahl, Modern Political Analysis (Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ).
6. Madan G. Gandhi Modern Political Theory.
7. G. Pontor and P. Gill- Introduction to Politics.
8. Andrew Heywood- Basic Political Concepts.
9. Tom Bottomore- A Dictionary of Marxist Thought.
10. Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics: Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy, Orient Blackswan
11. Political Theory –V.D. Mahajan, S. Chand Publications
12. Political Theory –Eddy Asirvatham and K.K. Misra, S.Chand Publications
13. Principles of Political Science, Anup Chand Kapur, S.Chand Publications
14. Political Theory (Principles of Political Science), R.C. Agarwal, S.Chand Publications
15. S.P. Verma, Modern Political Theory (Vikas, New Delhi)
16. An Introduction to Political Theory – O.P. Gauba, (Macmillan, Delhi).
17. John Gray, Liberalism (Buckingham Open University Press).
18. David Held, Political Theory and the Modern State (Polity Press, Cambridge, England).
19. S. Ramaswamy, Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts (Macmillan, Delhi).
20. L. P. Basadat, Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact (Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ).
21. R.N. Barki, Socialism (John Dent and Sons, London).
22. C. Funddertunk and R.G. Thobaben, Political Ideologies: Left, Centre and Right (Collins College Pub, Harper, New York).
23. Andrew Heywood- Political Theory: An Introduction.
24. Andrew Vincent - Theories of the State.
25. Sushila Ramaswamy - Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts.
26. David Held - Political Theory and the Modern State –.
27. John Rawls - A Theory of Justice.
28. Contemporary Political Theories –Bhiku Parekh.
29. Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions –Amal Ray, Mohit Bhattacharya.
30. Contemporary Political Theory –J.C.Johari.
31. Political Theory –D.C. Bhattacharya.
32. Grammar of Politics – Harold J. Laski.
33. A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx – Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy.
34. A History of Political Theory –George H Sabine.
35. The Decline of Political Theory; Political Science Quarterly, pp.321-337,-A Cobban.
36. Political Theory: Philosophy; Ideology and Science –A. Hacker.
37. Political Theory: Concepts & Ideologies- S.K. Banerjee, Jitendra Sahoo and N.Pani
38. Green Political Thought – A. Dobson.
39. Political Theory -Rajib Bhargawa& Ashok Acharyay (Pearson)
40. cĕfLLXj;l c;ip (pĈf;ĉca), l;Seĕĉal ašÄLb; (fĒbj M<sup>TM</sup> J ĉaaĕu M<sup>TM</sup>), (LmL;aj : fĒL;ne HLX-n, 2006)
41. fĒmu-ch jĉ-M;f;dĒ;u, l;ĉĒ J l;Seĕĉa ašÄ J jah;ĉcL ĉhaÑL, (LmL;aj : ĉhSu; f;hĉmĉnw q;Ep, 2016)
42. -n;iem;m cš...ĉ, j;lÑpĕu l;ĉĒĉQĉ;¹; (LmL;aj : fĉÖQjh% l;SĒ ĕÛ¹L foÑv, 2019)
43. -n;iem;m cš...ĉ J Evfm -O;o, j;lÑpĕu p;j;SašÄ, (LmL;aj : fĉÖQjh% l;SĒ ĕÛ¹L foÑv, 2014)
44. -n;iem;m cš...ĉ (pĈf;ĉca), l;ĉĒi;he;l ašÄ;eĉp;ĉe l;Seĕĉa, NZaĉ», e;NĉILaĒ, Ešl Efĉe-hnh;ĉ, (LmL;aj : fĉÖQjh% l;SĒ ĕÛ¹L foÑv, 2019)
45. ĉnEĉm pLL;l J f;um -h;ip, l;S°eĉaL ašÄ fĉÖQĉj ĉQĉ;¹;d;l; (LmL;aj : fĒNĉanĕm fĒL;nL, 2012)

46. AjaÑÉ -pe, fçlçQçá J çqwpj, (LmLja; : Be¾ç fjhçmn;pÑ, 2006)
47. -che;ljuZ -j;cL, l;øÊ pj;S l;Seççá p;ÇfËçáL i;he; , (LmLja; : HLY-n fËL;ne, 2018)
48. L;çne;b Lu;m J afeLYj;l h-¾ç;f;dÉ;u, fËp%o l;S°eçáL ašÄ, (LmLja; : fËNçan£m fËL;nL, 2015)
49. çqj;Qm Qæ²haÑ£, l;øÊçh”je (fËbj Mä), (LmLja; : -c hçL Len;eÑ,2015)
50. L«aÉçfËu -O;o, l;øÊašÄ, (LmLja; : fçÖQjh%o l;SÉ fçÚ¹L foÑv, 2006)
51. AjaÑÉ -pe, Eæue J ürja; , (LmLja; : Be¾ç fjhçmn;pÑ, 2016)
52. AjaÑÉ -pe, eççá J eÉ;kÉa; , (LmLja; : Be¾ç fjhçmn;pÑ, 2016)
53. Se lmpÚ , eÉ;kÉa; pÇfçLÑa ašÄ, (LmLja; : Hhw jç-nu;l; , 2012)
54. j;LÑph;c- pçççSa -pez
55. BC-Xç¾VçV J çhnÄ;ue - çhfÔhj;S£ z(çcu; fjhçm-Lne)z
56. C-L;-gçjçeS, e;lçh;c J a«aÆ£u çççeu;l fË;ç;¹L e;l£ - çhfÔhj;S£(-L;mLja; B”m£ f;çhÔn;pÑ)z
57. Ešl - BdççeLa; pñ;he; J içhoÉv - çhfÔhj;S£ (-L;mLja; A”m£ f;çhÔn;pÑ)z
58. p;ÇfËç;çuLa; J djÑçel-fra; :l;SeççáL çXp-L;pÑ - Cu;çpe M;e
59. j;eh;d£L;l :e;e; çcL - Cu;çpe M;e (pÇf;çca) z

**MIL/AEC02- Bengali, Hindi and other languages as offered by University**

**POLS SEC02: Democratic Awareness with Legal Literacy**

Unit-I:	<p>Outline of the Legal system in India</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. System of courts/tribunals and their jurisdiction in India-criminal and civil courts, writ jurisdiction, specialized courts such as juvenile courts, Mahila courts and tribunals.</li> <li>2. Role of the police and executive in criminal law administration.</li> <li>3. Alternate dispute mechanisms such as lok adalats, non-formal mechanisms.</li> </ol>	25 Lectures
Unit-II:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Brief understanding of the laws applicable in India</li> <li>2. Constitution-fundamental rights, fundamental duties, other constitutional rights And their manner of enforcement, with emphasis on public interest litigation.</li> <li>3. Laws relating to criminal jurisdiction-provision relating to filing an FIR, arrest, bail search and seizure and some understanding of the questions of evidence and procedure in Cr.P.C. and related laws, important offences under the Indian Penal Code, offences against women, juvenile justice, prevention of atrocities on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.</li> <li>4. Laws relating to dowry, sexual harassment and violence against women</li> <li>5. Laws relating to consumer rights</li> <li>6. Laws relating to cybercrimes</li> <li>7. Anti-terrorist laws: implications for security and human rights</li> <li>8. Legal Services Authority or an NGO or (iii) a Lok Adalat, and to interview a litigant or person being counselled. Preparation of a case history.</li> </ol>	25 Lectures
Unit-III:	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Access to courts and enforcement of rights</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Victim of sexual harassment; domestic violence, child abuse, caste, ethnic and religious discrimination; filing public interest litigation. How can you challenge administrative orders that violate rights, judicial and administrative remedies</li> <li>2. Using a hypothetical case of (for example) child abuse or sexual harassment or any other violation of a right, preparation of an FIR or</li> </ol>	

	writing a complaint addressed to the appropriate authority.	20 Lectures

**Reading list:**

1. Multiple Action Research Group, *Our Laws Vols 1-10*, Delhi. Available in Hindi also. Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, *Legal Literacy Series Booklets*. Available in Hindi also.
2. S.K. Agarwala, *Public Interest Litigation in India*, K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture , Second Series , Indian Law Institute, Delhi, 1985.
3. S.P. Sathe, *Towards Gender Justice*, Research Centre for Women's' Studies, SNDT Women's University, Bombay, 1993
4. Asha Bajpai, *Child Rights in India: Law, Policy, and Practice*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003
5. Agnes, Flavia *Law and Gender Equality*, OUP, 1997.
6. Sagade, Jaga, *Law of Maintenance: An Empirical Study*, ILS Law College, Pune 1996.
7. B. L. Wadhwa , *Public Interest Litigation-A Handbook*, Universal, Delhi ,2003.
8. Nomita Aggarwal, *Women and Law in India*, New Century, Delhi, 2002.
9. P. C. Rao and William Sheffiled: *Alternate Dispute Resolution: What it is and How it Works*, Universal Law Books and Publishers, Delhi, 2002
10. V. N. Shukla: *Constitution of India* by Mahendra P .Singh, Eastern Book Co. 10<sup>th</sup> edition 2001.
11. Parmanand Singh, ' *Access to Justice and the Indian Supreme Court*', 10 & 11 Delhi Law Review 156, 1981-82.
12. J. Kothari, (2005), 'Criminal Law on Domestic Violence', *Economic and Political*

*Weekly*, Vol. 40 (46), pp. 4843-4849.

13. H. Mander, and A. Joshi, *The Movement for Right to Information in India, People's Power for the Control of Corruption*. Available at <http://www.rti-gateway.org.in/Documents/References/English/Reports/12.%20An%20article%20on%20RTI%20by%20Harsh%20Mander.pdf>.
14. P. Mathew, and P. Bakshi, (2005) '*Indian Legal System*', New Delhi: Indian Social Institute
15. P. Mathew, and P. Bakshi, (2005) '*Women and the Constitution*', New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.
16. N. Menon, (2012) 'Sexual Violence', in *Seeing Like a Feminist*, New Delhi: Zubaan and Penguin, pp. 113-146.
17. M. Mohanty et al. (2011) *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*. Delhi: Danish Books.
18. Centre for Good Governance, (2008) *Right to Information Act, 2005: A Citizen's Guide*, Available at <http://www.rti-gateway.org.in/Documents/Publications/A%20CITIZEN'S%20GUIDE.pdf>
19. A. Pandey, (2004) *Rights of the Consumer*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.
20. Andrew, (1996) 'Arbitrary Government and the Rule of Law', in *Arguing About the Law, An Introduction to Legal Philosophy*, Wordsworth, Boston. Pp.3-19.
21. SAHRDC, (2006) 'Criminal Procedure and Human Rights in India' in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India-The system and Procedure*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.5-15.
22. K. Sankaran and U. Singh, (2008) 'Introduction', in *Towards Legal Literacy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. xi-xv.
23. Pandey, (2008) 'Laws Relating to Criminal Justice: Challenges and Prospects', in K. Sankaran and U. Singh, *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.61-77.
24. SAHRDC, (2006) 'Reporting a Crime: First Information Report', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*, New Delhi:

Oxford University Press, pp.16-26.

25. SAHRDC, (2006) 'Bail', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India-The system and Procedure*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.59-71.

26. SAHRDC, (2006) 'Detention', in *Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Pp.72-84.
27. P. Mathew, (2003) *Your Rights if you are Arrested*, New Delhi. Indian Social Institute.
28. Gender Study Group, (1996) *Sexual Harassment in Delhi University, A Report*, Delhi: University of Delhi.
29. P. Mathew, (2002) *The Law on Atrocities Against Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.
30. K. Saxena, (2011) 'Dalits', in M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*. Delhi: Danish Books, Pp.15-38
31. K. Saxena, (2011) 'Adivasis', in M. Mohanty. et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*, Delhi: Danish Books, Pp.39-65.
32. S. Durrany, (2006) *The Protection of Women From Domestic Violence Act 2005*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.
33. V. Kumari, (2008) 'Offences Against Women' ,in K, Sankaran and U. Singh (eds.) *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
34. P. D. Mathew, (2004) *The Measure to Prevent Sexual Harassment of Women in Work Place*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.
35. D. Srivastva, (2007) 'Sexual Harassment and Violence against Women in India: Constitutional and Legal Perspectives', in C. Kumar and K. Chockalingam (eds) *Human Rights, Justice, and Constitutional Empowerment*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
36. *The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes*, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp. 4-16.
37. B. Shankar and V. Rodrigues, (2011) 'The Changing Conception of Representation: Issues, Concerns and Institutions', in *The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 105-173.V.
38. Hewitt and S. Rai, (2010) 'Parliament', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.
39. J. Manor, (2005) 'The Presidency', in D. Kapur and P. Mehta (eds.) *Public Institutions*



*in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.105-127.J.

40. Manor, (1994) 'The Prime Minister and the President', in B. Dua and J. Manor (eds.) *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India*, Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, pp. 20-47.

41. H.Khare, (2003) 'Prime Minister and the Parliament: Redefining Accountability in the Age of Coalition Government', in A. Mehra and G. Kueck (eds.) *The Indian Parliament: A Comparative Perspective*, New Delhi: Konark, pp.350-368
42. U. Baxi, (2010) 'The Judiciary as a Resource for Indian Democracy', *Seminar*, Issue615,pp.61-67.
43. R. Ramachandran, (2006) 'The Supreme Court and the Basic Structure Doctrine' in B. Kirpalet.al (eds.) *Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 107-133.
44. L. Rudolph and S. Rudolph, (2008)' Judicial Review Versus Parliamentary Sovereignty', in *Explaining Indian Institutions: A Fifty Year Perspective, 1956- 2006:Volume 2: The Realm of Institutions: State Formation and Institutional Change*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 183-210.14
45. M. Singh, and R. Saxena (eds.), (2011) 'Towards Greater Federalization,' in *Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning*, Delhi: PHI Learning Private Ltd., pp. 166-195.
46. V.Marwah, (1995) 'Use and Abuse of Emergency Powers: The Indian Experience', in B.Arora and D.Verney (eds.) *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi: Konark, pp.136-159.
47. B. Sharma, (2010) 'The 1990s: Great Expectations'; 'The 2000s: Disillusionment Unfathomable', in *Unbroken History of Broken Promises: Indian State and Tribal People*, Delhi: Freedom Press and SahyogPustakKuteer, pp.64-91.
48. R. Dhavan and R. Saxena,(2006) 'The Republic of India' , in K.Roy, C. Saunders and J. Kincaid (eds.) *A Global Dialogue on Federalism*, Volume 3, Montreal: Queen's University Press, pp. 166-197.
49. R. Manchanda, (2009) *The No Nonsense Guide to Minority Rights in South Asia*, Delhi: Sage Publications, pp.105-109.
50. P. DeSouza, (2002) 'Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp.370- 404.
51. M. John (2007) 'Women in Power? Gender, Caste and Politics of Local Urban Governance', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.42 (39), pp. 3986-3993.
52. Raghunandan, J.R (2012) *Decentralization and Local Governments: The Indian Experience*, Orient Black Swan, New Delhi
53. Baviskar, B.S and George Mathew (eds.) 2009 *Inclusion and Exclusion in Local Governance: Field Studies from rural India*, New Delhi,

**IAPC: Internship/Apprenticeship/Community Outreach (IAPC), optional**

**VAC: Choose one from pool of Courses**

### **SEMESTER- III**

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
PLSMJ05	Understanding Comparative Government and Politics	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
PLSMJ06	Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspective	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
POLSMDC03	E-Governance in India	3	10	40	50	35	1	-
POLSMN03	Understanding Comparative Government and Politics	4	10	40	50	48	1	-
MIL/AEC01	English Language	2	--	25	25	-	-	-
POLSSEC03	Local Self-Government	3	10	40	50	48	1	-
Total		20	50		275	-	7	-

#### **PLSMJ05: Understanding Comparative Government and Politics**

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>Understanding Comparative Politics</b> a. Nature and scope b. Methods of comparative study	<b>8 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Historical context of modern government</b> a. Capitalism: meaning and development: globalization b. Socialism: meaning, growth and development c. Colonialism and decolonization: meaning, context, forms of colonialism; anti-colonialism struggles and process of decolonization	<b>16 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Themes for comparative analysis (24 lectures)</b> A comparative study of constitutional developments and political	

	economy in the following-Countries: Britain and China.	<b>24 Lectures</b>
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## Reading List

### I. Understanding Comparative Politics

Essential Readings:

- J. Kopstein, and M. Lichbach, (eds), (2005) *Comparative Politics: Interests, Identities, and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.1-5; 16-36; 253-290.  
M. Mohanty, (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in *Teaching Politics*, Nos. 1 and 2, pp. 22-38

Additional Readings:

- A. Roy, (2001) 'Comparative Method and Strategies of Comparison', in *Punjab Journal of Politics*. Vol. xxv (2), pp. 1-15.  
J. Blondel, (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', in *Political Studies*. Vol. 47 (1), pp.152-160.  
N. Chandhoke, (1996) 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis ', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31 (4), January 27, pp.PE 2-PE2-PE8

### II Historical context of modern government

#### a. Capitalism

Essential Readings:

- R. Suresh, (2010) *Economy & Society -Evolution of Capitalism*, New Delhi, Sage Publications,pp. 151-188; 235-268.  
G. Ritzer, (2002) 'Globalization and Related Process I: Imperialism, Colonialism, Development, Westernization, Easternization', in *Globalization: A Basic Text*. London: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 63-84.

Additional Readings:

- M. Dobb, (1950) 'Capitalism', in *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, pp. 1-32.  
E. Wood, (2002) 'The Agrarian origin of Capitalism', in *Origin of Capitalism: A Long View*.London: Verso, pp. 91-95; 166-181.  
A. Hoogvelt, (2002) 'History of Capitalism Expansion', in *Globalization and Third World Politics*. London: Palgrave, pp. 14-28.

#### b. Socialism

Essential Readings:

- A. Brown, (2009) 'The Idea of Communism', in *Rise and Fall of Communism*, Harpercollins (ebook),pp. 1-25; 587-601.  
J. McCormick, (2007) 'Communist and Post-Communist States', in *Comparative Politics in Transition*, United Kingdom: Wadsworth, pp. 195-209

Additional Readings:

R. Meek, (1957) 'The Definition of Socialism: A Comment', *The Economic Journal*. 67 (265), pp. 135-139.

### **c. Colonialism, decolonization & postcolonial society**

Essential Readings:

P. Duara, (2004) 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the Twentieth Century', in P. Duara, (ed), *Decolonization: Perspective From Now and Then*. London: Routledge, pp. 1-18.

J. Chiriyankandath, (2008) 'Colonialism and Post-Colonial Development', in P. Burnell, et. al, *Politics in the Developing World*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 31-52.

Additional Reading:

M. Mohanty, (1999) 'Colonialism and Discourse in India and China', Available at [http://www.ignca.nic.in/ks\\_40033.html](http://www.ignca.nic.in/ks_40033.html) http, Accessed: 24.03.2011.

### **III. Themes for Comparative Analysis**

Essential Reading:

L. Barrington et. al (2010) *Comparative Politics - Structures & Choices*, Boston, Wadsworth, pp. 212-13; 71-76; 84-89.

M. Grant, (2009) 'United Kingdom Parliamentary System' in *The UK Parliament*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 24-43

J. McCormick, (2007) *Comparative Politics in Transition*, UK: Wadsworth, pp. 260-270 (China)

M. Kesselman, J. Krieger and William (2010), *Introduction to Comparative Politics: Political Challenges and Changing Agendas*, UK: Wadsworth. pp. 47-70 (Britain); 364- 388 (Nigeria); 625-648 (China); 415-440 (Brazil).

Additional Reading:

P. Rutland, (2007) 'Britain', in J. Kopstein and M. Lichbach. (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Interest, Identities and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 39-79.

### **Group-B**

#### **I: Approaches to Studying Comparative Politics**

Essential Readings:

M. Pennington, (2009) 'Theory, Institutional and Comparative Politics', in J. Bara and Pennington. (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Explaining Democratic System*. Sage Publications, New Delhi, pp. 13-40.

M. Howard, (2009) 'Culture in Comparative Political Analysis', in M. Lichback and A. Zuckerman, pp. 134- S. (eds.) *Comparative Political: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

B. Rosamond, (2005) 'Political Culture', in B. Axford, et al. *Politics*, London: Routledge, pp. 57-81.

Additional Readings:

P. Hall, Taylor and C. Rosemary, (1996) 'Political Science and the Three New Institutionalism', *Political Studies*. XLIV, pp. 936-957.

L. Rakner, and R. Vicky, (2011) 'Institutional Perspectives', in P. Burnell, et .al. (eds.) *Political in the Developing World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 53-70.

#### **II: Electoral System**

Essential Readings:

A. Heywood, (2002) 'Representation, Electoral and Voting', in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 223-245.  
A. Evans, (2009) 'Elections Systems', in J. Bara and M. Pennington, (eds.) *Comparative politics*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 93-119.

Additional Reading:

R. Moser, and S. Ethan, (2004) 'Mixed Electoral Systems and Electoral System Effects: Controlled Comparison and Cross-national Analysis', in *Electoral Studies*. 23, pp. 575-599.

### **III: Party System**

Essential Readings:

A. Cole, (2011) 'Comparative Political Parties: Systems and Organizations', in J. Ishiyama, and M. Breuning, (eds) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, pp. 150-158.

A. Heywood, (2002) 'Parties and Party System', in *Politics*. New York : Palgrave, pp. 247-268.

Additional Readings:

B. Criddle, (2003) 'Parties and Party System', in R. Axtmann, (ed.) *Understanding Democratic Politics: An Introduction*. London: Sage Publications, pp. 134-142.

### **IV: Nation-state**

Essential Readings:

W. O'Connor, (1994) 'A Nation is a Nation, is a State, is a Ethnic Group, is a ...', in J. Hutchinson and A. Smith, (eds.) *Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 36-46.

K. Newton, and J. Deth, (2010) 'The Development of the Modern State', in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 13-33.

Additional Reading:

A. Heywood, (2002), 'The State', in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 85-102

### **V. Democratization**

Essential Readings:

T. Landman, (2003) 'Transition to Democracy', in *Issues and Methods of Comparative Methods: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, pp. 185-215.

K. Newton, and J. Deth, (2010) 'Democratic Change and Persistence', in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 53-67.

J. Haynes, (1999) 'State and Society', in *The Democratization*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 20-38;39-63.

Additional Reading:

B. Smith, (2003) 'Democratization in the Third World', in *Understanding Third World Politics: Theories of Political Change and Development*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp.250-274.

### **VI: Federalism**

Essential Readings:

M. Burgess, (2006) *Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge, pp. 135-161.

R. Watts, (2008) 'Introduction', in *Comparing Federal Systems*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill Queen's University Press, pp. 1-27

Additional Reading:

R. Saxena, (2011) 'Introduction', in Saxena, R (eds.) *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. xii-x1.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Rod Hague, Martin Harrop and Shaun Breslin, Comparative Government and Politics An Introduction (Macmillan, London).
2. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Ramaswami- Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics, Orient Blackswan.
3. Select Constitutions-A.C.Kapoor and K K Misra, S.Chand Publications
4. G. Almond et al, Comparative Politics Today: A World View.
5. J. Harvey and L.Bather, The British Constitution.
6. Dorothy Pickles, The Fifth French Republic: Institutions and politics.
7. J.C. Johari, Major Modern Political Systems (Sterling, New Delhi). References (Latest Edition)
8. Rakhahari Chatterjee, Comparative Politics: History, Methods and Approaches (Sarat Book House, Kolkata).
9. Car and Bernstein, American Government.
10. D.J.Waller, The Government and Politics of Communist China.
11. Arun Kumar Banerjee, People's Democracy in China: Socialist System, State Structure.
12. K.K. Ghai, Major Governments (Kalyani Pub., New Delhi).
13. S.R. Ray, Modern Comparative Politics – Approaches, Methods and Issues.
14. State and Civil Society: Explanation in Political Theory –N. Chandoke.
15. Comparative Politics Today –G.K. Robert.
16. Comparative Politics – Hans Raj.
17. System Theory in Contemporary Political Analysis, New Delhi –M.A Kaplan.
18. System of Political Science, New Delhi –O.R. Young.
19. Bureaucracy and Political Development –Joseph Lapambara .
20. Comparative Politics –J.C. Johari .
21. Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction Essay in Political Science –Michael Curtis.
22. Modern Political Theory – S. P. Verma, Vikas Publications
23. Introduction to Modern Political Analysis – C. V. Nana Rao.
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25. Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach – Almond & Powell.
26. The Political System: An Enquiry into the State of Political Science –David Easton.
27. Power and Society –Harold D. Lasswell.
28. Modern Politics and Government –A. R. Ball.
29. Political Theory and Political Science –Almond.
30. Social Theory and Social Structure – Robert K. Merton.
31. Introduction to Political Analysis –David Apter.
32. Modern Political Theory –S .P. Verma.
33. Theory of Social and Economic Change –Max Weber.
34. Modern Theories of Output –Ludwig Von Bertalanfly.
35. The Politics of Modernisation –David After.
36. Comparative Government and Politics –David M. Wood.
37. Models of Political System –Davies and Lewis.
38. The Politics of Developing Areas –Almond and Coleman.
39. Communication Models and Decision Systems –Karl W. Deutsch.
40. A Framework for Political Analysis –David Easton.
41. An Introduction to Comparative Government –Jean Blondel.



42. The Nerves of Government –Karl Deutsch.
43. The Civic Culture –Almond & Sidney Verba.
44. Political Development: A critical Perspective –Daya Krishna.
45. Modern Comparative Politics –S.N. Roy.
46.  $\phi e j ; C f \ddot{E} j j ; \phi e L, \phi e h \ddot{N} ; \phi Q a B d \square \phi e L n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; l l \odot f - I M ; (R ; u ; f \ddot{E} L ; n e \ddot{f}, L m L ; a ; ) z$
47.  $\phi e j \ddot{N} m L ; \phi ; ^1 - O ; o, \phi e h \ddot{N} ; \phi Q a n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; J l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a ( n \ddot{E} \ddot{f} i \ddot{r} \phi j f ; h \phi m \phi n w - L ; w, L m L ; a ; ) z$
48.  $A e ; \phi c j q ; f ; i \phi e, \phi e h \ddot{N} ; \phi Q a n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a ( p \square q \odot c f ; h \phi m - L n e, L m L ; a ; )$
49.  $\phi q j ; Q m Q \phi ^2 h a \ddot{N} \ddot{f}, a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a J n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; z$
50.  $a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a - A \phi j a ; i l ; u z ( e d ) .$
51.  $a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a - c \ddot{f} \phi L ; j S \ddot{Y} j c ; l z$
52.  $a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a - - c h ; p \phi n o Q \phi ^2 h \ddot{s} \ddot{N} \ddot{f} z$
53.  $l ; M q \phi l Q \acute{E} ; V ; S \ddot{N} \ddot{f}, a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a l \phi l Q u, ( L m L ; a ; : - m i ; \phi ^1 h \ddot{x} L f ; h \phi m n ; p \ddot{N}, 2010)$
54.  $l ; S n \ddot{E} \ddot{f} h p \square \square, a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; J l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a, ( L m L ; a ; : - p a \ddot{Y} f \ddot{E} L ; n e \ddot{f}, 2011)$
55.  $A \phi j a ; i h - \frac{3}{4} c ; f ; d \acute{E} ; u, a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a a \ddot{s} \ddot{A} J f \ddot{E} - u ; N, ( L m L ; a ; : f \ddot{E} N \phi a n \ddot{f} m f ; h \phi m n ; p \ddot{N}, 2010)$
56.  $A e \square Q \phi ^2 h a \ddot{N} \ddot{f}, a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a, ( L m L ; a ; : f \phi \ddot{O} Q j h \% l ; S \acute{E} f \square \ddot{U} ^1 L f o \ddot{N} v, 2006)$
57.  $A \phi j a ; i l ; u, a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a \phi l Q u, ( L m L ; a ; : f \phi \ddot{O} Q j h \% l ; S \acute{E} f \square \ddot{U} ^1 L f o \ddot{N} v, 2019)$
58.  $\phi X \phi p i - ; Q ; k \ddot{N}, a \ddot{Y} m e ; j \ddot{s} m L l ; S e \ddot{f} \phi a J \phi h - c - n l n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ;, ( L m L ; a ; : \phi h S u ; f ; h \phi m \phi n w q ; E p, 2006)$

#### PLSMJ06: Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspective

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>Approaches to Studying Comparative Politics</b> a. Political Culture b. Political Socializations	<b>10 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<b>Party System</b> Historical contexts of emergence of the party system and types of parties-U.K. & U.S.A	<b>10 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III:</b>	<b>Nation-state</b> What is nation–state? Historical evolution in Western Europe and postcolonial contexts 'Nation' and 'State': debates	<b>10lectures</b>
<b>Unit-IV:</b>	<b>Democratization</b> Process of democratization in postcolonial, post- authoritarian and post-communist countries	<b>10 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-V:</b>	<b>Federalism</b> Historical context Federation and Confederation: debates around territorial division of power.	<b>10 lectures</b>

## **Reading List:**

### **I. Understanding Comparative Politics**

#### Essential Readings:

- J. Kopstein, and M. Lichbach, (eds), (2005) *Comparative Politics: Interests, Identities, and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.1-5; 16-36; 253-290.
- M. Mohanty, (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in *Teaching Politics*, Nos. 1 and 2, pp. 22-38

#### Additional Readings:

- A. Roy, (2001) 'Comparative Method and Strategies of Comparison', in *Punjab Journal of Politics*. Vol. xxv (2), pp. 1-15.
- J. Blondel, (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', in *Political Studies*. Vol. 47 (1), pp.152-160.
- N. Chandhoke, (1996) 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis ', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31 (4), January 27, pp. PE 2-PE2-PE8

### **II Historical context of modern government**

#### **a. Capitalism**

##### Essential Readings:

- R. Suresh, (2010) *Economy & Society -Evolution of Capitalism*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, pp. 151-188; 235-268.
- G. Ritzer, (2002) 'Globalization and Related Process I: Imperialism, Colonialism, Development, Westernization, Easternization', in *Globalization: A Basic Text*. London: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 63-84.

##### Additional Readings:

- M. Dobb, (1950) 'Capitalism', in *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, pp. 1-32.
- E. Wood, (2002) 'The Agrarian origin of Capitalism', in *Origin of Capitalism: A Long View*. London: Verso, pp. 91-95; 166-181.
- A. Hoogvelt, (2002) 'History of Capitalism Expansion', in *Globalization and Third World Politics*. London: Palgrave, pp. 14-28.

#### **b. Socialism**

##### Essential Readings:

- A. Brown, (2009) 'The Idea of Communism', in *Rise and Fall of Communism*, Harpercollins (ebook), pp. 1-25; 587-601.
- J. McCormick, (2007) 'Communist and Post-Communist States', in *Comparative Politics in Transition*, United Kingdom: Wadsworth, pp. 195-209

##### Additional Readings:

- R. Meek, (1957) 'The Definition of Socialism: A Comment', *The Economic Journal*. 67 (265), pp. 135-139.

#### **c. Colonialism, decolonization & postcolonial society**

##### Essential Readings:

- P. Duara, (2004) 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the Twentieth Century', in P. Duara, (ed), *Decolonization: Perspective From Now and Then*. London:

Routledge, pp. 1-18.

J. Chiryankandath, (2008) 'Colonialism and Post-Colonial Development', in P. Burnell, et. al, *Politics in the Developing World*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 31-52.

Additional Reading:

M. Mohanty, (1999) 'Colonialism and Discourse in India and China', Available at [http://www.ignca.nic.in/ks\\_40033.html](http://www.ignca.nic.in/ks_40033.html) http, Accessed: 24.03.2011.

### **III. Themes for Comparative Analysis**

Essential Reading:

L. Barrington et. al (2010) *Comparative Politics - Structures & Choices*, Boston, Wadsworth, pp. 212-13; 71-76; 84-89.

M. Grant, (2009) 'United Kingdom Parliamentary System' in *The UK Parliament*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 24-43

J. McCormick, (2007) *Comparative Politics in Transition*, UK: Wadsworth, pp. 260-270 (China)

M. Kesselman, J. Krieger and William (2010), *Introduction to Comparative Politics: Political Challenges and Changing Agendas*, UK: Wadsworth. pp. 47-70 (Britain); 364- 388 (Nigeria); 625-648 (China); 415-440 (Brazil).

Additional Reading:

P. Rutland, (2007) 'Britain', in J. Kopstein and M. Lichbach. (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Interest, Identities and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 39-79.

### **Group-B**

#### **I: Approaches to Studying Comparative Politics**

Essential Readings:

M. Pennington, (2009) 'Theory, Institutional and Comparative Politics', in J. Bara and Pennington. (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Explaining Democratic System*. Sage Publications, New Delhi, pp. 13-40.

M. Howard, (2009) 'Culture in Comparative Political Analysis', in M. Lichback and A. Zuckerman, pp. 134- S. (eds.) *Comparative Political: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

B. Rosamond, (2005) 'Political Culture', in B. Axford, et al. *Politics*, London: Routledge, pp.57-81.

Additional Readings:

P. Hall, Taylor and C. Rosemary, (1996) 'Political Science and the Three New Institutionalism', *Political Studies*. XLIV, pp. 936-957.

L. Rakner, and R. Vicky, (2011) 'Institutional Perspectives', in P. Burnell, et .al. (eds.) *Political in the Developing World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 53-70.

#### **II: Electoral System**

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A. Evans, (2009) 'Elections Systems', in J. Bara and M. Pennington, (eds.) *Comparative politics*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 93-119.

Additional Reading:

R. Moser, and S. Ethan, (2004) 'Mixed Electoral Systems and Electoral System Effects: Controlled Comparison and Cross-national Analysis', in *Electoral Studies*. 23, pp. 575-599.

### **III: Party System**

#### Essential Readings:

A. Cole, (2011) 'Comparative Political Parties: Systems and Organizations', in J. Ishiyama, and M. Breuning, (eds) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, pp. 150-158.

A. Heywood, (2002) 'Parties and Party System', in *Politics*. New York : Palgrave, pp. 247-268.

#### Additional Readings:

B. Criddle, (2003) 'Parties and Party System', in R. Axtmann, (ed.) *Understanding Democratic Politics: An Introduction*. London: Sage Publications, pp. 134-142.

### **IV: Nation-state**

#### Essential Readings:

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Hutchinson and A. Smith, (eds.) *Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 36-46.

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### **V. Democratization**

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T. Landman, (2003) 'Transition to Democracy', in *Issues and Methods of Comparative Methods: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, pp. 185-215.

K. Newton, and J. Deth, (2010) 'Democratic Change and Persistence', in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 53-67.

J. Haynes, (1999) 'State and Society', in *The Democratization*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 20-38;39-63.

#### Additional Reading:

B. Smith, (2003) 'Democratization in the Third World', in *Understanding Third World Politics: Theories of Political Change and Development*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp.250-274.

### **VI: Federalism**

#### Essential Readings:

M. Burgess, (2006) *Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge, pp. 135-161.

R. Watts, (2008) 'Introduction', in *Comparing Federal Systems*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill Queen's University Press, pp. 1-27

#### Additional Reading:

R. Saxena, (2011) 'Introduction', in Saxena, R (eds.) *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. xii-x1.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Rod Hague, Martin Harrop and Shaun Breslin, *Comparative Government and Politics An Introduction* (Macmillan, London).
2. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Ramaswami- *Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics*, Orient Blackswan.
3. *Select Constitutions*-A.C.Kapoor and K K Misra, S.Chand Publications
4. G. Almond et al, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*.
5. J. Harvey and L.Bather, *The British Constitution*.

6. Dorothy Pickles, The Fifth French Republic: Institutions and politics.
7. J.C. Johari, Major Modern Political Systems (Sterling, New Delhi). References (Latest Edition)
8. Rakhahari Chatterjee, Comparative Politics: History, Methods and Approaches (Sarat Book House, Kolkata).
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14. State and Civil Society: Explanation in Political Theory –N. Chandoke.
15. Comparative Politics Today –G.K. Robert.
16. Comparative Politics – Hans Raj.
17. System Theory in Contemporary Political Analysis, New Delhi –M.A Kaplan.
18. System of Political Science, New Delhi –O.R. Young.
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33. Theory of Social and Economic Change –Max Weber.
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43. The Civic Culture –Almond & Sidney Verba.
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45. Modern Comparative Politics –S.N. Roy.
46.  $\phi e j ; C f \ddot{E} ; j ; \phi e L, \phi e h \ddot{N} ; \phi Q a B d \phi e L n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; l l \odot f - I M ; ( R ; u ; f \ddot{E} L ; n e \xi, L m L ; a ; ) z$
47.  $\phi e j \ddot{N} m L ; \phi \zeta ^1 - O ; o, \phi e h \ddot{N} ; \phi Q a n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; J l ; S e \xi \phi a ( n \ddot{E} \xi i \ddot{ } \phi j f i h \phi m \phi n w - L ; w, L m L ; a ; ) z$
48.  $A e ; \phi c j q ; f i \phi, \phi e h \ddot{N} ; \phi Q a n ; p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} ; l ; S e \xi \phi a ( p \phi q \odot c f ; h \phi m - L n e, L m L ; a ; )$

49.  $\varphi$ qj;Qm Q $\varphi^2$ haÑ£,aŸme;jj $\varphi$ mL l;Se£ $\varphi$ a J n;pehÉhÙÙ;z
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51. aŸme;jj $\varphi$ mLl;Se£ $\varphi$ a - c£ $\varphi$ fL; jSŸjc;lz
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54. l;SnÉ£ hp $\varphi$ , aŸme;jj $\varphi$ mL n;pehÉhÙÙ; J l;Se£ $\varphi$ a, (LmL;aj : -paŸ fÈL;ne£, 2011)
55. A $\varphi$ ja;i h-<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>c;f;dÉ;u, aŸme;jj $\varphi$ mL l;Se£ $\varphi$ a ašÅ J fÈ-u;N, (LmL;aj : fÈN $\varphi$ an£m f;h $\varphi$ m;ipÑ, 2010)
56. Ae $\varphi$ f Q $\varphi^2$ haÑ£, aŸme;jj $\varphi$ mL l;Se£ $\varphi$ a, (LmL;aj : f $\varphi$ ÖQjh%o l;SÉ f $\varphi$ Ù<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2006)
57. A $\varphi$ ja;i l;u, aŸme;jj $\varphi$ mL l;Se£ $\varphi$ a f $\varphi$ lQu, (LmL;aj : f $\varphi$ ÖQjh%o l;SÉ f $\varphi$ Ù<sup>1</sup>L foÑv, 2019)
58.  $\varphi$ X  $\varphi$ p i-;Q;kÑ, aŸme;jj $\varphi$ mL l;Se£ $\varphi$ a J  $\varphi$ h-c-nl n;pehÉhÙÙ; (LmL;aj :  $\varphi$ hSu; f;h $\varphi$ m $\varphi$ nw q;Ep, 2006)

### POLSMDC03: E-Governance in India

Unit-I:	Governance: Meaning, nature, scope and significance; E-Governance and Good-Governance- global trends in the growth of E-Governance	8 Lectures
Unit - II:	E-Governance in India: National E-Governance Plan (NeGP)- National Informatics Centre- Strategies for E-Governance- E-Governance implementations; Required Infrastructure of Network, Computing, Cloud- governance, Data System, Human Resources, Legal and Technological Infrastructure	10 lectures
Unit-III:	Role of Information and Communication Technology in Administration, Effective delivery of Public Utility Services- Online Filing of Complaints, Application Registration, Issuance of Certificates, Issuance of Land Records, Online Payment of Fees etc., E- Tendering, Bio-Metric Authentication through Aadhar.	15 lectures
Unit - IV :	Governance under Information Technology Act- Legal Status for Digital Transactions, E-Governance- Transparency and Accountability	10 Lectures

### Reading List:

1. B.Sreenivas Raj, E-Governance Techniques-Indian and Global Experiences, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2008
2. Subhash Bhatnagar, Unlocking E-Government Potential-Concepts, Cases and Practical Insights, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2009
3. Y. Parthasaradhi, E-Governance and Indian Society, Kanishka Publications, New Delhi, 2009
4. R.P. Sinha, E-Governance in India, Initiatives and Issues in India, Centre for Public Policy, 2006. Anil Kumar Dhiman, E-Governance-Good Governance using ICTS, S.K. Book Agency, New Delhi, 2017.
5. Ashok Aggarwal, Governance-Case Studies, University Press India Pvt. Ltd, Hyderabad, 2017.
6. Web resources suggested by the Teacher concerned and the College Librarian including reading material.

### POLSMN03: Understanding Comparative Government and Politics

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>Understanding Comparative Politics</b> a. Nature and scope b. Methods of comparative study	<b>8 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Historical context of modern government</b> a. Capitalism: meaning and development: globalization b. Socialism: meaning, growth and development c. Colonialism and decolonization: meaning, context, forms of colonialism; anti-colonialism struggles and process of decolonization	<b>16 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Themes for comparative analysis (24 lectures)</b> A comparative study of constitutional developments and political economy in the following Countries: Britain and China.	<b>24 Lectures</b>

## **Reading List:**

### **I. Understanding Comparative Politics**

Essential Readings:

J. Kopstein, and M. Lichbach, (eds), (2005) *Comparative Politics: Interests, Identities, and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.1-5; 16-36; 253-290.

M. Mohanty, (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in *Teaching Politics*, Nos. 1 and 2, pp. 22-38

Additional Readings:

A. Roy, (2001) 'Comparative Method and Strategies of Comparison', in *Punjab Journal of Politics*. Vol. xxv (2), pp. 1-15.

J. Blondel, (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', in *Political Studies*. Vol. 47 (1), pp.152-160.

N. Chandhoke, (1996) 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31 (4), January 27, pp. PE 2-PE2-PE8

### **II Historical context of modern government**

#### **a. Capitalism**

Essential Readings:

R. Suresh, (2010) *Economy & Society -Evolution of Capitalism*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, pp. 151-188; 235-268.

G. Ritzer, (2002) 'Globalization and Related Process I: Imperialism, Colonialism, Development, Westernization, Easternization', in *Globalization: A Basic Text*. London: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 63-84.

Additional Readings:

M. Dobb, (1950) 'Capitalism', in *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, pp. 1-32.

E. Wood, (2002) 'The Agrarian origin of Capitalism', in *Origin of Capitalism: A Long View*. London: Verso, pp. 91-95; 166-181.

A. Hoogvelt, (2002) 'History of Capitalism Expansion', in *Globalization and Third World Politics*. London: Palgrave, pp. 14-28.

#### **b. Socialism**

Essential Readings:

A. Brown, (2009) 'The Idea of Communism', in *Rise and Fall of Communism*, Harpercollins (ebook), pp. 1-25; 587-601.

J. McCormick, (2007) 'Communist and Post-Communist States', in *Comparative Politics in Transition*, United Kingdom: Wadsworth, pp. 195-209

Additional Readings:

R. Meek, (1957) 'The Definition of Socialism: A Comment', *The Economic Journal*. 67 (265), pp. 135-139.

#### **c. Colonialism, decolonization & postcolonial society**

Essential Readings:

P. Duara, (2004) 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the Twentieth Century', in P. Duara, (ed), *Decolonization: Perspective From Now and Then*. London: Routledge, pp. 1-18.

J. Chiryankandath, (2008) 'Colonialism and Post-Colonial Development', in P. Burnell, et. al, *Politics in the Developing World*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 31-52.



Additional Reading:

M. Mohanty, (1999) 'Colonialism and Discourse in India and China', Available at [http://www.ignca.nic.in/ks\\_40033.html](http://www.ignca.nic.in/ks_40033.html) http, Accessed: 24.03.2011.

**III. Themes for Comparative Analysis**

Essential Reading:

L. Barrington et. al (2010) *Comparative Politics - Structures & Choices*, Boston, Wadsworth, pp. 212-13; 71-76; 84-89.

M. Grant, (2009) 'United Kingdom Parliamentary System' in *The UK Parliament*. Edinburgh:Edinburgh University Press, pp. 24-43

J. McCormick, (2007) *Comparative Politics in Transition*, UK: Wadsworth, pp. 260-270 (China)

M. Kesselman, J. Krieger and William (2010), *Introduction to Comparative Politics: Political Challenges and Changing Agendas*, UK: Wadsworth. pp. 47-70 (Britain); 364- 388 (Nigeria);625-648 (China); 415-440 (Brazil).

Additional Reading:

P. Rutland, (2007) 'Britain', in J. Kopstein and M. Lichbach. (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Interest, Identities and Institutions in a Changing Global Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 39-79.

**Group-B**

**I: Approaches to Studying Comparative Politics**

Essential Readings:

M. Pennington, (2009) 'Theory, Institutional and Comparative Politics', in J. Bara and Pennington. (eds.) *Comparative Politics: Explaining Democratic System*. Sage Publications, New Delhi, pp. 13-40.

M. Howard, (2009) 'Culture in Comparative Political Analysis', in M. Lichback and A. Zuckerman, pp. 134- S. (eds.) *Comparative Political: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

B. Rosamond, (2005) 'Political Culture', in B. Axford, et al. *Politics*, London: Routledge, pp.57-81.

Additional Readings:

P. Hall, Taylor and C. Rosemary, (1996) 'Political Science and the Three New Institutionalism', *Political Studies*. XLIV, pp. 936-957.

L. Rakner, and R. Vicky, (2011) 'Institutional Perspectives', in P. Burnell, et .al. (eds.) *Political in the Developing World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 53-70.

**II: Electoral System**

Essential Readings:

A. Heywood, (2002) 'Representation, Electoral and Voting', in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 223-245.

A. Evans, (2009) 'Elections Systems', in J. Bara and M. Pennington, (eds.) *Comparative politics*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 93-119.

Additional Reading:

R. Moser, and S. Ethan, (2004) 'Mixed Electoral Systems and Electoral System Effects: Controlled Comparison and Cross-national Analysis', in *Electoral Studies*. 23, pp. 575-599.

**III: Party System**

Essential Readings:

A. Cole, (2011) 'Comparative Political Parties: Systems and Organizations', in J. Ishiyama, and M. Breuning,

(eds) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, pp. 150-158.

A. Heywood, (2002) 'Parties and Party System', in *Politics*. New York : Palgrave, pp. 247-268.

Additional Readings:

B. Criddle, (2003) 'Parties and Party System', in R. Axtmann, (ed.) *Understanding Democratic Politics: An Introduction*. London: Sage Publications, pp. 134-142.

#### **IV: Nation-state**

Essential Readings:

W. O'Conner, (1994) 'A Nation is a Nation, is a State, is a Ethnic Group, is a ...', in J.

Hutchinson and A. Smith, (eds.) *Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 36-46.

K. Newton, and J. Deth, (2010) 'The Development of the Modern State', in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 13-33.

Additional Reading:

A. Heywood, (2002), 'The State', in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 85-102

#### **V. Democratization**

Essential Readings:

T. Landman, (2003) 'Transition to Democracy', in *Issues and Methods of Comparative Methods: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, pp. 185-215.

K. Newton, and J. Deth, (2010) 'Democratic Change and Persistence', in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 53-67.

J. Haynes, (1999) 'State and Society', in *The Democratization*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 20-38;39-63.

Additional Reading:

B. Smith, (2003) 'Democratization in the Third World', in *Understanding Third World Politics: Theories of Political Change and Development*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp.250-274.

#### **VI: Federalism**

Essential Readings:

M. Burgess, (2006) *Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge, pp. 135-161.

R. Watts, (2008) 'Introduction', in *Comparing Federal Systems*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill Queen's University Press, pp. 1-27

Additional Reading:

R. Saxena, (2011) 'Introduction', in Saxena, R (eds.) *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. xii-x1.

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Rod Hague, Martin Harrop and Shaun Breslin, *Comparative Government and Politics An Introduction* (Macmillan, London).
2. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Ramaswami- *Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics*, Orient Blackswan.
3. *Select Constitutions*-A.C.Kapoor and K K Misra, S.Chand Publications
4. G. Almond et al, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*.
5. J. Harvey and L.Bather, *The British Constitution*.
6. Dorothy Pickles, *The Fifth French Republic: Institutions and politics*.
7. J.C. Johari, *Major Modern Political Systems* (Sterling, New Delhi). References (Latest Edition)

8. Rakhahari Chatterjee, Comparative Politics: History, Methods and Approaches (Sarat Book House, Kolkata).
9. Car and Bernstein, American Government.
10. D.J. Waller, The Government and Politics of Communist China.
11. Arun Kumar Banerjee, People's Democracy in China: Socialist System, State Structure.
12. K.K. Ghai, Major Governments (Kalyani Pub., New Delhi).
13. S.R. Ray, Modern Comparative Politics – Approaches, Methods and Issues.
14. State and Civil Society: Explanation in Political Theory –N. Chandoke.
15. Comparative Politics Today –G.K. Robert.
16. Comparative Politics – Hans Raj.
17. System Theory in Contemporary Political Analysis, New Delhi –M.A Kaplan.
18. System of Political Science, New Delhi –O.R. Young.
19. Bureaucracy and Political Development –Joseph Lapambara .
20. Comparative Politics –J.C. Johari .
21. Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction Essay in Political Science –Michael Curtis.
22. Modern Political Theory – S. P. Verma, Vikas Publications
23. Introduction to Modern Political Analysis – C. V. Nana Rao.
24. Political Science and Government –J. W. Garner ‘
25. Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach – Almond & Powell.
26. The Political System: An Enquiry into the State of Political Science –David Easton.
27. Power and Society –Harold D. Lasswell.
28. Modern Politics and Government –A. R. Ball.
29. Political Theory and Political Science –Almond.
30. Social Theory and Social Structure – Robert K. Merton.
31. Introduction to Political Analysis –David Apter.
32. Modern Political Theory –S .P. Verma.
33. Theory of Social and Economic Change –Max Weber.
34. Modern Theories of Output –Ludwig Von Bertalanfly.
35. The Politics of Modernisation –David After.
36. Comparative Government and Politics –David M. Wood.
37. Models of Political System –Davies and Lewis.
38. The Politics of Developing Areas –Almond and Coleman.
39. Communication Models and Decision Systems –Karl W. Deutsch.
40. A Framework for Political Analysis –David Easton.
41. An Introduction to Comparative Government –Jean Blondel.
42. The Nerves of Government –Karl Deutsch.
43. The Civic Culture –Almond & Sidney Verba.
44. Political Development: A critical Perspective –Daya Krishna.
45. Modern Comparative Politics –S.N. Roy.
46.  $\phi e_j; C f \ddot{E} j j \phi e L, \phi e h \ddot{N} j \phi Q a B d \phi e L n j p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} j l l \odot f - I M j (R j u j f \ddot{E} L j n e \xi, L m L j a j) z$
47.  $\phi e j \ddot{N} m L j \phi j^1 - O j o, \phi e h \ddot{N} j \phi Q a n j p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} j J l j S e \xi \phi a (n \acute{E} \xi i^{\prime} \phi j f j h \phi m \phi n w - L j w, L m L j a j) z$
48.  $A e j \phi c j q j f j \phi e, \phi e h \ddot{N} j \phi Q a n j p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} j l j S e \xi \phi a (p \phi q \odot c f j h \phi m - L n e, L m L j a j)$
49.  $\phi q j j Q m Q \phi e^2 h a \ddot{N} \xi, a \forall m e j j \phi m L l j S e \xi \phi a J n j p e h \acute{E} h \ddot{U} \ddot{U} j z$
50.  $a \forall m e j j \xi m L l j S e \xi \phi a - A \phi j a j i l j u z (e d)$ .

51. aŷmeijšmLl;Seŷça - cŷçfL; jSŷjç;lz
52. aŷmeijšmLl;Seŷça - -ch;ipçno Qœ²hšÑŷz
53. l;Mqçl QÉ;V;SÑŷ, aŷmeijšmL l;Seŷçal fçlQu, (LmL;aj : -mi;ç¹ hœL f;hçmnpÑ, 2010)
54. l;SnËŷ hpœœ, aŷmeijšmL n;pehÉhÛÛ; J l;Seŷça, (LmL;aj : -paŷ fËL;neŷ, 2011)
55. Açja;i h-¾ç;fidÉ;u, aŷmeijšmL l;Seŷça ašÄ J fË-u;N, (LmL;aj : fËNçanŷm f;hçmnpÑ, 2010)
56. Aeœf Qœ²haÑŷ, aŷmeijšmL l;Seŷça, (LmL;aj : fçÖQjh%o l;SÉ fœÛ¹L foÑv, 2006)
57. Açja;i l;u, aŷmeijšmL l;Seŷça fçlQu, (LmL;aj : fçÖQjh%o l;SÉ fœÛ¹L foÑv, 2019)
58. çX çp i-;Q;kiÑ, aŷmeijšmL l;Seŷça J çh-c-nl n;pehÉhÛÛ; (LmL;aj : çhSu; f;hçmçnw qiEp, 2006)

**MIL/AEC01: English Language Internship/Apprenticeship/Community Outreach (IAPC), (Optional)**

**POLSSEC03: Local Self-Government**

<b>Unit- I</b>	Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Rural Local-Self Administration in India. Panchayat Raj: Evolution, Trends, Structure, Functions in India; Patterns of Panchayat Personnel, Finance and Participation of Women in Panchati Raj system.	<b>12 lectures</b>
<b>Unit- II</b>	Panchayati Raj Institutions: Composition, Functions, Sources of Income of Gram Panchayats,Panchayat Samities and Zila Parishads. District Planning Committee: Composition, Functions and Significance.	<b>12 lectures</b>
<b>Unit- III</b>	Defining Urban Local Administration-Evolution and status of Unban Local Government in India- Structure and Functions of Municipal Administration, Municipal Personnel, Municipal Finance, Problems and Issues of Municipal Administration.	<b>12 lectures</b>
<b>Unit- IV</b>	Urbanization- Municipal Councils-Municipal Corporations-Urban personnel System- Ministry of Urban Development Planning and Authorities – Urban Poverty Alleviation.	<b>12 lectures</b>

## Recommended Readings:

1. American Local Government and Administration, Macmillan, New York –Alderfer, Harold F.
2. Local Government in Developing Countries, McGraw Hill, New York, Alderfer Harold F.
3. Management of Urban government in India –Mohit Bhattacharjee.
4. State – Municipal Relations, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi –Mohit Bhattacharyya.
5. The Government of France, Thomas Crowell Company, New York –J. Blondel.
6. Cities, Poverty and Development, Urbanisation in the Third world -Gilbert, Alan.
7. Municipal France in India, IIPA, New Delhi –Datta, Avijit.
8. The New Localism, Sage, London –Goetz, E.g. & Clarke, s. E (Ed).
9. The Machinery of Local Government Macmillan, New York –Jacson, R. M.
10. Decentralisation and local Politics –Jha, S. N. & Mathur , P.C. (ed ).
11. Local Government in India, Orientman, New Delhi – S. R. Maheshari.
12. Theory of Local Government in England, Sterling, New Delhi –Muttalib, M.A. & Khan, M.A.A.
13. Municipal Finance in India; Present Status and Future Prospects, Manohar Publication , New Delhi, Mathur M. P.
14. Municipal personnel Administration, IIPA, New Delhi.-Mukhapadhaya A.
15. Metropolitan City Governance in India, Sage, New Delhi –Pinto, M.R.
16. Local Government Explained –Seely I.R.
17. Rural Development; Putting the last first, London, Longman –Chambers, Robert.
18. Management of Rural Development, New Delhi, Oxford –Desai D.k.
19. Rural Development, Principal Policies and Management, Sage, New Delhi –Sing, Katar.
20. Rural Development Administration in India –Dubhasi, P.R.
21. Rural Administration in India; A public Policy Approach, New Delhi, Sage-Mahewari, S.R.
22. District Administration and Rural Development in India, National New Delhi, and oxford University Press, Misra B.B.

### SEMESTER – IV

Course Code	Course Title	Credit	Marks			No. of teaching hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tu.	Pr
POLSMJ07	Indian Political Thought	4	10	40	50	55	1	-
POLSMJ08	Western Political Thought	4	10	40	50	79	1	-
POLSMJ09	Understanding Political Sociology	4	10	40	50	80		
POLSMN04	Indian Political Thought	4	10	40	50	44	1	-
MIL/AEC02	English Language	2	--	25	25	-	-	-
Internship/Apprenticeship/Project/Community outreach (IAPC)		2	25	-	25	-	-	-
Total =		18+2			250			

**Student on exit shall be awarded Under Graduate Diploma (in the Field of Study/Discipline) after securing the requisite 84 Credits in Semesters IV after completion of Summer Internship (2)(either in semester II\* or in Semester IV\*\*)(candidate already pursued IAPC in Semester II, need not to pursue IAPC in Semester IV**

## POLSMJ07: Indian Political Thought

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>A. Traditions of Pre-colonial</b> a. Brahmanic and Shramanic  b. Islamic and Syncretic	<b>8 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<b>Ved Vyasa (Shantiparva): Rajadharma</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III:</b>	<b>Manu: Social Laws</b>	<b>6 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-IV:</b>	<b>Kautilya: Theory of State</b>	<b>7 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-V:</b>	<b>Political Ideas of Ramayana</b>	<b>5 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VI:</b>	<b>Barani: Ideal Polity</b>	<b>6 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VII:</b>	<b>Abul Fazal: Monarchy</b>	<b>6 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VIII</b>	<b>Kabir: Syncretism</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
	<b>B. Introduction to Modern Indian Political Thought</b>	
<b>Unit-IX:</b>	<b>Rammohan Roy: Rights and Liberalism</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-X:</b>	<b>Pandita Ramabai: Gender</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XI:</b>	<b>Vivekananda: Ideal Society</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XII:</b>	<b>Gandhi: Swaraj and Sarvodaya</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XIII:</b>	<b>Ambedkar: Social Justice</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XIV:</b>	<b>Tagore: Critique of Nationalism</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XV:</b>	<b>Iqbal: Community</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XVI:</b>	<b>Savarkar: Hindutva</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XVII:</b>	<b>Nehru: Democratic Socialism</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XVIII:</b>	<b>Lohia: Socialism</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>

### Reading List:

#### Group-A

#### I. Traditions of Pre-modern Indian Political Thought:

##### Essential Readings:

B. Parekh, (1986) 'Some Reflections on the Hindu Tradition of Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 17- 31.

A. Altekar, (1958) 'The Kingship', in *State and Government in Ancient India*, 3rd edition, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 75-108.

M. Shakir, (1986) 'Dynamics of Muslim Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 142- 160

G. Pandey, (1978) *Sraman Tradition: Its History and Contribution to Indian Culture*, Ahmedabad: L. D. Institute of Indology, pp. 52-73.

S. Saberwal, (2008) 'Medieval Legacy', in *Spirals of Contention*, New Delhi: Routledge, pp.1-31

## **II. Ved Vyasa (Shantiparva): Rajadharm**

Essential Readings:

*The Mahabharata* (2004), Vol. 7 (Book XI and Book XII, Part II), Chicago and London:University of Chicago Press.

V. Varma, (1974) *Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 211- 230.

B. Chaturvedi, (2006) 'Dharma-The Foundation of Raja-Dharma, Law and Governance', in *The Mahabharata: An Inquiry in the Human Condition*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 418- 464.

## **III. Manu: Social Laws**

Essential Readings:

Manu, (2006) 'Rules for Times of Adversity', in P. Olivelle, (ed. & trans.) *Manu's Code of Law:A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava- Dharamsastra*, New Delhi: OUP, pp. 208-213.

V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Cosmic Vision: Manu', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 23- 39.

R. Sharma, ( 1991) 'Varna in Relation to Law and Politics (c 600 BC-AD 500)', in *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 233- 251.

P. Olivelle, (2006) 'Introduction', in *Manu's Code of Law: A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava – Dharmasastra*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3- 50.

## **IV. Kautilya: Theory of State**

Essential Readings:

Kautilya, (1997) 'The Elements of Sovereignty' in R. Kangle (ed. and trns.), *Arthashastra of Kautilya*, New Delhi: Motilal Publishers, pp. 511- 514.

V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Pragmatic Vision: Kautilya and His Successor', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 88- 109.

R. Kangle, (1997) *Arthashastra of Kautilya-Part-III: A Study*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, rpt., pp. 116- 142.

Additional Reading:

J. Spellman, (1964) 'Principle of Statecraft', in *Political Theory of Ancient India: A Study of Kingship from the Earliest time to Ceirca AD 300*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 132- 170.

## **V. Agganna Sutta (DighaNikaya): Theory of Kingship**

Essential Readings:

S. Collins, (ed), (2001) *Agganna Sutta: An Annotated Translation*, New Delhi: Sahitya Academy, pp. 44-49.

S. Collins, (2001) 'General Introduction', in *Agganna Sutta: The Discussion on What is Primary (An Annotated Translation from Pali)*, Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, pp. 1- 26.

B. Gokhale, (1966) 'The Early Buddhist View of the State', in *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. XXVI, (1), pp. 15- 22.

Additional Reading:

L. Jayasurya, 'Budhism, Politics and Statecraft', Available at



[ftp.buddhism.org/Publications/.../Voll1\\_03\\_Laksiri%20Jayasuriya.pdf](ftp.buddhism.org/Publications/.../Voll1_03_Laksiri%20Jayasuriya.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

## **VI. Barani: Ideal Polity**

Essential Reading:

I. Habib, (1998) 'ZiyaBarni's Vision of the State', in *The Medieval History Journal*, Vol. 2, (1), pp. 19- 36.

Additional Reading:

M. Alam, (2004) 'Sharia Akhlaq', in *The Languages of Political Islam in India 1200- 1800*,

Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 26- 43

## **VII. Abul Fazal: Monarchy**

Essential Readings:

A. Fazl, (1873) *The Ain-i Akbari* (translated by H. Blochmann), Calcutta: G. H. Rouse, pp. 47-57.

V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Imperial Vision: Barni and Fazal', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 134- 156.

Additional Readings:

M. Alam, (2004) 'Sharia in NasereanAkhlaq', in *Languages of Political Islam in India1200-1800*, Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 46- 69.

I. Habib, (1998) 'Two Indian Theorist of The State: Barani and Abul Fazal', in *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*. Patiala, pp. 15- 39.

## **VIII. Kabir: Syncreticism**

Essential Readings:

Kabir. (2002) *The Bijak of Kabir*, (translated by L. Hess and S. Singh), Delhi: Oxford University Press, No. 30, 97, pp. 50- 51 & 69- 70.

V. Mehta, (1992) *Foundation of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 157- 183.

G. Omvedt, (2008) 'Kabir and Ravidas, Envisioning Begumpura', in *Seeking Begumpura: The Social Vision of Anti Caste Intellectual*, Delhi: Navayana, pp. 91- 107.

Additional Reading:

L. Hess and S. Singh, (2002) 'Introduction', in *The Bijak of Kabir*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3- 35.

## **Group- B:**

**Essential Readings:**

V. Mehta and T. Pantham (eds.), (2006) '*A Thematic Introduction to Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian civilization*' Vol. 10, Part: 7, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. xxvii-ixi.

D. Dalton, (1982) 'Continuity of Innovation', in *Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore and Mahatma Gandhi*, Academic Press: Gurgaon, pp. 1-28.

## **II. Rammohan Roy: Rights**

Essential Readings:

R. Roy, (1991) 'The Precepts of Jesus, the Guide to Peace and Happiness', S. Hay, (ed.)

*Sources of Indian Traditio*, Vol. 2. Second Edition. New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 24-29.

C. Bayly, (2010) 'Rammohan and the Advent of Constitutional Liberalism in India 1800-1830', in Sh. Kapila (ed.), *An intellectual History for India*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 18- 34.  
T. Pantham, (1986) 'The Socio-Religious Thought of Rammohan Roy', in Th. Panthom and K.Deutsch, (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp.32-52.

Additional Reading:

S. Sarkar, (1985) 'Rammohan Roy and the break With the Past', in *A Critique on colonial India*, Calcutta: Papyrus, pp. 1-17.

### **III. PanditaRamabai: Gender**

Essential Readings:

P. Ramabai, (2000) 'Woman's Place in Religion and Society', in M. Kosambi (ed.), *PanditaRamabai Through her Own Words: Selected Works*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.150-155.

M. Kosambi, (1988) 'Women's Emancipation and Equality: PanditaRamabai's Contribution to Women's Cause', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 23(44), pp. 38-49.

Additional Reading:

U. Chakravarti, (2007) *PanditaRamabai - A Life and a Time*, New Delhi: Critical Quest, pp. 1-40.

G. Omvedt, (2008) 'Ramabai: Women in the Kingdom of God', in *Seeking Begumpura: The Social Vision of Anti Caste Intellectuals*, New Delhi: Navayana. pp. 205-224.

### **IV. Vivekananda: Ideal Society**

Essential Readings:

S. Vivekananda, (2007) 'The Real and the Apparent Man', S. Bodhasarananda (ed.), *Selections from the Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda*, Kolkata: Advaita Ashrama, pp. 126-129.

A. Sen, (2003) 'Swami Vivekananda on History and Society', in *Swami Vivekananda*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 62- 79.

H. Rustav, (1998) 'Swami Vivekananda and the Ideal Society', in W. Radice (ed.), *Swami Vivekananda and the Modernisation of Hinduism*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 264-280.

Additional Reading:

Raghuramaraju, (2007) 'Swami and Mahatma, Paradigms: State and Civil Society', in *Debates in Indian Philosophy: Classical, Colonial, and Contemporary*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 29-65.

### **V. Gandhi: Swaraj**

Essential Readings:

M. Gandhi, (1991) 'Satyagraha: Transforming Unjust Relationships through the Power of the Soul', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2. Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 265-270.

A. Parel, (ed.), (2002) 'Introduction', in *Gandhi, freedom and Self Rule*, Delhi: Vistaar Publication.

D. Dalton, (1982) *Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore*, Gurgaon: The Academic Press, pp. 154- 190.

Additional Reading:

R. Terchek, (2002) 'Gandhian Autonomy in Late Modern World', in A. Parel (ed.), *Gandhi, Freedom and Self Rule*. Delhi: Sage.

### **VI. Ambedkar: Social Justice**

Essential Readings:

B. Ambedkar, (1991) 'Constituent Assembly Debates', S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 342-347.

V. Rodrigues, (2007) 'Good society, Rights, Democracy Socialism', in S. Thorat and Aryama(eds.), *Ambedkar in*

*Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications.

B. Mungekar, (2007) 'Quest for Democratic Socialism', in S. Thorat, and Aryana (eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications, pp. 121-142.

Additional Reading:

P. Chatterjee, (2005) 'Ambedkar and the Troubled times of Citizenship', in V. Mehta and Th. Pantham (eds.), *Political ideas in modern India: Thematic Explorations*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 73-92.

## **VII. Tagore: Critique of Nationalism**

Essential Readings:

R. Tagore, (1994) 'The Nation', S. Das (ed.), *The English Writings of Rabindranath Tagore, Vol. 3*, New Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, pp. 548-551.

R. Chakravarty, (1986) 'Tagore, Politics and Beyond', in Th. Panthams and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 177-191.

M. Radhakrishnan, and Debasmita, (2003) 'Nationalism is a Great Menace: Tagore and Nationalism' in P. Hogan, Colm and L. Pandit, (eds.) *Rabindranath Tagore: Universality and Tradition*, London: Rosemont Publishing and Printing Corporation, pp. 29-39.

Additional Reading:

A. Nandy, (1994) 'Rabindranath Tagore & Politics of Self', in *Illegitimacy of Nationalism*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-50.

## **VIII. Iqbal: Community**

Essential Readings:

M. Iqbal, (1991) 'Speeches and Statements', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition, Vol.2*, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 218-222.

A. Engineer, (1980) 'Iqbal's Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam', in *Social Scientist*, Vol.8 (8), pp. 52-63.

Madani, (2005) *Composite Nationalism and Islam*, New Delhi: Manohar, pp. 66-91.

Additional Reading:

L. Gordon-Polonsky, (1971) 'Ideology of Muslim Nationalism', in H. Malik (ed.), *Iqbal: Poet- Philosopher of Pakistan*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 108-134.

## **IX. Savarkar: Hindutva**

Essential Readings:

V.Savarkar, 'Hindutva is Different from Hinduism', available at <http://www.savarkar.org/en/hindutva/-essentials-hindutva/hindutva-different-hinduism>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

J. Sharma, (2003) *Hindutva: Exploring the Idea of Hindu Nationalism*, Delhi: Penguin, pp. 124-172.

Additional Reading:

Dh. Keer, (1966) *Veer Savarkar*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, pp. 223-250.

## **X. Nehru: Secularism**

Essential Readings:

J. Nehru, (1991) 'Selected Works', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition, Vol. 2*, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 317-319.

R. Pillai, (1986) 'Political thought of Jawaharlal Nehru', in Th. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 260- 274.

B. Zachariah, (2004) *Nehru*, London: Routledge Historical Biographies, pp. 169-213.

Additional Reading:

P. Chatterjee, (1986) 'The Moment of Arrival: Nehru and the Passive Revolution', in *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?* London: Zed Books, pp. 131-166

## **XI. Lohia: Socialism**

Essential Readings:

M. Anees and V. Dixit (eds.), (1984) *Lohia: Many Faceted Personality*, RammanoharLohia Smarak Smriti.

S. Sinha, (2010) 'Lohia's Socialism: An underdog's perspective', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLV (40) pp. 51-55.

A. Kumar, (2010) 'Understanding Lohia's Political Sociology: Inter sectionality of Caste, Class, Gender and Language Issue', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLV (40), pp. 64-70.

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1. Modern Indian Political Thought, Bidyut Chakraborty & Rajendra Kr. Pandey, Sage
2. T. Pantham and K. Deutsch (ed), Political Thought in Modern India, (Sage publications, New Delhi).
3. V.P. Verma, Modern Indian Political Thought.
4. - do - Hindu Political Thought.
5. R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.
6. P.R. Tripathy, The State and Religion in Mughal India.
7. K.A. Nizami (ed), Politics and Society during the Early Mediaeval Period.
8. Amal Tripathy, The Extremist Challenge. References (Latest Edition)
9. U.R. Mehta, Foundation of Indian Political Thought (Manohar, New Delhi).
10. B. Parekh, Gandhi (O.U.P., Oxford).
11. K.N. Kadam (ed), Dr. B.R. Ambedkar (New Delhi).
12. A.T. Embrase and Stephen Hay, Sources of Indian Tradition, vols. I& II
13. Debesh Roy Choudhury and Tarun Banerjee (ed), Colonial India : Ideas and
14. Movements.
15. Irfan Habib and A. Alzahuddin. Political Theory of Delhi Sultanate.
16. B.R. Nanda, Gandhi and His Critics.
17. History of Indian Social and Political Ideas: From Rammohan to Dayananda –Biman Behari Majumdar.
18. Modern Indian Political Thought –V. P. Verma.
19. Modern Indian Political Thought: Rammohan Roy to Present Day.
20. Political Thought i Modern India –Thomas Pantham and Kenneth Deutsch.
21. Foundations of Indian Political Thought –V. R. Mehata.
22. Colonial India: Ideas and Movement –Tarun Kumar Banerjee and Debesh Roychoudhary.
23. Politics and Society; Rammohan to Nehru.
24. Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination – Bhiku Parekh .
25. State and Government in Ancient India A.S. Altekar.
26. The Bengal Renaissance, Classical Publishing Company –K. S. Bhattacharjee.
27. Essays on Colonialism, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
28. Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World, Oxford University Press –Partha Chatterjee.
29. Netaji: Collected Works (volume II), Netaji Research Bureau, Netaji Bhawan, and Calcutta –Sisir Kumar Bose.
30. India Today –R. P. Dutta.
31. Kautilya Arthasastra (Ed by L.N. Rangrajan), Penguin New Delhi –V.R. Mehata

32. Indian Political Thought, Manohar Publications, Delhi,
33. The Discovery of India, Oxford, New Delhi –J. Nehru.
34. Gandhi's Political Philosophy, Ajanta, Delhi.
35. The Political Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo, Motilal benarasidas –V. P. Verma.
36. New Humanism: A Manifesto, Renaissance Publishers Private Limited, Calcutta.
37. Indian Political Thought-K.S. Padhy, PHI Learning
38. paÉhÉa Qœ²haÑ£ (pÇfjçca), i\_lahoÑ x l\_øÊ i\_je\_i, (LmL\_aj : fÊL\_ine HL¥-n, 2006)
39. i\_laf j\_M;SÑ£, fÊ;Q£ei\_lah-oÑll;øÊ°eçal çQ\_¹;z
40. LmÉ;ZL¥j\_lplL\_l, i\_lafu l\_øÊÊçQ\_¹;l Cçaq;pz
41. çhf\_je Q¾cÊ, BdæçeLi\_la J p;ÇfÊç;çuLa;z
42. -Lnh -Q±dælf, S;afua;h;-cl ç;çš J ülc\_fz
43. çpÛ;bn\_iVÊ;Q;kÑ, i\_laful;øÊcnÑe J S;afu B-¾c;me (i\_laf p;çqaÉpwúlZ)z
44. afe h-¾cÉ;f;dÉ;u, i\_lafu l\_øÊçQ\_¹;l lçf-Im; (Bl;jh;NhçLq;Ep, LmL\_aj)z
45. A-n;LL¥j\_l jç-M;f;dÉ;u (pÇfjçca), i\_lafu l\_øÊçQ\_¹; fçlQu, (LmL\_aj : fçÕQjh%o l;SÉ fæÙ¹L foÑv, 2013)
46. l;d;l\_jZ Qœ²haÑ£ (pÇfjçce\_i), i\_lafu l\_øÊçQ\_¹;l çhL;in J l;S°eçal B-¾c;me, LmL\_aj : -fÊ;-NÊçpi f;hçmn;pÑ, 2009)
47. jqaÉ; N;â£, jqaÉ; N;â£ çehÑ;çQa lQe;hm£ h;wm; pwúlZ, (...Sl;V : ehS£he VÊ;ØV, 2000)
48. h;h; p;-qh X: B-ðcL;l lQe;-pñ;l, h;wm; pwúlZ, (LmL\_aj {pØV-mL çpçV, LmL\_aj- 700064}: çffmpÛ HX¥-Lne -p;p;CçV, 1999)

**POLSMJ08: Western Political Thought**

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>I. Nature, Scope and Significance of Greek Political Thought</b>	<b>10 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<p><b>Plato</b> Philosophy and Politics, Theory of State, Ideas of Justice, Philosopher King/Queen, Communism and Education</p> <p><b>Aristotle</b> Citizenship, Justice, State and Household Presentation themes: Classification of governments.</p>	<b>20 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III:</b>	<p><b>Machiavelli</b> Virtue, Religion, Republicanism- Role of Prince Presentation themes: morality and statecraft; vice and virtue- Presentation themes: morality and statecraft</p>	<b>10 Lectures</b>

<b>Unit-IV</b>	<p><b>Hobbes</b> Human nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, State Presentation themes: State of nature; social contract; Leviathan; atomistic individuals. Materialistic Interpretation.</p> <p><b>Locke</b> Laws of Nature, Natural Rights, Property and Consent Presentation themes: Natural rights; right to dissent; justification of property</p> <p><b>Rousseau:</b> Human nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, State Presentation themes: State of nature; social contract; General Will- Sovereignty</p>	<p><b>15 Lectures</b></p>
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### Reading List:

#### Group-A

#### I. Text and Interpretation

Essential Readings:

T. Ball, (2004) 'History and Interpretation' in C. Kukathas and G. Gaus, (eds.) *Handbook of Political Theory*, London: Sage Publications Ltd. pp. 18-30.

B. Constant, (1833) 'The Liberty of the Ancients Compared with that of the Moderns', in D. Boaz, (ed), (1997) *The Libertarian Reader*, New York: The Free Press.

Additional Readings:

J. Coleman, (2000) 'Introduction', in *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-20.

Q. Skinner, (2010) 'Preface', in *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought Volume I*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press pp. ix-xv.

#### II. Antiquity:

##### Plato

Essential Readings:

A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 9-32.

R. Kraut, (1996) 'Introduction to the study of Plato', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-50.

C. Reeve, (2009) 'Plato', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 62-80

Additional Readings:

S. Okin, (1992) 'Philosopher Queens and Private Wives', in S. Okin *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 28-50

R. Kraut, (1996) 'The Defence of Justice in Plato's Republic', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to*

*Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 311-337

T. Saunders, (1996) 'Plato's Later Political Thought', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 464-492.

### **Aristotle**

Essential Readings:

A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 53-64.

T. Burns, (2009) 'Aristotle', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp.81-99.

C. Taylor, (1995) 'Politics', in J. Barnes (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 232-258

Additional Readings:

J. Coleman, (2000) 'Aristotle', in J. Coleman *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp.120-186

D. Hutchinson, (1995) 'Ethics', in J. Barnes, (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 195-232.

### **III. Interlude:**

#### **Machiavelli**

Essential Readings:

A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 124-130

Q. Skinner, (2000) 'The Adviser to Princes', in *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 23-53

J. Femia, (2009) 'Machiavelli', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 163-184

Additional Reading:

Q. Skinner, (2000) 'The Theorist of Liberty', in *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 54-87.

### **IV. Possessive Individualism**

#### **Hobbes**

Essential Readings:

A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education pp. 131-157.

D. Baumgold, (2009) 'Hobbes', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 189-206.

C. Macpherson (1962) *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 17-29.

Additional Readings:

I. Hampsher-Monk, (2001) 'Thomas Hobbes', in *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-67.

A. Ryan, (1996) 'Hobbes's political philosophy', in T. Sorell, (ed.) *Cambridge Companion to Hobbes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 208-245.

#### **Locke**

Essential Readings:

A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 181-209.

J. Waldron, (2009) 'John Locke', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 207-224

C. Macpherson, (1962) *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 194-214.

Additional Readings:

R. Ashcraft, (1999) 'Locke's Political Philosophy', in V. Chappell (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Locke*, Cambridge. Cambridge University Press, pp. 226-251.

I. Hampsher-Monk, (2001) *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 69-116

## **Group-B**

### **I. Modernity and its discourses**

Essential Readings:

I. Kant. (1784) 'What is Enlightenment?,' available at <http://theliterarylink.com/kant.html>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

S. Hall (1992) 'Introduction', in *Formations of Modernity* UK: Polity Press pages 1-16

### **II. Romantics**

Essential Readings:

B. Nelson, (2008) *Western Political Thought*. New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 221-255.

M. Keens-Soper, (2003) 'Jean Jacques Rousseau: The Social Contract', in M. Forsyth and M. Keens-Soper, (eds) *A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 171-202.

C. Jones, (2002) 'Mary Wollstonecraft's *Vindications* and their Political Tradition' in C. Johnson, (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Mary Wollstonecraft*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 42-58.

S. Ferguson, (1999) 'The Radical Ideas of Mary Wollstonecraft', in *Canadian Journal of Political Science* XXXII (3), pp. 427-50, Available at <http://digitalcommons.ryerson.ca/politics>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

### **III. Liberal Socialist**

Essential Readings:

H. Magid, (1987) 'John Stuart Mill', in L. Strauss and J. Cropsey, (eds), *History of Political Philosophy*, 2nd edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 784-801.

P. Kelly, (2003) 'J.S. Mill on Liberty', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly, (eds.) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 324-359.

### **IV. Radicals**

Essential Readings:

J. Cropsey, (1987) 'Karl Marx', in L. Strauss and J. Cropsey, (eds) *History of Political Philosophy*, 2nd Edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 802-828.

L. Wilde, (2003) 'Early Marx', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly, P. (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 404-435.

V. Bryson, (1992) 'Marxist Feminism in Russia' in *Feminist Political Theory*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 114-122

C. Sypnowich, (1993) 'Alexandra Kollontai and the Fate of Bolshevik Feminism' *Labour/Le Travail* Vol. 32 (Fall 1992) pp. 287-295



A. Kollontai (1909), *The Social Basis of the Woman Question*, Available at <http://www.marxists.org/archive/kollonta/1909/social-basis.htm>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

Additional Readings:

A. Bloom, (1987) 'Jean-Jacques Rousseau', in Strauss, L. and Cropsey, J. (eds.) *History of Political Philosophy*, 2nd edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 559-580.

Selections from *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*, Available at <http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl302/texts/wollstonecraft/womana.html#CHAPTER%20II>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 328-354.

B. Ollman (1991) *Marxism: An Uncommon Introduction*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.

G. Blakely and V. Bryson (2005) *Marx and Other Four Letter Words*, London: Pluto

A. Skoble, and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 286-327.

A. Kollontai, (1977) 'Social Democracy and the Women's Question', in *Selected Writings of Alexandra Kollontai*, London: Allison & Busby, pp. 29-74.

A. Kollontai, (1977) 'Make Way for Winged Eros: A Letter to the Youth', in *Selected Writings of Alexandra Kollontai* Allison & Busby, pp. 201-292.

C. Porter, (1980) *Alexandra Kollontai: The Lonely Struggle of the Woman who defied Lenin*, New York: Dutton Children's Books.

#### **Recommended readings:**

1. O.P.Gauba, *Western Political Thought*, MacMillan Publications, New Delhi
2. G.H. Sabine & T.L. Thorson, *A History of Political Theory* (Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi).
3. R.N.Barki, *The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction* (Dent, London).
4. S. Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx* (Prentice Hall, New Delhi).
5. A.K. Mukhopadhyay, *Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx* (K.P. Bagchi, Kolkata).
6. Lawrence C. Wanlass, *Getell's History of Political Thought* (Subject Publications, New Delhi).
7. A.Hacker, *The Political Theory* (The Macmillan Company, London).
8. E. Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle* (New York).
9. David McClellan, *The Thought of Karl Marx*.
10. David Thompson (ed.), *Political Ideas*.
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12. Q. Skinner, *Foundations of Western Political Thought* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge).
13. Michael H. Lessonoff, *Political Philosophers of Twentieth Century*.
14. *The Enlightenment –Norman Geras and Robert Wokler*.
15. *Engaging Political Philosophy; From Hobbes to Rawls*, Blackwell, Massachusetts, 2002.
16. *Greek Political Theory; Plato and his Predecessors*, Surajeet Publications, New Delhi – EarnestBarker.2
17. *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford University Press 2003 –David Boucher &Paul Kelly (Ed)
18. *A History of Modern Political Thought*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1997 –Jain M Hampsher Monk.
19. *Western Political Thought*, K.P. Bagchi, -Amal Kumar Mukhopadhaya.
20. *Thomas Hobbes and the Natural Law Tradition*, The University of Chicago press –Norberto Bobbio.

21. An Introduction to Political Thought: A Conceptual Toolkit, Edinburg University press –Peri Roberts& Peter Sutch.
22. An Introduction to Plato’s Laws. Basil Blackwell,-R.F. Staley.
23. Introduction in Aristotle, The Politics, Cambridge University press –Stephen Everson.
24. Aristotle’s Political Theory, Clarendon Press –R.G. Mulgan.
25. The Prince - Machiavelli (Translated and Edited by Robert m. Adams w Norton and Company.
26. Rousseau: A very Short Introduction, Oxford -Robert Walker.
27.  $\phi e j \tilde{N} m L \Psi j ; l - p e , l ; \theta \hat{E} \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l C \phi a q ; p$  (f.h.l.i.f. f. f., LmL;aj)z
28.  $A j m L \Psi j ; l j \alpha - M ; f ; d \acute{E} ; u , l ; \theta \hat{E} c n \tilde{N} - e l d ; l ;$  (f.h.l.i.f. f. f., LmL;aj)z
29.  $f ; \tilde{O} Q ; a \acute{E} l ; \theta \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; (A e \alpha h ; c : A l ; e L \Psi j ; l ; u - Q \pm d \alpha l f ) z$
30.  $\phi q j ; w \ddot{o} - O ; o (A e \alpha h ; \phi c a) , l ; S ^ \circ e \phi a L a - \check{s} \check{A} l C \phi a q ; p$  (f.h.l.i.f. f. f., LmL;aj)z
31.  $A j ^ a a ; i h - \frac{3}{4} c \acute{E} ; f ; d \acute{E} ; u , f ; \tilde{O} Q ; a \acute{E} l ; \theta \hat{E} \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l C \phi a q ; p z$
32.  $- n ; i e m ; m c \check{s} . . . \phi , j ; L \tilde{N} p \acute{x} u l ; \theta \hat{E} \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l - j ; L \tilde{N} p - b - L j ; J \acute{U} - p a \Psi P \acute{U}$  (f.h.l.i.f. f. f., LmL;aj)z
33.  $i ; l a h o \tilde{N} : l ; \theta \hat{E} i ; h e j - p a \acute{E} h \acute{E} a Q \alpha ^ 2 h \check{s} \tilde{N} \acute{x} z$
34.  $i ; l - a l l ; \theta \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l - A - m ; L e ; l ; u e - Q \pm d \alpha l f z$
35.  $B d \alpha \phi e L i ; l - a l p ; j ; \phi S L J l ; S ^ \circ e \phi a L i ; h e j - \phi e j ; C f \tilde{E} ; j ; \phi e L$  (ed).
36.  $f ; \tilde{O} Q ; a \acute{E} l ; \theta \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l l \odot f - l M ; l - \phi e j ; C f \tilde{E} ; j ; \phi e L z$
37.  $f ; \tilde{O} Q ; a \acute{E} l ; \theta \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l - - c h ; \phi n o Q \alpha ^ 2 h \check{s} \tilde{N} \acute{x} z$
38.  $- n ; i e m ; m c \check{s} . . . \phi (p \phi f ; \phi c a) , f ; \tilde{O} Q ; a \acute{E} l ; \theta \hat{E} i ; h e j , (L m L ; a j : f \phi \tilde{O} Q j h \% l ; S \acute{E} f \alpha \acute{U} ^ 1 L f o \tilde{N} v , 2013)$
39.  $A j m L \Psi j ; l j \alpha - M ; f ; d \acute{E} ; u , f ; \tilde{O} Q ; a \acute{E} l ; \theta \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l f \phi l \alpha ^ 2 j ; , (L m L ; a j : n \acute{E} \acute{x} d l f ; h \phi m n ; p \tilde{N} , 2014)$
40.  $A j m L \Psi j ; l j \alpha - M ; f ; d \acute{E} ; u , f ; \tilde{O} Q ; a \acute{E} l ; \theta \hat{E} c n \tilde{N} e , (L m L ; a j : f \phi \tilde{O} Q j h \% l ; S \acute{E} f \alpha \acute{U} ^ 1 L f o \tilde{N} v , 1989)$
41.  $- c h ; n \acute{x} o Q \alpha ^ 2 h a \tilde{N} \acute{x} , l ; \theta \hat{E} \phi Q ; l ; l d ; l ; , (L m L ; a j : \phi e E - p \frac{3}{4} V \hat{E} ; m h \alpha L H - S \phi \frac{3}{4} p f \tilde{E} ; C - i V \phi m \phi j - V X , 2016)$

**POLSMJ09: Understanding Political Sociology**

<p><b>Unit-I</b></p>	<p>Nature, Scope and Objectives of Political Sociology. Approaches to the study of Political Sociology, Social basis of Politics, Interrelations of Society, State and Politics.          Nationalism: origin and features – types of nationalism in the west and the third world.          Social stratification and politics: Class and Caste – Elites, Social Mobility and Politics.          Social Inequality and politics: Gender and politics, the basic issues.          Power, Authority and legitimacy: nature and types of authority.          Religion, society and politics: Marxist and Non – Marxist views secular and theocratic politics.</p>	<p><b>40 Lectures</b></p>
<p><b>Unit-II</b></p>	<p>Classification and types of political systems.          Political cultures: Determinants and Types.          Political Socialization: Agencies and Importance, and Political Communications          Political Participation: Concepts, Determinants, Types and Importance; Political Apathy.          Modernization and Political development: Social Change.          Political Parties and Interest Groups: Role and Importance.</p>	<p><b>40 Lectures</b></p>

**Reading List:**

1. T. Bottomore, Political Sociology (B. I. Pub., New Delhi).
2. A. K. Mukhopadhyay, Political Sociology (K. K. Bagchi, Kolkata).
3. Rakhahari Chatterjee (ed), Political India: State-Society Interface (South Asia Pub., New Delhi).
4. Political Sociology, Ali Asraf and L.M. Sharma, Orient Blackswan
5. Marxist Literary and Cultural Theory, David Anshen (Ed. Andrew Slade) Orient Blackswan
6. Principles of Sociology, C.N. Shankar Rao, S. Chand Publications
7. Sociology of Indian Society, C.N. Shankar Rao, S. Chand Publications
8. Indian Social Problems, C.N. Shankar Rao, S. Chand Publications
9. Dipankar Gupta, Political Sociology in India (Orient Longman, Delhi).
10. Social Change in Modern India, M.N. Srinivas
11. Social Change, B. Kumpuswamy
12. Social Change, Dr. Kumar
13. Principles of Sociology, K. Young & R.W. Mack

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14. Social Theory and Structure, R.K. Morton
  15. Rural Sociology, A.R. Desai
  16. Modernisation and Development, S.C. Dube
  17. General Sociology, J.L. Kachroo
  18. Marxist Sociology, T.B. Bottomore
  19. Sociological Thought, Abraham and Morgan
  20. Main currents in Sociological Thought, Raymond Aron
  21. Social Stratification and Change in India- Y.Singh
  22. Social Change, D.N.Jena
  23. Indian Social Problems, Ram Ahuja
  24. Indian Social System, H.R. Mukhi
  25. Caste in Indian Politics, Rajani Kothari Caste and Classes in India, K.L. Sharma
  26. Indian Social System, K.singh
  27. Indian Society, P.K. Kar
  28. Indian Social Problems, R.N. Sharma
  29. The Changing Frontiers of Caste, S.C. Dube
  30. Social Problems in India, Ram Ahuja
  31. Modernisation in Indian Tradition, y. Singh
  32. Dimensions of Social Change, M.N. Srinivas
  33. Michael Rush, Politics and Society.
  34. A Vincent, Political Ideologies.
  35. A Eisenstein, Contemporary Feminist Thought.
  36. A Giddens, Sociology (Polity Press, Cambridge).
  37. S. Kaviraj and S. Khilnani (ed), Civil Society: History and Possibilities (C.U.P. Cambridge).
  38. Dipankar Gupta, The Context of Ethnicity (C. U. P, New Delhi).
  39. Harris Barbush, White, Globalization and Insecurity (Palgrave, New York)
  40. A Lindenfeld (ed), Reader in Political Sociology.
  41. G. Forbes, Women in Modern India (C. U. P., Cambridge).
  42. . State and Civil Society: Explanation in Political Theory –N. Chandoke.
  43. Comparative Politics Today –G.K. Robert.
  44. Comparative Politics – Hans Raj.
  45. System Theory in Contemporary Political Analysis, New Delhi –M.A Kaplan.
  46. System of Political Science, New Delhi –O.R. Young.
  47. Bureaucracy and Political Development –Joseph Lapambara.
  48. Comparative Politics –J.C. Johari.
  49. Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction Essay in Political Science –Michael Curtis.
  50. Modern Political Theory – S. P. Verma.
  51. Introduction to Modern Political Analysis – C. V. Nana Rao.
  52. Political Science and Government –J. W. Garner ‘
  53. Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach – Almond & Powell.
  54. The Political System: An Enquiry into the State of Political Science –David Easton.
  55. Power and Society –Harold D. Lasswell.

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56. Modern Politics and Government –A. R. Ball.
  57. Political Theory and Political Science –Almond.
  58. Social Theory and Social Structure – Robert K. Merton.
  59. Introduction to Political Analysis –David Apter.
  60. Modern Political Theory –S .P. Verma.
  61. Theory of Social and Economic Change –Max Weber.
  62. Modern Theories of Output –Ludwig Von Bertalanfly.
  63. The Politics of Modernisation –David After.
  64. Comparative Government and Politics –David M. Wood.
  65. Models of Political System –Davies and Lewis.
  66. The Politics of Developing Areas –Almond and Coleman.
  67. Communication Models and Decision Systems –Karl W. Deutsch.
  68. A Framework for Political Analysis –David Easton.
  69. An Introduction to Comparative Government –Jean Blondel.
  70. The Nerves of Government –Karl Deutsch.
  71. The Civic Culture –Almond & Sidney Verb.
  72. Political Development: A Critical Perspective –Daya Krishna.
  73. Modern Comparative Politics –S.N. Roy.
  74.  $p_{ij} \phi_{SL} a_{\ddot{A}} J F_{\text{auef}} \ddot{E} n_{ipe} - j_{i} \phi_{qai} - i Q_{ik} \ddot{N} \ddot{E}, L_i - h_{lf} Q_{\text{ae}^2} h_{\ddot{s}} \ddot{N} \ddot{E} z$
  75.  $pa_{\ddot{E}} h_{\ddot{E}} a_{\text{Qae}^2} ha_{\ddot{N}} \ddot{E} (p_{\text{Cf}} i_{\phi} ca), l_{j\text{ø}} \hat{E} p_{jS} J l_{jSe} \ddot{E} \phi a, (L_{mL_j} a_j : f_{\ddot{E}} L_{jne} H_{L\text{Y}} -n, 2014)$
  76.  $A_{\ddot{E}} i_{e} V_{e\ddot{E}} \phi N - X^{3/4} p, p_{j_i} Sa_{\ddot{A}} (A_{e^{\text{O}}h} i_c : \phi_{qj} i_{w\ddot{o}} - O_{i_o}) z$
  77.  $f_{j_b} \ddot{N} Q_{\ddot{E}} i_{V_i} S_{\ddot{N}} \ddot{E}, C_{\phi} a_{q_i} - pl E_{\ddot{s}l_i} \phi_{dL_j} l (Be^{3/4} c f_{ih} \phi_{mn_i} p_{\ddot{N}}, L_{mL_j} a_j)$
  78.  $-n_{j_iem} i_{mc\ddot{s}} \dots \phi J E_{vfm} - O_{i_o}, j_{jL} \ddot{N} p_{\text{fup}} j_i Sa_{\ddot{A}} (f. h.l.j. f_{\text{O}}.f., L_{mL_j} a_j)$
  79.  $L_{m\ddot{E}} i_{Z} L_{\text{Y}} j_i l p_{lL_j} l, l_{jS^{\circ}} e_{\phi} aL p_{j_i} Sa_{\ddot{A}} (f_{\ddot{E}} b_j M^{\text{TM}}), (L_{mL_j} a_j : e-h_{jcu} f_{\ddot{E}} L_{jne\ddot{E}}, 2014)$
  80.  $j^a Z_{imL_j} \phi_{j^1} - O_{joc} \phi_{\ddot{U}^1} c_{j_l}, l_{jS^{\circ}} e_{\phi} aL p_{j_i} S_{\phi} h''_{j_e}, (L_{mL_j} a_j : \phi_{eE} - p^{3/4} V_{\ddot{E}} i_m h_{\text{OL}} H - S_{\phi^{3/4}p} f_{\ddot{E}} i_C - iV \phi_{m\phi_j} - VX, 2011)$

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**POLSMN04: Indian Political Thought**

<b>Unit-I:</b>	<b>A. Traditions of Pre-colonial</b> a. Brahmanic and Shramanic  b. Islamic and Syncretic	<b>8 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-II:</b>	<b>Ved Vyasa (Shantiparva): Rajadharma</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-III:</b>	<b>Manu: Social Laws</b>	<b>6 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-IV:</b>	<b>Kautilya: Theory of State</b>	<b>7 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-V:</b>	<b>Political Ideas of Ramayana</b>	<b>5 Lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VI:</b>	<b>Barani: Ideal Polity</b>	<b>6 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VII:</b>	<b>Abul Fazal: Monarchy</b>	<b>6 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-VIII</b>	<b>Kabir: Syncretism</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
	<b>B. Introduction to Modern Indian Political Thought</b>	
<b>Unit-IX:</b>	<b>Rammohan Roy: Rights and Liberalism</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-X:</b>	<b>Pandita Ramabai: Gender</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XI:</b>	<b>Vivekananda: Ideal Society</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XII:</b>	<b>Gandhi: Swaraj and Sarvodaya</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XIII:</b>	<b>Ambedkar: Social Justice</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XIV:</b>	<b>Tagore: Critique of Nationalism</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XV:</b>	<b>Iqbal: Community</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XVI:</b>	<b>Savarkar: Hindutva</b>	<b>5 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XVII:</b>	<b>Nehru: Democratic Socialism</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>
<b>Unit-XVIII:</b>	<b>Lohia: Socialism</b>	<b>4 lectures</b>

**Reading List:****Group-A****I. Traditions of Pre-modern Indian Political Thought:**

## Essential Readings:

B. Parekh, (1986) 'Some Reflections on the Hindu Tradition of Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 17-

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31.

A. Altekar, (1958) 'The Kingship', in *State and Government in Ancient India*, 3rd edition, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 75-108.

M. Shakir, (1986) 'Dynamics of Muslim Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 142- 160

G. Pandey, (1978) *Sraman Tradition: Its History and Contribution to Indian Culture*, Ahmedabad: L. D. Institute of Indology, pp. 52-73.

S. Saberwal, (2008) 'Medieval Legacy', in *Spirals of Contention*, New Delhi: Routledge, pp.1-31

## **II. Ved Vyasa (Shantiparva): Rajadharma**

Essential Readings:

*The Mahabharata* (2004), Vol. 7 (Book XI and Book XII, Part II), Chicago and London:University of Chicago Press.

V. Varma, (1974) *Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 211- 230.

B. Chaturvedi, (2006) 'Dharma-The Foundation of Raja-Dharma, Law and Governance', in *The Mahabharata: An Inquiry in the Human Condition*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 418- 464.

## **III. Manu: Social Laws**

Essential Readings:

Manu, (2006) 'Rules for Times of Adversity', in P. Olivelle, (ed. & trans.) *Manu's Code of Law: A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava- Dharmasastra*, New Delhi: OUP, pp. 208-213.

V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Cosmic Vision: Manu', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 23- 39.

R. Sharma, ( 1991) 'Varna in Relation to Law and Politics (c 600 BC-AD 500)', in *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 233- 251.

P. Olivelle, (2006) 'Introduction', in *Manu's Code of Law: A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava -Dharmasastra*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3- 50.

## **IV. Kautilya: Theory of State**

Essential Readings:

Kautilya, (1997) 'The Elements of Sovereignty' in R. Kangle (ed. and trns.), *Arthashastra of Kautilya*, New Delhi: Motilal Publishers, pp. 511- 514.

V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Pragmatic Vision: Kautilya and His Successor', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 88- 109.

R. Kangle, (1997) *Arthashastra of Kautilya-Part-III: A Study*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, rpt., pp. 116- 142.

Additional Reading:

J. Spellman, (1964) 'Principle of Statecraft', in *Political Theory of Ancient India: A Study of Kingship from the Earliest time to Ceirca AD 300*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 132- 170.

## **V. Agganna Sutta (DighaNikaya): Theory of Kingship**

Essential Readings:

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S. Collins, (ed), (2001) *Agganna Sutta: An Annotated Translation*, New Delhi: Sahitya Academy, pp. 44-49.

S. Collins, (2001) 'General Introduction', in *Agganna Sutta: The Discussion on What is Primary (An Annotated Translation from Pali)*, Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, pp. 1- 26.

B. Gokhale, (1966) 'The Early Buddhist View of the State', in *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. XXVI, (1), pp. 15- 22.

Additional Reading:

L. Jayasurya, 'Buddhism, Politics and Statecraft', Available at [ftp.buddhism.org/Publications/.../Voll1\\_03\\_Laksiri%20Jayasuriya.pdf](ftp.buddhism.org/Publications/.../Voll1_03_Laksiri%20Jayasuriya.pdf), Accessed: 19.04.2013.

## **VI. Barani: Ideal Polity**

Essential Reading:

I. Habib, (1998) 'ZiyaBarni's Vision of the State', in *The Medieval History Journal*, Vol. 2, (1), pp. 19- 36.

Additional Reading:

M. Alam, (2004) 'Sharia Akhlaq', in *The Languages of Political Islam in India 1200- 1800*, Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 26- 43

## **VII. Abul Fazal: Monarchy**

Essential Readings:

A. Fazl, (1873) *The Ain-i Akbari* (translated by H. Blochmann), Calcutta: G. H. Rouse, pp. 47-57.

V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Imperial Vision: Barni and Fazal', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 134- 156.

Additional Readings:

M. Alam, (2004) 'Sharia in NasereanAkhlaq', in *Languages of Political Islam in India1200-1800*, Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 46- 69.

I. Habib, (1998) 'Two Indian Theorist of The State: Barani and Abul Fazal', in *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*. Patiala, pp. 15- 39.

## **VIII. Kabir: Syncreticism**

Essential Readings:

Kabir. (2002) *The Bijak of Kabir*, (translated by L. Hess and S. Singh), Delhi: Oxford University Press, No. 30, 97, pp. 50- 51 & 69- 70.

V. Mehta, (1992) *Foundation of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 157- 183.

G. Omvedt, (2008) 'Kabir and Ravidas, Envisioning Begumpura', in *Seeking Begumpura: The Social Vision of Anti Caste Intellectual*, Delhi: Navayana, pp. 91- 107.

Additional Reading:

L. Hess and S. Singh, (2002) 'Introduction', in *The Bijak of Kabir*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3- 35.



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## **Group- B:**

### **Essential Readings:**

V. Mehta and T. Pantham (eds.), (2006) *'A Thematic Introduction to Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian civilization'* Vol. 10, Part: 7, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. xxvii-ixi.

D. Dalton, (1982) 'Continuity of Innovation', in *Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore and Mahatma Gandhi*, Academic Press: Gurgaon, pp. 1-28.

### **II. Rammohan Roy: Rights**

#### **Essential Readings:**

R. Roy, (1991) 'The Precepts of Jesus, the Guide to Peace and Happiness', S. Hay, (ed.) *Sources of Indian Tradition, Vol. 2*. Second Edition. New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 24-29.

C. Bayly, (2010) 'Rammohan and the Advent of Constitutional Liberalism in India 1800-1830', in Sh. Kapila (ed.), *An intellectual History for India*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 18- 34.

T. Pantham, (1986) 'The Socio-Religious Thought of Rammohan Roy', in Th. Panthom and K.Deutsch, (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp.32-52.

#### **Additional Reading:**

S. Sarkar, (1985) 'Rammohan Roy and the break With the Past', in *A Critique on colonial India*, Calcutta: Papyrus, pp. 1-17.

### **III. Pandita Ramabai: Gender**

#### **Essential Readings:**

P. Ramabai, (2000) 'Woman's Place in Religion and Society', in M. Kosambi (ed.), *Pandita Ramabai Through her Own Words: Selected Works*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.150-155.

M. Kosambi, (1988) 'Women's Emancipation and Equality: Pandita Ramabai's Contribution to Women's Cause', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 23(44), pp. 38-49.

#### **Additional Reading:**

U. Chakravarti, (2007) *Pandita Ramabai - A Life and a Time*, New Delhi: Critical Quest, pp. 1-40.

G. Omvedt, (2008) 'Ramabai: Women in the Kingdom of God', in *Seeking Begumpura: The Social Vision of Anti Caste Intellectuals*, New Delhi: Navayana. pp. 205-224.

### **IV. Vivekananda: Ideal Society**

#### **Essential Readings:**

S. Vivekananda, (2007) 'The Real and the Apparent Man', S. Bodhasarananda (ed.), *Selections from the Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda*, Kolkata: Advaita Ashrama, pp. 126-129.

A. Sen, (2003) 'Swami Vivekananda on History and Society', in *Swami Vivekananda*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 62- 79.

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H. Rustav, (1998) 'Swami Vivekananda and the Ideal Society', in W. Radice (ed.), *Swami Vivekananda and the Modernisation of Hinduism*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 264-280.

Additional Reading:

Raghuramaraju, (2007) 'Swami and Mahatma, Paradigms: State and Civil Society', in *Debates in Indian Philosophy: Classical, Colonial, and Contemporary*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 29-65.

## **V. Gandhi: Swaraj**

Essential Readings:

M. Gandhi, (1991) 'Satyagraha: Transforming Unjust Relationships through the Power of the Soul', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2. Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 265-270.

A. Parel, (ed.), (2002) 'Introduction', in *Gandhi, freedom and Self Rule*, Delhi: Vistaar Publication.

D. Dalton, (1982) *Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore*, Gurgaon: The Academic Press, pp. 154-190.

Additional Reading:

R. Terchek, (2002) 'Gandhian Autonomy in Late Modern World', in A. Parel (ed.), *Gandhi, Freedom and Self Rule*. Delhi: Sage.

## **VI. Ambedkar: Social Justice**

Essential Readings:

B. Ambedkar, (1991) 'Constituent Assembly Debates', S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 342-347.

V. Rodrigues, (2007) 'Good society, Rights, Democracy Socialism', in S. Thorat and Aryama (eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications.

B. Mungekar, (2007) 'Quest for Democratic Socialism', in S. Thorat, and Aryana (eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications, pp. 121-142.

Additional Reading:

P. Chatterjee, (2005) 'Ambedkar and the Troubled times of Citizenship', in V. Mehta and Th. Pantham (eds.), *Political ideas in modern India: Thematic Explorations*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 73-92.

## **VII. Tagore: Critique of Nationalism**

Essential Readings:

R. Tagore, (1994) 'The Nation', S. Das (ed.), *The English Writings of Rabindranath Tagore*, Vol. 3, New Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, pp. 548-551.

R. Chakravarty, (1986) 'Tagore, Politics and Beyond', in Th. Panthams and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 177-191.

M. Radhakrishnan, and Debasmita, (2003) 'Nationalism is a Great Menace: Tagore and Nationalism' in P. Hogan, Colm and L. Pandit, (eds.) *Rabindranath Tagore: Universality and Tradition*, London: Rosemont Publishing and Printing Corporation, pp. 29-39.

Additional Reading:

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A. Nandy, (1994) 'Rabindranath Tagore & Politics of Self', in *Illegitimacy of Nationalism*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-50.

### **VIII. Iqbal: Community**

Essential Readings:

M. Iqbal, (1991) 'Speeches and Statements', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition, Vol.2*, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 218-222.

A. Engineer, (1980) 'Iqbal's Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam', in *Social Scientist*, Vol.8 (8), pp. 52-63.

Madani, (2005) *Composite Nationalism and Islam*, New Delhi: Manohar, pp. 66-91.

Additional Reading:

L. Gordon-Polonskya, (1971) 'Ideology of Muslim Nationalism', in H. Malik (ed.), *Iqbal: Poet-Philosopher of Pakistan*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 108-134.

### **IX. Savarkar: Hindutva**

Essential Readings:

V. Savarkar, 'Hindutva is Different from Hinduism', available at <http://www.savarkar.org/en/hindutva-/essentials-hindutva/hindutva-different-hinduism>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

J. Sharma, (2003) *Hindutva: Exploring the Idea of Hindu Nationalism*, Delhi: Penguin, pp. 124-172.

Additional Reading:

Dh. Keer, (1966) *Veer Savarkar*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, pp. 223-250.

### **X. Nehru: Secularism**

Essential Readings:

J. Nehru, (1991) 'Selected Works', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition, Vol. 2*, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 317-319.

R. Pillai, (1986) 'Political thought of Jawaharlal Nehru', in Th. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 260- 274.

B. Zachariah, (2004) *Nehru*, London: Routledge Historical Biographies, pp. 169-213.

Additional Reading:

P. Chatterjee, (1986) 'The Moment of Arrival: Nehru and the Passive Revolution', in *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?* London: Zed Books, pp. 131-166

### **XI. Lohia: Socialism**

Essential Readings:

M. Anees and V. Dixit (eds.), (1984) *Lohia: Many Faceted Personality*, RammanoharLohia Smarak Smriti.

S. Sinha, (2010) 'Lohia's Socialism: An underdog's perspective', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLV (40) pp. 51-55.

A. Kumar, (2010) 'Understanding Lohia's Political Sociology: Inter sectionality of Caste, Class, Gender and Language Issue', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLV (40), pp. 64-70.

### **Recommended Reading:**

1. Modern Indian Political Thought, Bidyut Chakraborty & Rajendra Kr. Pandey, Sage
2. T. Pantham and K. Deutsch (ed), Political Thought in Modern India, (Sage publications,

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New Delhi).

3. V.P. Verma, Modern Indian Political Thought.
4. - do - Hindu Political Thought.
5. R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.
6. P.R. Tripathy, The State and Religion in Mughal India.
7. K.A. Nizami (ed), Politics and Society during the Early Mediaeval Period.
8. Amal Tripathy, The Extremist Challenge. References (Latest Edition)
9. U.R. Mehta, Foundation of Indian Political Thought (Manohar, New Delhi).
10. B. Parekh, Gandhi (O.U.P., Oxford).
11. K.N. Kadam (ed), Dr. B.R. Ambedkar (New Delhi).
12. A.T. Embrase and Stephen Hay, Sources of Indian Tradition, vols. I& II
13. Debesh Roy Choudhury and Tarun Banerjee (ed), Colonial India : Ideas and
14. Movements.
15. Irfan Habib and A. Alzahuddin. Political Theory of Delhi Sultanate.
16. B.R. Nanda, Gandhi and His Critics.
17. History of Indian Social and Political Ideas: From Rammohan to Dayananda –Biman Behari Majumdar.
18. Modern Indian Political Thought –V. P. Verma.
19. Modern Indian Political Thought: Rammohan Roy to Present Day.
20. Political Thought i Modern India –Thomas Pantham and Kenneth Deutsch.
21. Foundations of Indian Political Thought –V. R. Mehata.
22. Colonial India: Ideas and Movement –Tarun Kumar Banerjee and Debesh Roychoudhary.
23. Politics and Society; Rammohan to Nehru.
24. Gandhi’s Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination – Bhiku Parekh .
25. State and Government in Ancient India A.S. Altekar.
26. The Bengal Renaissance, Classical Publishing Company –K. S. Bhattacharjee.
27. Essays on Colonialism, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
28. Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World, Oxford University Press –Partha Chatterjee.
29. Netaji: Collected Works (volume II), Netaji Research Bureau, Netaji Bhawan, and Calcutta –Sisir Kumar Bose.
30. India Today –R. P. Dutta.
31. Kautilya Arthasastra (Ed by L.N. Rangrajan), Penguin New Delhi –V.R. Mehata
32. Indian Political Thought, Manohar Publications, Delhi,
33. The Discovery of India, Oxford, New Delhi –J. Nehru.
34. Gandhi’s Political Philosophy, Ajanta, Delhi.
35. The Political Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo, Motilal benarasidas –V. P. Verma.
36. New Humanism: A Manifesto, Renaissance Publishers Private Limited, Calcutta.
37. Indian Political Thought-K.S. Padhy, PHI Learning
38. paÉhËa Qœ²haÑ£ (pÇf;çca), i;lahoÑ x l;øÊ i;he; (LmL;a; : fËL;ne HL¥-n, 2006)
39. i;laf jœM;SÑ£, fË;Q£ei;läh-oÑll;øÊ°eçal çQ;¹;z
40. LmÉ;ZL¥;lpL;l, i;lafu l;øÊÊçQ;¹;l Cçaq;pz
41. çhf;e Q³çcÊ, BdœçeLi;la J p;ÇfËç;çuLa;z
42. -Lnh -Q±dœl£, S;a£ua;h;-cl ç;çš J ülçfz

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43.  $\phi p\ddot{U};b\ddot{N}iV\hat{E};Q;k\ddot{N}$ ,  $i;laful; \theta\hat{E}cn\ddot{N}e J S;afu B^{-3/4}c;me (i;laf p; \phi qa\acute{E}pw\acute{U}lZ)z$
44.  $afe h^{-3/4}c\acute{E};f;d\acute{E};u$ ,  $i;lafu l; \theta\hat{E}\phi Q;^1;l l\odot f-IM; (Bl;jh;Nh\odot Lq;Ep, LmL;a;)z$
45.  $A-n;LL\ddot{X};j;l j\odot-M;f;d\acute{E};u (p\check{C}f; \phi ca)$ ,  $i;lafu l; \theta\hat{E}\phi Q;^1; f\phi lQu$ ,  $(LmL;a; : f\phi\check{O}Qjh\%o l;S\acute{E} f\odot\acute{U}^1L fo\ddot{N}v, 2013)$
46.  $l;d;ljZ Q\alpha^2ha\ddot{N}\acute{E} (p\check{C}f;ce;)$ ,  $i;lafu l; \theta\hat{E}\phi Q;^1;l \phi hL;n J l;S^{\circ}e\phi aL B^{-3/4}c;me, LmL;a; : -f\ddot{E};-N\ddot{E}\phi pi f;h\phi mn;p\ddot{N}$ , 2009)
47.  $jqa\acute{E}; N; \acute{a}\acute{E}$ ,  $jqa\acute{E}; N; \acute{a}\acute{E} \phi eh\ddot{N}; \phi Qa lQe;hm\acute{E} h;wm; pw\acute{U}lZ$ ,  $(\dots Sl;V : ehS\acute{E}he V\hat{E};\theta V, 2000)$
48.  $h;h; p;-qh X: B-\delta cL;l lQe;-p\ddot{n};l, h;wm; pw\acute{U}lZ$ ,  $(LmL;a; \{p\hat{O}V-mL \phi p\phi V, LmL;a;-700064\}: \phi fmp\acute{U} HX\ddot{Y}-Lne -p;p;C\phi V, 1999)$

**MIL/AEC02: English Language as offered by University**

**IAPC: Internship/Apprenticeship/Community Outreach (IAPC) (Optional)**